

The `zref-clever` package

Code documentation

`gusbrs`

<https://github.com/gusbrs/zref-clever>
<https://www.ctan.org/pkg/zref-clever>

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EXPERIMENTAL

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1 Initial setup

Start the DocStrip guards.

¹ `(*package)`

Identify the internal prefix (`LATEX3` DocStrip convention).

² `(@=zrefclever)`

Taking a stance on backward compatibility of the package. During initial development, we have used freely recent features of the kernel (albeit refraining from l3candidates). We presume `xparse` (which made to the kernel in the 2020-10-01 release), and `expl3` as well (which made to the kernel in the 2020-02-02 release). We also just use UTF-8 for the language files (which became the default input encoding in the 2018-04-01 release). Also, a couple of changes came with the 2021-11-15 kernel release, which are important here. First, a fix was made to the new hook management system (`ltcmdhooks`), with implications to the hook we add to `\appendix` (by Philipp Oleinik at <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/617905> and <https://github.com/latex3/latex2e/pull/699>). Second, the support for `\@currentcounter` has been improved, including `\footnote` and `amsmath` (by Frank Mittelbach and Ulrike Fischer at <https://github.com/latex3/latex2e/issues/687>). Critically, the new `label` hook introduced in the 2023-06-01 release, alongside the corresponding new hooks with arguments, just simplifies and improves label setting so much, by allowing `\zlabel` to be set with `\label`, that it is definitely a must for `zref-clever`, so we require that too. Finally,

since we followed the move to e-type expansion, to play safe we require the 2023-11-01 kernel or newer.

```

3  \def\zrefclever@required@kernel{2023-11-01}
4  \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}[\zrefclever@required@kernel]
5  \providecommand\IfFormatAtLeastTF{\@ifl@t@r\fmtversion}
6  \IfFormatAtLeastTF{\zrefclever@required@kernel}
7  {}
8  {%
9      \PackageError{zref-clever}{\LaTeX\ kernel too old}
10     {%
11         'zref-clever' requires a \LaTeX\ kernel \zrefclever@required@kernel\space or newer.%
12     }%
13 }%
14 \ProvidesExplPackage {zref-clever} {2024-11-28} {0.5.1}
15   {Clever \LaTeX\ cross-references based on zref}

Identify the package.
16 \RequirePackage {zref-base}
17 \RequirePackage {zref-user}
18 \RequirePackage {zref-abspage}
19 \RequirePackage {ifdraft}

```

2 Dependencies

Required packages. Besides these, `zref-hyperref` may also be loaded depending on user options. `zref-clever` also requires UTF-8 input encoding (see discussion with David Carlisle at <https://chat.stackexchange.com/transcript/message/62644791#62644791>).

```

16 \RequirePackage {zref-base}
17 \RequirePackage {zref-user}
18 \RequirePackage {zref-abspage}
19 \RequirePackage {ifdraft}

```

3 zref setup

For the purposes of the package, we need to store some information with the labels, some of it standard, some of it not so much. So, we have to setup `zref` to do so.

Some basic properties are handled by `zref` itself, or some of its modules. The `default` and `page` properties are provided by `zref-base`, while `zref-abspage` provides the `abspage` property which gives us a safe and easy way to sort labels for page references.

The `counter` property, in most cases, will be just the kernel's `\@currentcounter`, set by `\refstepcounter`. However, not everywhere is it assured that `\@currentcounter` gets updated as it should, so we need to have some means to manually tell `zref-clever` what the current counter actually is. This is done with the `currentcounter` option, and stored in `\l_zrefclever_current_counter_t1`, whose default is `\@currentcounter`.

```

20 \zref@newprop {zc@counter} { \l_zrefclever_current_counter_t1 }
21 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist {zc@counter}

```

The reference itself, stored by `zref-base` in the `default` property, is somewhat a disputed real estate. In particular, the use of `\labelformat` (previously from `variorum`, now in the kernel) will include there the reference “prefix” and complicate the job we are trying to do here. Hence, we isolate `\the<counter>` and store it “clean” in `thecounter` for reserved use. Since `\@currentlabel`, which populates the `default` property, is *more reliable* than `\@currentcounter`, `thecounter` is meant to be kept as an *option* (`ref` option), in case there's need to use `zref-clever` together with `\labelformat`. Based on

the definition of `\@currentlabel` done inside `\refstepcounter` in `texdoc source2e`, section `ltxref.dtx`. We just drop the `\p@...` prefix.

```

22 \zref@newprop { thecounter }
23 {
24     \cs_if_exist:cTF { c@ \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl }
25     { \use:c { the \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl } }
26     {
27         \cs_if_exist:cT { c@ \@currentcounter }
28         { \use:c { the \@currentcounter } }
29     }
30 }
31 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { thecounter }

```

Much of the work of zref-clever relies on the association between a label’s “counter” and its “type” (see the User manual section on “Reference types”). Superficially examined, one might think this relation could just be stored in a global property list, rather than in the label itself. However, there are cases in which we want to distinguish different types for the same counter, depending on the document context. Hence, we need to store the “type” of the “counter” for each “label”. In setting this, the presumption is that the label’s type has the same name as its counter, unless it is specified otherwise by the `countertype` option, as stored in `\l_zrefclever_counter_type_prop`.

```

32 \zref@newprop { zc@type }
33 {
34     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_reftype_override_tl
35     {
36         \exp_args:NNe \prop_if_in:NnTF \l_zrefclever_counter_type_prop
37             \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl
38         {
39             \exp_args:NNe \prop_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_counter_type_prop
40                 { \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl }
41             }
42             { \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl }
43         }
44         { \l_zrefclever_reftype_override_tl }
45     }
46 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@type }

```

Since the `default/thecounter` and `page` properties store the “*printed representation*” of their respective counters, for sorting and compressing purposes, we are also interested in their numeric values. So we store them in `zc@cntval` and `zc@pgval`. For this, we use `\c@<counter>`, which contains the counter’s numerical value (see ‘texdoc source2e’, section ‘ltxcounts.dtx’). Also, even if we can’t find a valid `\@currentcounter`, we set the value of 0 to the property, so that it is never empty (the property’s default is not sufficient to avoid that), because we rely on this value being a number and an empty value there will result in “Missing number, treated as zero.” error. A typical situation where this might occur is the user setting a label before `\refstepcounter` is called for the first time in the document. A user error, no doubt, but we should avoid a hard crash.

```

47 \zref@newprop { zc@cntval } [0]
48 {
49     \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
50     { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl }
51     { \cs_if_exist_p:c { c@ \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl } }

```

```

52 { \int_use:c { c@ \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl } }
53 {
54     \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
55     { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \currentcounter }
56     { \cs_if_exist_p:c { c@ \currentcounter } }
57     { \int_use:c { c@ \currentcounter } }
58     { 0 }
59 }
60 }
61 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@cntval }
62 \zref@newprop* { zc@pgval } [0] { \int_use:c { c@page } }
63 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@pgval }

```

However, since many counters (may) get reset along the document, we require more than just their numeric values. We need to know the reset chain of a given counter, in order to sort and compress a group of references. Also here, the “printed representation” is not enough, not only because it is easier to work with the numeric values but, given we occasionally group multiple counters within a single type, sorting this group requires to know the actual counter reset chain.

Furthermore, even if it is true that most of the definitions of counters, and hence of their reset behavior, is likely to be defined in the preamble, this is not necessarily true. Users can create counters, newtheorems mid-document, and alter their reset behavior along the way. Was that not the case, we could just store the desired information at `begindocument` in a variable and retrieve it when needed. But since it is, we need to store the information with the label, with the values as current when the label is set.

Though counters can be reset at any time, and in different ways at that, the most important use case is the automatic resetting of counters when some other counter is stepped, as performed by the standard mechanisms of the kernel (optional argument of `\newcounter`, `\@addtoreset`, `\counterwithin`, and related infrastructure). The canonical optional argument of `\newcounter` establishes that the counter being created (the mandatory argument) gets reset every time the “enclosing counter” gets stepped (this is called in the usual sources “within-counter”, “old counter”, “super-counter”, “parent counter” etc.). This information is somewhat tricky to get. For starters, the counters which may reset the current counter are not retrievable from the counter itself, because this information is stored with the counter that does the resetting, not with the one that gets reset (the list is stored in `\cl@{counter}` with format `\@elt{counterA}\@elt{counterB}\@elt{counterC}`, see `ltcounts.dtx` in `texdoc source2e`). Besides, there may be a chain of resetting counters, which must be taken into account: if `counterC` gets reset by `counterB`, and `counterB` gets reset by `counterA`, stepping the latter affects all three of them.

The procedure below examines a set of counters, those in `\l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq`, and for each of them retrieves the set of counters it resets, as stored in `\cl@{counter}`, looking for the counter for which we are trying to set a label (`\l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl`, by default `\@currentcounter`, passed as an argument to the functions). There is one relevant caveat to this procedure: `\l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq` is populated by hand with the “usual suspects”, there is no way (that I know of) to ensure it is exhaustive. However, it is not that difficult to create a reasonable “usual suspects” list which, of course, should include the counters for the sectioning commands to start with, and it is easy to add more counters to this list if needed, with the option `counterresetters`. Unfortunately, not all counters are created alike, or reset alike. Some counters, even some kernel ones, get reset by

other mechanisms (notably, the `enumerate` environment counters do not use the regular counter machinery for resetting on each level, but are nested nevertheless by other means). Therefore, inspecting `\cl@⟨counter⟩` cannot possibly fully account for all of the automatic counter resetting which takes place in the document. And there's also no other “general rule” we could grab on for this, as far as I know. So we provide a way to manually tell `zref-clever` of these cases, by means of the `counterresetby` option, whose information is stored in `\l__zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop`. This manual specification has precedence over the search through `\l__zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq`, and should be handled with care, since there is no possible verification mechanism for this.

```
__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:n
__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n
```

Recursively generate a *sequence* of “enclosing counters” and values, for a given `⟨counter⟩` and leave it in the input stream. These functions must be expandable, since they get called from `\zref@newprop` and are the ones responsible for generating the desired information when the label is being set. Note that the order in which we are getting this information is reversed, since we are navigating the counter reset chain bottom-up. But it is very hard to do otherwise here where we need expandable functions, and easy to handle at the reading side.

```
__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:n {⟨counter⟩}
__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n {⟨counter⟩}

64 \cs_new:Npn __zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:n #1
65 {
66   \cs_if_exist:cT { c@ __zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} }
67   {
68     { __zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} }
69     __zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:e
70     { __zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} }
71   }
72 }
73 \cs_new:Npn __zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n #1
74 {
75   \cs_if_exist:cT { c@ __zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} }
76   {
77     { \int_use:c { c@ __zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} } }
78     __zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:e
79     { __zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} }
80   }
81 }

82 \cs_generate_variant:Nn __zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:n { e }
83 \cs_generate_variant:Nn __zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n { e }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:n` and `__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n`.)

```
__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n
```

Auxiliary function for `__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:n` and `__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n`, and useful on its own standing. It is broken in parts to be able to use the expandable mapping functions. `__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n` leaves in the stream the “enclosing counter” which resets `⟨counter⟩`.

```
__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {⟨counter⟩}
```

```

84 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n #1
85   {
86     \bool_if:nTF
87       { \prop_if_in_p:Nn \l__zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop {#1} }
88       { \prop_item:Nn \l__zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop {#1} }
89       {
90         \seq_map_tokens:Nn \l__zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq
91           { \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by_aux:nn {#1} }
92       }
93   }
94 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by_aux:nn #1#2
95   {
96     \cs_if_exist:cT { c@ #2 }
97     {
98       \tl_if_empty:cF { cl@ #2 }
99       {
100         \tl_map_tokens:cn { cl@ #2 }
101           { \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by_auxi:nnn {#2} {#1} }
102       }
103     }
104   }
105 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by_auxi:nnn #1#2#3
106   {
107     \str_if_eq:nnT {#2} {#3}
108       { \tl_map_break:n { \seq_map_break:n {#1} } }
109   }

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n`.)

Finally, we create the `zc@enclval` property, and add it to the `main` property list.

```

110 \zref@newprop { zc@enclval }
111   {
112     \__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:e
113       { \l__zrefclever_current_counter_tl }
114   }
115 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@enclval }

```

The `zc@enclcnt` property is provided for the purpose of easing the debugging of counter reset chains, thus it is not added `main` property list by default.

```

116 \zref@newprop { zc@enclcnt }
117   { \__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:e \l__zrefclever_current_counter_t1 }

```

Another piece of information we need is the page numbering format being used by `\thepage`, so that we know when we can (or not) group a set of page references in a range. Unfortunately, `page` is not a typical counter in ways which complicates things. First, it does commonly get reset along the document, not necessarily by the usual counter reset chains, but rather with `\pagenumbering` or variations thereof. Second, the format of the page number commonly changes in the document (roman, arabic, etc.), not necessarily, though usually, together with a reset. Trying to “parse” `\thepage` to retrieve such information is bound to go wrong: we don’t know, and can’t know, what is within that macro, and that’s the business of the user, or of the `documentclass`, or of the loaded packages. The technique used by `cleveref`, is simple and smart: store with the label what `\thepage` would return, if the counter `\c@page` was “1”. That would not allow us to *sort* the references, luckily however, we have `abspage` which solves this problem. But we can decide whether two labels can be compressed

into a range or not based on this format: if they are identical, we can compress them, otherwise, we can't. However, expanding `\thepage` can lead to errors for some `babel` packages which redefine `\roman` containing non-expandable material (see <https://chat.stackexchange.com/transcript/message/63810027#63810027>, <https://chat.stackexchange.com/transcript/message/63810318#63810318>, <https://chat.stackexchange.com/transcript/message/63810720#63810720> and discussion). So I went for something a little different. As mentioned, we want to know if `\thepage` is the same for different labels, or if it has changed. We can thus test this directly, by comparing `\thepage` with a stored value of it, `\g_zrefclever_prev_page_format_tl`, and stepping a counter every time they differ. Of course, this cannot be done at label setting time, since it is not expandable. But we can do that comparison before shipout and then define the label property as starred (`\zref@newprop*{zc@pgfmt}`), so that the label comes after the counter, and we can get the correct value of the counter.

```

118 \int_new:N \g_zrefclever_page_format_int
119 \tl_new:N \g_zrefclever_prev_page_format_tl
120 \AddToHook { shipout / before }
121 {
122   \tl_if_eq:NNF \g_zrefclever_prev_page_format_tl \thepage
123   {
124     \int_gincr:N \g_zrefclever_page_format_int
125     \tl_gset_eq:NN \g_zrefclever_prev_page_format_tl \thepage
126   }
127 }
128 \zref@newprop* { zc@pgfmt } { \int_use:N \g_zrefclever_page_format_int }
129 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@pgfmt }

```

Still some other properties which we don't need to handle at the data provision side, but need to cater for at the retrieval side, are the ones from the `zref-xr` module, which are added to the labels imported from external documents, and needed to construct hyperlinks to them and to distinguish them from the current document ones at sorting and compressing: `urluse`, `url` and `externaldocument`.

4 Plumbing

4.1 Auxiliary

`_zrefclever_if_package_loaded:n`
`_zrefclever_if_class_loaded:n`

```

130 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \_zrefclever_if_package_loaded:n #1 { T , F , TF }
131   { \IfPackageLoadedTF {#1} { \prg_return_true: } { \prg_return_false: } }
132 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \_zrefclever_if_class_loaded:n #1 { T , F , TF }
133   { \IfClassLoadedTF {#1} { \prg_return_true: } { \prg_return_false: } }

```

(End of definition for `_zrefclever_if_package_loaded:n` and `_zrefclever_if_class_loaded:n`.)

`\l_zrefclever_tmpa_tl`
`\l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl`
`\l_zrefclever_tmpa_seq`
`\g_zrefclever_tmpa_seq`
`\l_zrefclever_tmpa_bool`
`\l_zrefclever_tmpa_int`

```

134 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_tmpa_tl
135 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl
136 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_tmpa_seq
137 \seq_new:N \g_zrefclever_tmpa_seq
138 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_tmpa_bool
139 \int_new:N \l_zrefclever_tmpa_int

```

(End of definition for \l_zrefclever_tmpa_t1 and others.)

4.2 Messages

```
140 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { option-not-type-specific }
141 {
142     Option~'#1'~is~not~type-specific~\msg_line_context:..~
143     Set~it~in~'\iow_char:N\\zcLanguageSetup'~before~first~'type'~
144     switch~or~as~package~option.
145 }
146 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { option-only-type-specific }
147 {
148     No~type~specified~for~option~'#1'~\msg_line_context:..~
149     Set~it~after~'type'~switch.
150 }
151 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { key-requires-value }
152 {
153     The~'#1'~key~'#2'~requires~a~value~\msg_line_context:.. }
154 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { language-declared }
155 {
156     Language~'#1'~is~already~declared~\msg_line_context:..~Nothing~to~do. }
157 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-alias }
158 {
159     Language~'#1'~is~unknown~\msg_line_context:..~Can't~alias~to~it.~
160     See~documentation~for~'\iow_char:N\\zcDeclareLanguage'~and~
161     '\iow_char:N\\zcDeclareLanguageAlias'.
162 }
163 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-setup }
164 {
165     Language~'#1'~is~unknown~\msg_line_context:..~Can't~set~it~up.~
166     See~documentation~for~'\iow_char:N\\zcDeclareLanguage'~and~
167     '\iow_char:N\\zcDeclareLanguageAlias'.
168 }
169 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-opt }
170 {
171     Language~'#1'~is~unknown~\msg_line_context:..~
172     See~documentation~for~'\iow_char:N\\zcDeclareLanguage'~and~
173     '\iow_char:N\\zcDeclareLanguageAlias'.
174 }
175 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-variant }
176 {
177     Can't~set~variant~'#1'~for~unknown~language~'#2'~\msg_line_context:..~
178     See~documentation~for~'\iow_char:N\\zcDeclareLanguage'~and~
179     '\iow_char:N\\zcDeclareLanguageAlias'.
180 }
181 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { language-no-variants-ref }
182 {
183     Language~'#1'~has~no~declared~variants~\msg_line_context:..~
184     Nothing~to~do~with~option~'v=#2'.
185 }
186 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { language-no-gender }
187 {
188     Language~'#1'~has~no~declared~gender~\msg_line_context:..~
189     Nothing~to~do~with~option~'#2=#3'.
190 }
```

```

190  {
191      Language~'#1'~has~no~declared~variants~\msg_line_context:..~
192      Nothing~to~do~with~option~'variant=#2'.
193  }
194 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-variant }
195  {
196      Variant~'#1'~unknown~for~language~'#2'~\msg_line_context:..~
197      Using~default~variant.
198  }
199 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { nudge-multiplicity }
200  {
201      Reference~with~multiple~types~\msg_line_context:..~
202      You~may~wish~to~separate~them~or~review~language~around~it.
203  }
204 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { nudge-comptosizing }
205  {
206      Multiple~labels~have~been~compressed~into~singular~type~name~
207      for~type~'#1'~\msg_line_context:..
208  }
209 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { nudge-plural-when-sg }
210  {
211      Option~'sg'~signals~that~a~singular~type~name~was~expected~
212      \msg_line_context:..~But~type~'#1'~has~plural~type~name.
213  }
214 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { gender-not-declared }
215  { Language~'#1'~has~no~'#2'~gender~declared~\msg_line_context:.. }
216 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { nudge-gender-mismatch }
217  {
218      Gender~mismatch~for~type~'#1'~\msg_line_context:..~
219      You've~specified~'g=#2'~but~type~name~is~'#3'~for~language~'#4'.
220  }
221 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { nudge-gender-not-declared-for-type }
222  {
223      You've~specified~'g=#1'~\msg_line_context:..~
224      But~gender~for~type~'#2'~is~not~declared~for~language~'#3'.
225  }
226 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { nudgeif-unknown-value }
227  { Unknown~value~'#1'~for~'nudgeif'~option~\msg_line_context:.. }
228 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { option-document-only }
229  { Option~'#1'~is~only~available~after~\iow_char:N\\begin\\{document\\}. }
230 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { langfile-loaded }
231  { Loaded~'#1'~language~file. }
232 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { zref-property-undefined }
233  {
234      Option~'ref=#1'~requested~\msg_line_context:..~
235      But~the~property~'#1'~is~not~declared,~falling-back~to~'default'.
236  }
237 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { endrange-property-undefined }
238  {
239      Option~'endrange=#1'~requested~\msg_line_context:..~
240      But~the~property~'#1'~is~not~declared,~'endrange'~not~set.
241  }
242 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { hyperref-preamble-only }
243  {

```

```

244  Option~'hyperref'~only~available~in~the~preamble~\msg_line_context:.~
245  To~inhibit~hyperlinking~locally,~you~can~use~the~starred~version~of~
246  '\iow_char:N\\zcref'.
247 }
248 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { missing-hyperref }
249  { Missing~'hyperref'~package.~Setting~'hyperref=false'. }
250 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { option-preamble-only }
251  { Option~'#1'~only~available~in~the~preamble~\msg_line_context:. }
252 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-compat-module }
253 {
254  Unknown~compatibility~module~'#1'~given~to~option~'nocompat'.~
255  Nothing~to~do.
256 }
257 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { refbounds-must-be-four }
258 {
259  The~value~of~option~'#1'~must~be~a~comma~separated~list~
260  of~four~items.~We~received~'#2'~items~\msg_line_context:.~
261  Option~not~set.
262 }
263 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { missing-zref-check }
264 {
265  Option~'check'~requested~\msg_line_context:.~
266  But~package~'zref-check'~is~not~loaded,~can't~run~the~checks.
267 }
268 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { zref-check-too-old }
269 {
270  Option~'check'~requested~\msg_line_context:.~
271  But~'zref-check'~newer~than~'#1'~is~required,~can't~run~the~checks.
272 }
273 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { missing-type }
274  { Reference~type~undefined~for~label~'#1'~\msg_line_context:. }
275 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { missing-property }
276  { Reference~property~'#1'~undefined~for~label~'#2'~\msg_line_context:. }
277 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { missing-name }
278  { Reference~format~option~'#1'~undefined~for~type~'#2'~\msg_line_context:. }
279 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { single-element-range }
280  { Range~for~type~'#1'~resulted~in~single~element~\msg_line_context:. }
281 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package }
282  { Loaded~support~for~'#1'~package. }
283 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-class }
284  { Loaded~support~for~'#1'~documentclass. }
285 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { option-deprecated }
286 {
287  Option~'#1'~has~been~deprecated~\msg_line_context:.\\iow_newline:
288  Use~'#2'~instead.
289 }
290 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { load-time-options }
291 {
292  'zref-clever'~does~not~accept~load-time~options.~
293  To~configure~package~options,~use~'\iow_char:N\\zcsetup'.
294 }

```

4.3 Data extraction

`_zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn`

Extract property $\langle prop \rangle$ from $\langle label \rangle$ and sets variable $\langle tl_var \rangle$ with extracted value. Ensure `\zref@extractdefault` is expanded exactly twice, but no further to retrieve the proper value. In case the property is not found, set $\langle tl_var \rangle$ with $\langle default \rangle$.

```

\__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn {\langle tl var \rangle}
{\langle label \rangle} {\langle prop \rangle} {\langle default \rangle}

295 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn #1#2#3#4
296 {
297     \exp_args:NNNo \exp_args:NNo \tl_set:Nn #1
298     { \zref@extractdefault {#2} {#3} {#4} }
299 }
300 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn { NVnn , Nnvn }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn.)

```

`_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn`

Extract property $\langle prop \rangle$ from $\langle label \rangle$. Ensure that, in the context of an e expansion, `\zref@extractdefault` is expanded exactly twice, but no further to retrieve the proper value. Thus, this is meant to be used in an e expansion context, not in other situations. In case the property is not found, leave $\langle default \rangle$ in the stream.

```

\__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn{\langle label \rangle}{\langle prop \rangle}{\langle default \rangle}

301 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn #1#2#3
302 {
303     \exp_args:NNo \exp_args:No
304     \exp_not:n { \zref@extractdefault {#1} {#2} {#3} }
305 }
306 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn { Vnn , nvn , Vvn }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn.)

```

`_zrefclever_extract:nnn`

An internal version for `\zref@extractdefault`.

```

\__zrefclever_extract:nnn{\langle label \rangle}{\langle prop \rangle}{\langle default \rangle}

307 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_extract:nnn #1#2#3
308     { \zref@extractdefault {#1} {#2} {#3} }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_extract:nnn.)

```

4.4 Option infra

This section provides the functions in which the variables naming scheme of the package options is embodied, and some basic general functions to query these option variables.

I had originally implemented the option handling of the package based on property lists, which are definitely very convenient. But as the number of options grew, I started to get concerned about the performance implications. That there was a toll was noticeable, even when we could live with it, of course. Indeed, at the time of writing, the typesetting of a reference queries about 24 different option values, most of them once per type-block, each of these queries can be potentially made in up to 5 option scope levels. Considering the size of the built-in language files is running at the hundreds, the package does have a lot of work to do in querying option values

alone, and thus it is best to smooth things in this area as much as possible. This also gives me some peace of mind that the package will scale well in the long term. For some interesting discussion about alternative methods and their performance implications, see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/147966>. Phelype Oleinik also offered some insight on the matter at https://tex.stackexchange.com/questions/629946/#comment1571118_629946. The only real downside of this change is that we can no longer list the whole set of options in place at a given moment, which was useful for the purposes of regression testing, since we don't know what the whole set of active options is.

`_zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn` Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the general `<option>`. The data type of the variable must be specified (`tl`, `seq`, `bool`, etc.).

```
\_zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {<option>} {<data type>}
309 \cs_new:Npn \_zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn #1#2
310   { 1\_zrefclever_opt_general_ #1 _ #2 }
```

(End of definition for `_zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn`.)

`_zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn` Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the type-specific `<option>` for `<ref type>`.

```
\_zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn {<ref type>} {<option>} {<data type>}
311 \cs_new:Npn \_zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn #1#2#3
312   { 1\_zrefclever_opt_type_ #1 _ #2 _ #3 }
313 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn { enn , een }
```

(End of definition for `_zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn`.)

`_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn` Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the language `<option>` for `<lang>` (for general language options, those set with `\zcDeclareLanguage`). The “`lang_unknown`” branch should be guarded against, such as we normally should not get there, but this function *must* return some valid csname. The random part is there so that, in the circumstance this could not be avoided, we (hopefully) don't retrieve the value for an “unknown language” inadvertently.

```
\_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn {<lang>} {<option>} {<data type>}
314 \cs_new:Npn \_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn #1#2#3
315   {
316     \_zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF {#1}
317     {
318       g\_zrefclever_opt_language_
319       \tl_use:c { \_zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} }
320       _ #2 _ #3
321     }
322     { g\_zrefclever_opt_lang_unknown_ \int_rand:n { 1000000 } _ #3 }
323   }
324 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn { enn }
```

(End of definition for `_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn`.)

`_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:nnn` Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the language-specific default reference format `<option>` for `<lang>`.

```

  \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:n {<lang>} {<option>} {<data type>}
325 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:n #1#2#3
326 {
327   \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF {#1}
328   {
329     g__zrefclever_opt_lang_
330     \tl_use:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} }
331     _default_ #2 _ #3
332   }
333   { g__zrefclever_opt_lang_unknown_ \int_rand:n { 1000000 } _ #3 }
334 }
335 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:n { enn }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:n.)

```

__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn
Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the language- and type-specific reference format *<option>* for *<lang>* and *<ref type>*.

```

  \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn {<lang>} {<ref type>}
    {<option>} {<data type>}
336 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn #1#2#3#4
337 {
338   \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF {#1}
339   {
340     g__zrefclever_opt_lang_
341     \tl_use:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} }
342     _type_ #2 _ #3 _ #4
343   }
344   { g__zrefclever_opt_lang_unknown_ \int_rand:n { 1000000 } _ #4 }
345 }
346 \cs_generate_variant:Nn
347   \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn { eenn , eenen }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn.)

```

__zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn
Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the fallback *<option>*.

```

  \__zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn {<option>} {<data type>}
348 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn #1#2
349   { c__zrefclever_opt_fallback_ #1 _ #2 }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn.)

```

__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n
The L^AT_EX3 programming layer does not have the concept of a variable *existing* only locally, it also considers an “error” if an assignment is made to a variable which was not previously declared, but declaration is always global, which means that “setting a local variable at a local scope”, given these requirements, results in it existing, and being empty, globally. Therefore, we need an independent mechanism from the mere existence of a variable to keep track of whether variables are “set” or “unset”, within the logic of the precedence rules for options in different scopes. __zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n expands to the name of the boolean variable used to track this state for *<option var>*. See discussion with Phelype Oleinik at https://tex.stackexchange.com/questions/633341/#comment1579825_633347

```

  \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {\langle option var\rangle}

350  \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n #1
351    { \cs_to_str:N #1 _is_set_bool }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n.)

\__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:N {\langle option tl\rangle} {\langle value\rangle}
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:N {\langle option tl\rangle}
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:N {\langle option tl\rangle} {\langle value\rangle}
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:N {\langle option tl\rangle}

352 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:Nn #1#2
353  {
354    \tl_if_exist:NF #1
355    { \tl_new:N #1 }
356    \tl_set:Nn #1 {#2}
357    \bool_if_exist:cF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
358    { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
359    \bool_set_true:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
360  }
361 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:Nn { cn }
362 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:N #1
363  {
364    \tl_if_exist:NF #1
365    { \tl_new:N #1 }
366    \tl_clear:N #1
367    \bool_if_exist:cF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
368    { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
369    \bool_set_true:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
370  }
371 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:N { c }
372 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:Nn #1#2
373  {
374    \tl_if_exist:NF #1
375    { \tl_new:N #1 }
376    \tl_gset:Nn #1 {#2}
377  }
378 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:Nn { cn }
379 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:N #1
380  {
381    \tl_if_exist:NF #1
382    { \tl_new:N #1 }
383    \tl_gclear:N #1
384  }
385 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:N { c }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:Nn and others.)

\__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:N Unset {\langle option tl\rangle}.

  \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:N {\langle option tl\rangle}

386 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:N #1
387  {
388    \tl_if_exist:NT #1

```

```

389     {
390         \tl_clear:N #1
391         \bool_if_exist:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
392             { \bool_set_false:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
393             { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
394     }
395 }
396 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:N { c }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:N.)

```

_zrefclever opt tl if set:NTF

This conditional *defines* what means to be unset for a token list option. Note that the “set bool” not existing signals that the variable *is set*, that would be the case of all global option variables (language-specific ones). But this means care should be taken to always define and set the “set bool” for local variables.

```

\__zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:N(TF) {\langle option tl\rangle} {\langle true\rangle} {\langle false\rangle}

397 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:N #1 { F , TF }
398 {
399     \tl_if_exist:NTF #1
400     {
401         \bool_if_exist:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
402             {
403                 \bool_if:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
404                     { \prg_return_true: }
405                     { \prg_return_false: }
406             }
407             { \prg_return_true: }
408     }
409     { \prg_return_false: }
410 }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:NTF.)

```

```

\__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:Nn {\langle option tl\rangle} {\langle value\rangle}
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:N {\langle option tl\rangle}

411 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:Nn #1#2
412 {
413     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:NF #1
414     {
415         \tl_if_exist:NF #1
416             { \tl_new:N #1 }
417             \tl_gset:Nn #1 {#2}
418     }
419 }
420 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:Nn { cn }
421 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:N #1
422 {
423     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:NF #1
424     {
425         \tl_if_exist:NF #1
426             { \tl_new:N #1 }
427             \tl_gclear:N #1
428     }

```

```

429   }
430 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:N { c }

(End of definition for \zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:Nn and \zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:N.)
```

\zrefclever_opt_tl_get:NNTF

```

\zrefclever_opt_tl_get>NN(TF) {\option tl to get} {\tl var to set}
{\true} {\false}

431 \prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn \zrefclever_opt_tl_get:NN #1#2 { F }
432 {
433   \zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:NTF #1
434   {
435     \tl_set_eq:NN #2 #1
436     \prg_return_true:
437   }
438   { \prg_return_false: }
439 }

440 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
441   \zrefclever_opt_tl_get:NN { cN } { F }

(End of definition for \zrefclever_opt_tl_get:NNTF.)
```

\zrefclever_opt_seq_set_clist_split:Nn

```

\zrefclever_opt_seq_set_clist_split:Nn {\option seq} {\value}
\zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_clist_split:Nn {\option seq} {\value}
\zrefclever_opt_seq_set_eq:NN {\option seq} {\seq var}
\zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:NN {\option seq} {\seq var}

442 \cs_new_protected:Npn \zrefclever_opt_seq_set_clist_split:NN #1#2
443   { \seq_set_split:Nnn #1 { , } {#2} }
444 \cs_new_protected:Npn \zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_clist_split:NN #1#2
445   { \seq_gset_split:Nnn #1 { , } {#2} }
446 \cs_new_protected:Npn \zrefclever_opt_seq_set_eq:NN #1#2
447   {
448     \seq_if_exist:NF #1
449     { \seq_new:N #1 }
450     \seq_set_eq:NN #1 #2
451     \bool_if_exist:cF { \zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
452     { \bool_new:c { \zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
453     \bool_set_true:c { \zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
454   }
455 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \zrefclever_opt_seq_set_eq:NN { cN }
456 \cs_new_protected:Npn \zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:NN #1#2
457   {
458     \seq_if_exist:NF #1
459     { \seq_new:N #1 }
460     \seq_gset_eq:NN #1 #2
461   }
462 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:NN { cN }

(End of definition for \zrefclever_opt_seq_set_clist_split:Nn and others.)
```

\zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:N Unset $\langle \text{option seq} \rangle$.

```

\zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:N {\option seq}
```

```

463 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:N #1
464   {
465     \seq_if_exist:NT #1
466     {
467       \seq_clear:N #1
468       \bool_if_exist:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
469         { \bool_set_false:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
470         { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
471     }
472   }
473 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:N { c }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:N.)

```

`__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:NTF` This conditional *defines* what means to be unset for a sequence option.

```

\__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:N(TF) {\<option seq>} {\<true>} {\<false>}

474 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:N #1 { F , TF }
475   {
476     \seq_if_exist:NTF #1
477     {
478       \bool_if_exist:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
479       {
480         \bool_if:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
481           { \prg_return_true: }
482           { \prg_return_false: }
483       }
484       { \prg_return_true: }
485     }
486     { \prg_return_false: }
487   }
488 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
489   \__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:N { c } { F , TF }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:NTF.)

```

`__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:NNTF`

```

\__zrefclever_opt_seq_get>NN(TF) {\<option seq to get>} {\<seq var to set>}
  {\<true>} {\<false>}

490 \prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get>NN #1#2 { F }
491   {
492     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:NTF #1
493     {
494       \seq_set_eq:NN #2 #1
495       \prg_return_true:
496     }
497     { \prg_return_false: }
498   }
499 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
500   \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get>NN { cN } { F }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:NNTF.)

```

`__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:N` Unset *<option bool>*.

```
\__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:N {\<option bool>}
```

```

501 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:N #1
502   {
503     \bool_if_exist:N #1
504     {
505       % \bool_set_false:N #1
506       \bool_if_exist:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
507         { \bool_set_false:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
508         { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
509     }
510   }
511 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:N { c }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:N.)

```

__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:NTF This conditional *defines* what means to be unset for a boolean option.

```

\__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:N(TF) {\langle option bool\rangle} {\langle true\rangle} {\langle false\rangle}

512 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:N #1 { F , TF }
513   {
514     \bool_if_exist:NTF #1
515     {
516       \bool_if_exist:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
517       {
518         \bool_if:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
519           { \prg_return_true: }
520           { \prg_return_false: }
521         }
522         { \prg_return_true: }
523       }
524       { \prg_return_false: }
525     }
526 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
527   \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:N { c } { F , TF }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:NTF.)

```

```

\__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_true:N {\langle option bool\rangle}
\__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_false:N {\langle option bool\rangle}
\__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:N {\langle option bool\rangle}
\__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:N {\langle option bool\rangle}

528 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_true:N #1
529   {
530     \bool_if_exist:NF #1
531       { \bool_new:N #1 }
532     \bool_set_true:N #1
533     \bool_if_exist:cF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
534       { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
535       { \bool_set_true:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
536   }
537 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_true:N { c }
538 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_false:N #1
539   {
540     \bool_if_exist:NF #1
541       { \bool_new:N #1 }

```

```

542   \bool_set_false:N #1
543   \bool_if_exist:cF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
544     { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
545   \bool_set_true:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
546 }
547 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_false:N { c }
548 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:N #1
549 {
550   \bool_if_exist:NF #1
551   { \bool_new:N #1 }
552   \bool_gset_true:N #1
553 }
554 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:N { c }
555 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:N #1
556 {
557   \bool_if_exist:NF #1
558   { \bool_new:N #1 }
559   \bool_gset_false:N #1
560 }
561 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:N { c }

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_true:N` and others.)

```

\__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:NNTF
  \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:NN(TF) {{option bool to get}} {{bool var to set}}
    {{true}} {{false}}
562 \prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:NN #1#2 { F }
563 {
564   \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:NTF #1
565   {
566     \bool_set_eq:NN #2 #1
567     \prg_return_true:
568   }
569   { \prg_return_false: }
570 }
571 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
572   \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:NN { cN } { F }

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:NNTF`.)

```

\__zrefclever_opt_bool_if:NTF
  \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if:N(TF) {{option bool}} {{true}} {{false}}
573 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if:N #1 { T , F , TF }
574 {
575   \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:NTF #1
576   { \bool_if:NTF #1 { \prg_return_true: } { \prg_return_false: } }
577   { \prg_return_false: }
578 }
579 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
580   \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if:N { c } { T , F , TF }

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_opt_bool_if:NTF`.)

4.5 Reference format

For a general discussion on the precedence rules for reference format options, see Section “Reference format” in the User manual. Internally, these precedence rules are handled / enforced in `_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_t1:nnnN`, `_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nnnN`, `_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nnnnN`, and `_zrefclever_type_name_setup`: which are the basic functions to retrieve proper values for reference format settings.

The fact that we have multiple scopes to set reference format options has some implications for how we handle these options, and for the resulting UI. Since there is a clear precedence rule between the different levels, setting an option at a high priority level shadows everything below it. Hence, it may be relevant to be able to “unset” these options too, so as to be able go back to the lower precedence level of the language-specific options at any given point. However, since many of these options are token lists, or clists, for which “empty” is a legitimate value, we cannot rely on emptiness to distinguish that particular intention. How to deal with it, depends on the kind of option (its data type, to be precise). For token lists and clists/sequences, we leverage the distinction of an “empty valued key” (`key=` or `key={}`) from a “key with no value” (`key`). This distinction is captured internally by the lower-level key parsing, but must be made explicit in `\keys_define:nn` by means of the `.default:o` property of the key. For the technique, by Jonathan P. Spratte, aka ‘Skillmon’, and some discussion about it, including further insights by Phelype Oleinik, see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/614690> and <https://github.com/latex3/latex3/pull/988>. However, Joseph Wright seems to particularly dislike this use and the general idea of a “key with no value” being somehow meaningful for l3keys (e.g. his comments on the previous question, and https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/632157/#comment1576404_632157), which does make it somewhat risky to rely on this. For booleans, the situation is different, since they cannot meaningfully receive an empty value and the “key with no value” is a handy and expected shorthand for `key=true`. Therefore, for reference format option booleans, we use a third value “`unset`” for this purpose. And similarly for “choice” options.

However, “unsetting” options is only supported at the general and reference type levels, that is, at `\zcsetup`, at `\zcref`, and at `\zcRefTypeSetup`. For language-specific options – in the language files or at `\zcLanguageSetup` – there is no unsetting, an option which has been set can there only be changed to another value. This for two reasons. First, these are low precedence levels, so it is less meaningful to be able to unset these options. Second, these settings can only be done in the preamble (or the package itself). They are meant to be global. So, do it once, do it right, and if you need to locally change something along the document, use a higher precedence level.

Store “current” type, language, and variants in different places for type-specific and language-specific options handling, notably in `_zrefclever_provide_langfile:n`, `\zcRefTypeSetup`, and `\zcLanguageSetup`, but also for language specific options retrieval.

```
581 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_setup_type_t1
582 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_setup_language_t1
583 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_lang_variant_t1
584 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_lang_variants_seq
585 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
```

(End of definition for `\l_zrefclever_setup_type_t1` and others.)

`zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq`
`efclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq`
`\g_zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq`
`\g_zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq`
`\g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_type_names_seq`
`\g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_typesetup_seq`
`\g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_reference_seq`

Lists of reference format options in “categories”. Since these options are set in different scopes, and at different places, storing the actual lists in centralized variables makes the job not only easier later on, but also keeps things consistent. These variables are *constants*, but I don’t seem to be able to find a way to concatenate two constants into a third one without triggering L^AT_EX3 debug error “Inconsistent local/global assignment”. And repeating things in a new `\seq_const_from_clist:Nn` defeats the purpose of these variables.

```

586 \seq_new:N \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq
587 \seq_gset_from_clist:Nn
588   \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq
589   {
590     tpairsep ,
591     tlistsep ,
592     tlastsep ,
593     notesep ,
594   }
595 \seq_new:N \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq
596 \seq_gset_from_clist:Nn
597   \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq
598   {
599     namesep ,
600     pairsep ,
601     listsep ,
602     lastsep ,
603     rangesep ,
604     namefont ,
605     reffont ,
606   }
607 \seq_new:N \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq
608 \seq_gset_from_clist:Nn
609   \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq
610   {
611     refbounds-first ,
612     refbounds-first-sg ,
613     refbounds-first-pb ,
614     refbounds-first-rb ,
615     refbounds-mid ,
616     refbounds-mid-rb ,
617     refbounds-mid-re ,
618     refbounds-last ,
619     refbounds-last-pe ,
620     refbounds-last-re ,
621   }
622 \seq_new:N \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq
623 \seq_gset_from_clist:Nn
624   \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq
625   {
626     cap ,
627     abbrev ,
628     rangetopair ,
629   }

```

Only “type names” are “necessarily type-specific”, which makes them somewhat special on the retrieval side of things. In short, they don’t have their values queried by

```

\__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nnN, but by \__zrefclever_type_name_setup::
630 \seq_new:N \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_type_names_seq
631 \seq_gset_from_clist:Nn
632   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_type_names_seq
633 {
634   Name-sg ,
635   name-sg ,
636   Name-pl ,
637   name-pl ,
638   Name-sg-ab ,
639   name-sg-ab ,
640   Name-pl-ab ,
641   name-pl-ab ,
642 }

```

And, finally, some combined groups of the above variables, for convenience.

```

643 \seq_new:N \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_typesetup_seq
644 \seq_gconcat:NNN \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_typesetup_seq
645   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq
646   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_type_names_seq
647 \seq_new:N \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_reference_seq
648 \seq_gconcat:NNN \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_reference_seq
649   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq
650   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq

```

(End of definition for `\g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq` and others.)

We set here also the “derived” `refbounds` options, which are (almost) the same for every option scope.

```

651 \clist_map_inline:nn
652 {
653   reference ,
654   typesetup ,
655   langsetup ,
656   langfile ,
657 }
658 {
659   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/ #1 }
660   {
661     +refbounds-first .meta:n =
662     {
663       refbounds-first = {##1} ,
664       refbounds-first-sg = {##1} ,
665       refbounds-first-pb = {##1} ,
666       refbounds-first-rb = {##1} ,
667     } ,
668     +refbounds-mid .meta:n =
669     {
670       refbounds-mid = {##1} ,
671       refbounds-mid-rb = {##1} ,
672       refbounds-mid-re = {##1} ,
673     } ,
674     +refbounds-last .meta:n =
675     {
676       refbounds-last = {##1} ,

```

```

677     refbounds-last-pe = {##1} ,
678     refbounds-last-re = {##1} ,
679   } ,
680   +refbounds-rb .meta:n =
681   {
682     refbounds-first-rb = {##1} ,
683     refbounds-mid-rb = {##1} ,
684   } ,
685   +refbounds-re .meta:n =
686   {
687     refbounds-mid-re = {##1} ,
688     refbounds-last-re = {##1} ,
689   } ,
690   +refbounds .meta:n =
691   {
692     +refbounds-first = {##1} ,
693     +refbounds-mid = {##1} ,
694     +refbounds-last = {##1} ,
695   } ,
696     refbounds .meta:n = { +refbounds = {##1} } ,
697   }
698 }
699 \clist_map_inline:nn
700 {
701   reference ,
702   typesetup ,
703 }
704 {
705   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/ #1 }
706   {
707     +refbounds-first .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
708     +refbounds-mid .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
709     +refbounds-last .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
710     +refbounds-rb .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
711     +refbounds-re .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
712     +refbounds .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
713     refbounds .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
714   }
715 }
716 \clist_map_inline:nn
717 {
718   langsetup ,
719   langfile ,
720 }
721 {
722   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/ #1 }
723   {
724     +refbounds-first .value_required:n = true ,
725     +refbounds-mid .value_required:n = true ,
726     +refbounds-last .value_required:n = true ,
727     +refbounds-rb .value_required:n = true ,
728     +refbounds-re .value_required:n = true ,
729     +refbounds .value_required:n = true ,
730     refbounds .value_required:n = true ,

```

```

731     }
732 }
```

4.6 Languages

`\l_zrefclever_current_language_tl` is an internal alias for babel's `\languagename` or polyglossia's `\mainbabelname` and, if none of them is loaded, we set it to `english`. `\l_zrefclever_main_language_tl` is an internal alias for babel's `\bblob@main@language` or for polyglossia's `\mainbabelname`, as the case may be. Note that for polyglossia we get babel's language names, so that we only need to handle those internally. `\l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl` is the internal variable which stores the language in which the reference is to be made.

```

733 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl
734 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_current_language_tl
735 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_main_language_tl
```

`\l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl` A public version of `\l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl` for use in `zref-vario`.

```

736 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl
737 \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
```

(End of definition for `\l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl`.)

`_zrefclever_language_varname:n` Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the `<base language>` (as the value of this variable) for a `<language>` declared for `zref-clever`.

```

\_\_zrefclever_language_varname:n {<language>}
738 \cs_new:Npn \_\_zrefclever_language_varname:n #1
739   { g\_zrefclever_declared_language_ #1 _tl }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_language_varname:n`.)

`\zrefclever_language_varname:n` A public version of `__zrefclever_language_varname:n` for use in `zref-vario`.

```

740 \cs_set_eq:NN \zrefclever_language_varname:n
741   \_\_zrefclever_language_varname:n
```

(End of definition for `\zrefclever_language_varname:n`.)

`__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF` A language is considered to be declared for `zref-clever` if it passes this conditional, which requires that a variable with `__zrefclever_language_varname:n{<language>}` exists.

```

\_\_zrefclever_language_if_declared:n(TF) {<language>}
742 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \_\_zrefclever_language_if_declared:n #1 { T , F , TF }
743   {
744     \tl_if_exist:cTF { \_\_zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} }
745     { \prg_return_true: }
746     { \prg_return_false: }
747   }
748 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
749   \_\_zrefclever_language_if_declared:n { e } { T , F , TF }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF`.)

\zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF A public version of __zrefclever_language_if_declared:n for use in zref-vario.

```
750 \prg_set_eq_conditional:NNn \zrefclever_language_if_declared:n
751   \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:n { TF }
```

(End of definition for \zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF.)

\zcDeclareLanguage Declare a new language for use with zref-clever. *<language>* is taken to be both the “language name” and the “base language name”. A “base language” (loose concept here, meaning just “the name we gave for the language file in that particular language”) is just like any other one, the only difference is that the “language name” happens to be the same as the “base language name”, in other words, it is an “alias to itself”. [*<options>*] receive a *k=v* set of options, with three valid options. The first, *variants*, takes the variants for *<language>* as a comma separated list, whose first element is taken to be the default case. The second, *gender*, receives the genders for *<language>* as comma separated list. The third, *allcaps*, is a boolean, and indicates that for *<language>* all nouns must be capitalized for grammatical reasons, in which case, the *cap* option is disregarded for *<language>*. If *<language>* is already known, just warn. This implies a particular restriction regarding [*<options>*], namely that these options, when defined by the package, cannot be redefined by the user. This is deliberate, otherwise the built-in language files would become much too sensitive to this particular user input, and unnecessarily so. \zcDeclareLanguage is preamble only.

```
\zcDeclareLanguage [<options>] {<language>}
752 \NewDocumentCommand \zcDeclareLanguage { O { } m }
753 {
754   \group_begin:
755     \tl_if_empty:nF {#2}
756     {
757       \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF {#2}
758       { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { language-declared } {#2} }
759       {
760         \tl_new:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#2} }
761         \tl_gset:cn { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#2} } {#2}
762         \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl {#2}
763         \keys_set:nn { zref-clever/declarelang } {#1}
764       }
765     }
766   \group_end:
767 }
768 \onlypreamble \zcDeclareLanguage
```

(End of definition for \zcDeclareLanguage.)

\zcDeclareLanguageAlias Declare *<language alias>* to be an alias of *<aliased language>* (or “base language”). *<aliased language>* must be already known to zref-clever. \zcDeclareLanguageAlias is preamble only.

```
\zcDeclareLanguageAlias {<language alias>} {<aliased language>}
769 \NewDocumentCommand \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { m m }
770 {
771   \tl_if_empty:nF {#1}
772   {
```

```

773     \_\_zrefclever\_language\_if\_declared:nTF {#2}
774     {
775         \tl_new:c { \_\_zrefclever\_language\_varname:n {#1} }
776         \tl_gset:ce { \_\_zrefclever\_language\_varname:n {#1} }
777             { \tl_use:c { \_\_zrefclever\_language\_varname:n {#2} } }
778     }
779     { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-alias } {#2} }
780 }
781 }
782 @onlypreamble \zcDeclareLanguageAlias

(End of definition for \zcDeclareLanguageAlias.)

783 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/declarelang }
784 {
785     variants .code:n =
786     {
787         \seq_new:c
788         {
789             \_\_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
790             { \l_\_zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { variants } { seq }
791         }
792         \seq_gset_from_clist:cn
793         {
794             \_\_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
795             { \l_\_zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { variants } { seq }
796         }
797         {#1}
798     },
799     variants .value_required:n = true ,
800     % NOTE Option deprecated in 2024-11-24 for v0.5.0.
801     declension .meta:n = { variants = {#1} } ,
802     gender .code:n =
803     {
804         \seq_new:c
805         {
806             \_\_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
807             { \l_\_zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { gender } { seq }
808         }
809         \seq_gset_from_clist:cn
810         {
811             \_\_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
812             { \l_\_zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { gender } { seq }
813         }
814         {#1}
815     },
816     gender .value_required:n = true ,
817     allcaps .choices:nn =
818     { true , false }
819     {
820         \bool_new:c
821         {
822             \_\_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
823             { \l_\_zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { allcaps } { bool }
824         }

```

```

825     \use:c { bool_gset_ \l_keys_choice_tl :c }
826     {
827         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
828         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { allcaps } { bool }
829     }
830 }
831     allcaps .default:n = true ,
832 }
```

_zrefclever_process_language_settings:

Auxiliary function for `__zrefclever_zref:nnn`, responsible for processing language related settings. It is necessary to separate them from the reference options machinery for two reasons. First, because their behavior is language dependent, but the language itself can also be set as an option (`lang`, value stored in `\l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl`). Second, some of its tasks must be done regardless of any option being given (e.g. the default variant, the `allcaps` option). Hence, we must validate the language settings after the reference options have been set. It is expected to be called right (or soon) after `\keys_set:nn` in `__zrefclever_zref:nnn`, where current values for `\l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl` and `\l_zrefclever_ref_variant_tl` are in place.

```

833 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_zrefclever_process_language_settings:
834 {
835     \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:eTF
836     { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
837 }
```

Validate the variant (v) option against the declared variants for the reference language. If the user value for the latter does not match the variants declared for the former, the function sets an appropriate value for `\l_zrefclever_ref_variant_tl`, either using the default case, or clearing the variable, depending on the language setup. And also issues a warning about it.

```

838     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
839     {
840         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
841         { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl } { variants } { seq }
842     }
843     \l_zrefclever_lang_variants_seq
844     { \seq_clear:N \l_zrefclever_lang_variants_seq }
845     \seq_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_lang_variants_seq
846     {
847         \tl_if_empty:N \l_zrefclever_ref_variant_tl
848         {
849             \msg_warning:nne { zref-clever }
850             { language-no-variants-ref }
851             { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
852             { \l_zrefclever_ref_variant_tl }
853             \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_ref_variant_tl
854         }
855     }
856     {
857         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_ref_variant_tl
858         {
859             \seq_get_left:NN \l_zrefclever_lang_variants_seq
860             \l_zrefclever_ref_variant_tl
861         }
862 }
```

```

862 {
863     \seq_if_in:NVF \l__zrefclever_lang_variants_seq
864         \l__zrefclever_ref_variant_tl
865     {
866         \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever }
867             { unknown-variant }
868             { \l__zrefclever_ref_variant_tl }
869             { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
870         \seq_get_left:NN \l__zrefclever_lang_variants_seq
871             \l__zrefclever_ref_variant_tl
872     }
873 }
874 }
```

Validate the gender (g) option against the declared genders for the reference language. If the user value for the latter does not match the genders declared for the former, clear `\l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl` and warn.

```

875     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
876     {
877         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
878             { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl } { gender } { seq }
879     }
880     \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
881     { \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq }
882     \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
883     {
884         \tl_if_empty:N \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
885         {
886             \msg_warning:nneee { zref-clever }
887                 { language-no-gender }
888                 { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
889                 { g }
890                 { \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl }
891             \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
892         }
893     }
894     {
895         \tl_if_empty:N \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
896         {
897             \seq_if_in:NVF \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
898                 \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
899                 {
900                     \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever }
901                         { gender-not-declared }
902                         { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
903                         { \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl }
904                     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
905                 }
906             }
907         }
```

Ensure the general `cap` is set to `true` when the language was declared with `allcaps` option.

```

908     \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if:cT
909     {
```

```

910         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
911             { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl } { allcaps } { bool }
912         }
913     { \keys_set:nn { zref-clever/reference } { cap = true } }
914   }
915   {

```

If the language itself is not declared, we still have to variant and gender warnings, if `d` or `g` options were used.

```

916     \tl_if_empty:N \l_zrefclever_ref_variant_tl
917     {
918         \msg_warning:nneee { zref-clever } { unknown-language-variant }
919         { \l_zrefclever_ref_variant_tl }
920         { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
921         \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_ref_variant_tl
922     }
923     \tl_if_empty:N \l_zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
924     {
925         \msg_warning:nneeee { zref-clever }
926         { language-no-gender }
927         { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
928         { g }
929         { \l_zrefclever_ref_gender_tl }
930         \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
931     }
932 }
933

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_process_language_settings`.)

4.7 Language files

Contrary to general options and type options, which are always *local*, language-specific settings are always *global*. Hence, the loading of built-in language files, as well as settings done with `\zclanguageSetup`, should set the relevant variables globally.

The built-in language files and their related infrastructure are designed to perform “on the fly” loading of the language files, “lazily” as needed. Much like `babel` does for languages not declared in the preamble, but used in the document. This offers some convenience, of course, and that’s one reason to do it. But it also has the purpose of parsimony, of “loading the least possible”. Therefore, we load at `begindocument` one single language (see [1lang option](#)), as specified by the user in the preamble with the `lang` option or, failing any specification, the current language of the document, which is the default. Anything else is lazily loaded, on the fly, along the document.

This design decision has also implications to the *form* the language files assumed. As far as my somewhat impressionistic sampling goes, dictionary or localization files of the most common packages in this area of functionality, are usually a set of commands which perform the relevant definitions and assignments in the preamble or at `begindocument`. This includes `translator`, `translations`, but also `babel`’s `.ldf` files, and `biblatex`’s `.lbx` files. I’m not really well acquainted with this machinery, but as far as I grasp, they all rely on some variation of `\ProvidesFile` and `\input`. And they can be safely `\input` without generating spurious content, because they rely on being loaded before the document has actually started. As far as I can tell, `babel`’s “on the fly” functionality is not based on the `.ldf` files, but on the `.ini` files, and on `\babelprovide`. And the `.ini` files are not in

this form, but actually resemble “configuration files” of sorts, which means they are read and processed somehow else than with just `\input`. So we do the more or less the same here. It seems a reasonable way to ensure we can load language files on the fly robustly mid-document, without getting paranoid with the last bit of white-space in them, and without introducing any undue content on the stream when we cannot afford to do it. Hence, `zref-clever`’s built-in language files are a set of *key-value options* which are read from the file, and fed to `\keys_set:nn{zref-clever/langfile}` by `_zrefclever_provide_langfile:n`. And they use the same syntax and options as `\zcLanguageSetup` does. The language file itself is read with `\ExplSyntaxOn` with the usual implications for white-space and catcodes.

`_zrefclever_provide_langfile:n` is only meant to load the built-in language files. For languages declared by the user, or for any settings to a known language made with `\zcLanguageSetup`, values are populated directly to corresponding variables. Hence, there is no need to “load” anything in this case: definitions and assignments made by the user are performed immediately.

`\g_zrefclever_loaded_langfiles_seq` Used to keep track of whether a language file has already been loaded or not.

934 `\seq_new:N \g_zrefclever_loaded_langfiles_seq`

(End of definition for `\g_zrefclever_loaded_langfiles_seq`.)

`_zrefclever_provide_langfile:n` Load language file for known `\langle language \rangle` if it is available and if it has not already been loaded.

```

\_\_zrefclever\_provide\_langfile:n {\langle language \rangle}

935 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_\_zrefclever\_provide\_langfile:n #1
936 {
937   \group_begin:
938   \obspushack
939   \_\_zrefclever\_language_if_declared:nT {#1}
940   {
941     \seq_if_in:NeF
942     \g_zrefclever_loaded_langfiles_seq
943     { \tl_use:c { \_\_zrefclever\_language_varname:n {#1} } }
944     {
945       \exp_args:Ne \file_get:nnNTF
946       {
947         zref-clever-
948         \tl_use:c { \_\_zrefclever\_language_varname:n {#1} }
949         .lang
950       }
951       { \ExplSyntaxOn }
952       \l_\_zrefclever_tmpa_tl
953       {
954         \tl_set:Nn \l_\_zrefclever_setup_language_tl {#1}
955         \tl_clear:N \l_\_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
956         \_\_zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
957         {
958           \_\_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn
959           {#1} { variants } { seq }
960         }
961         \l_\_zrefclever_lang_variants_seq
962         { \seq_clear:N \l_\_zrefclever_lang_variants_seq }
```

```

963     \seq_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_lang_variants_seq
964     { \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_lang_variant_tl }
965     {
966         \seq_get_left:NN \l_zrefclever_lang_variants_seq
967             \l_zrefclever_lang_variant_tl
968     }
969     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
970     {
971         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn
972             {#1} { gender } { seq }
973     }
974     \l_zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
975     { \seq_clear:N \l_zrefclever_lang_gender_seq }
976     \keys_set:nV { zref-clever/langfile } \l_zrefclever_tmptl
977     \seq_gput_right:Ne \g_zrefclever_loaded_langfiles_seq
978         { \tl_use:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} } }
979     \msg_info:nne { zref-clever } { langfile-loaded }
980         { \tl_use:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} } }
981     }
982     {

```

Even if we don't have the actual language file, we register it as "loaded". At this point, it is a known language, properly declared. There is no point in trying to load it multiple times, if it was not found the first time, it won't be the next.

```

983         \seq_gput_right:Ne \g_zrefclever_loaded_langfiles_seq
984             { \tl_use:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} } }
985     }
986     }
987     }
988     \esphack
989     \group_end:
990 }
991 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_provide_langfile:n { e }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_provide_langfile:n`.)

The set of keys for `zref-clever/langfile`, which is used to process the language files in `__zrefclever_provide_langfile:n`. The no-op cases for each category have their messages sent to "info". These messages should not occur, as long as the language files are well formed, but they're placed there nevertheless, and can be leveraged in regression tests.

```

992 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
993 {
994     type .code:n =
995     {
996         \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
997             { \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
998             { \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl {#1} }
999     },
1000     variant .code:n =
1001     {
1002         \seq_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_lang_variants_seq
1003             {
1004                 \msg_info:nne { zref-clever } { language-no-variants-setup }
1005                     { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {#1}
```

```

1006     }
1007 {
1008     \seq_if_in:NnTF \l__zrefclever_lang_variants_seq {#1}
1009     { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_lang_variant_tl {#1} }
1010     {
1011         \msg_info:nnee { zref-clever } { unknown-variant }
1012         {#1} { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1013         \seq_get_left>NN \l__zrefclever_lang_variants_seq
1014             \l__zrefclever_lang_variant_tl
1015     }
1016 }
1017 },
1018 variant .value_required:n = true ,
1019 gender .value_required:n = true ,
1020 gender .code:n =
1021 {
1022     \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
1023     {
1024         \msg_info:nneee { zref-clever } { language-no-gender }
1025         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { gender } {#1}
1026     }
1027     {
1028         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1029         {
1030             \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever }
1031                 { option-only-type-specific } { gender }
1032         }
1033         {
1034             \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
1035             \clist_map_inline:nn {#1}
1036             {
1037                 \seq_if_in:NnTF \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq {##1}
1038                     { \seq_put_right:Nn \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq {##1} }
1039                     {
1040                         \msg_info:nnee { zref-clever }
1041                             { gender-not-declared }
1042                             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {##1}
1043                     }
1044                 }
1045             \l__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:cF
1046             {
1047                 \l__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1048                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1049                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1050                     { gender }
1051                     { seq }
1052             }
1053             {
1054                 \seq_new:c
1055                 {
1056                     \l__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1057                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1058                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1059                     { gender }

```

```

1060           { seq }
1061       }
1062   \seq_gset_eq:cN
1063   {
1064     __zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
1065     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1066     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1067     { gender }
1068     { seq }
1069   }
1070   \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
1071 }
1072 }
1073 }
1074 },
1075 }
1076 \seq_map_inline:Nn
1077   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq
1078   {
1079     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
1080     {
1081       #1 .value_required:n = true ,
1082       #1 .code:n =
1083       {
1084         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1085         {
1086           __zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1087           {
1088             __zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1089             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1090             {#1} { tl }
1091           }
1092           {##1}
1093         }
1094       {
1095         \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever }
1096         { option-not-type-specific } {#1}
1097       }
1098     },
1099   }
1100 }
1101 \seq_map_inline:Nn
1102   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq
1103   {
1104     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
1105     {
1106       #1 .value_required:n = true ,
1107       #1 .code:n =
1108       {
1109         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1110         {
1111           __zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1112           {
1113             __zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn

```

```

1114 { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1115 {##1} { tl }
1116 }
1117 {##1}
1118 }
1119 {
1120 \zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1121 {
1122 \zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1123 { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1124 { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1125 {##1} { tl }
1126 }
1127 {##1}
1128 }
1129 },
1130 }
1131 }
1132 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
1133 {
1134   endrange .value_required:n = true ,
1135   endrange .code:n =
1136   {
1137     \str_case:nnF {#1}
1138     {
1139       { ref }
1140       {
1141         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1142         {
1143           \zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1144           {
1145             \zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1146             { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1147             { endrangefunc } { tl }
1148           }
1149           \zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1150           {
1151             \zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1152             { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1153             { endrangeprop } { tl }
1154           }
1155         }
1156       {
1157         \zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1158         {
1159           \zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1160           { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1161           { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1162           { endrangefunc } { tl }
1163         }
1164         \zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1165         {
1166           \zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1167           { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }

```

```

1168          { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1169          { endrangeprop } { tl }
1170      }
1171  }
1172 }
1173 { stripprefix }
1174 {
1175 \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1176 {
1177     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1178     {
1179         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1180         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1181         { endrangefunc } { tl }
1182     }
1183     { \__zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix }
1184     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1185     {
1186         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1187         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1188         { endrangeprop } { tl }
1189     }
1190 }
1191 {
1192     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1193     {
1194         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1195         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1196         { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1197         { endrangefunc } { tl }
1198     }
1199     { \__zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix }
1200     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1201     {
1202         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1203         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1204         { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1205         { endrangeprop } { tl }
1206     }
1207 }
1208 }
1209 { pagecomp }
1210 {
1211 \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1212 {
1213     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1214     {
1215         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1216         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1217         { endrangefunc } { tl }
1218     }
1219     { \__zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp }
1220     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1221     {

```

```

1222           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1223             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1224             { endrangeprop } { tl }
1225         }
1226     }
1227   {
1228     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1229       {
1230         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
1231           { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1232           { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1233           { endrangefunc } { tl }
1234       }
1235       { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp }
1236     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1237       {
1238         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
1239           { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1240           { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1241           { endrangeprop } { tl }
1242       }
1243     }
1244   }
1245   { pagecomp2 }
1246   {
1247     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1248     {
1249       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1250         {
1251           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1252             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1253             { endrangefunc } { tl }
1254         }
1255         { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo }
1256       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1257         {
1258           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1259             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1260             { endrangeprop } { tl }
1261         }
1262     }
1263   }
1264   \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1265   {
1266     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
1267       { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1268       { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1269       { endrangefunc } { tl }
1270   }
1271   { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo }
1272   \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1273   {
1274     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
1275       { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }

```

```

1276           { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_t1 }
1277           { endrangeprop } { tl }
1278       }
1279   }
1280 }
1281 {
1282 {
1283 \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
1284 {
1285     \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever }
1286     { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
1287 }
1288 {
1289     \zref@ifpropundefined {#1}
1290     {
1291         \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever }
1292         { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
1293     }
1294 {
1295     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_t1
1296     {
1297         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1298         {
1299             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1300             { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_t1 }
1301             { endrangefunc } { tl }
1302         }
1303         { __zrefclever_get_endrange_property }
1304         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1305         {
1306             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1307             { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_t1 }
1308             { endrangeprop } { tl }
1309         }
1310         {#1}
1311     }
1312 {
1313     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1314     {
1315         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1316         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_t1 }
1317         { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_t1 }
1318         { endrangefunc } { tl }
1319     }
1320     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_property }
1321     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1322     {
1323         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1324         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_t1 }
1325         { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_t1 }
1326         { endrangeprop } { tl }
1327     }
1328     {#1}
1329 }

```

```

1330         }
1331     }
1332   }
1333 },
1334 }
1335 \seq_map_inline:Nn
1336   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_type_names_seq
1337 {
1338   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
1339   {
1340     #1 .value_required:n = true ,
1341     #1 .code:n =
1342     {
1343       \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1344       {
1345         \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever }
1346         { option-only-type-specific } {#1}
1347       }
1348       {
1349         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_variant_tl
1350         {
1351           \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1352           {
1353             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1354             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1355             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1356             {#1} { tl }
1357           }
1358           {##1}
1359         }
1360       {
1361         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1362         {
1363           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:een
1364           { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1365           { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1366           { \l__zrefclever_lang_variant_tl - #1 } { tl }
1367         }
1368         {##1}
1369       }
1370     }
1371   },
1372 }
1373 }
1374 \seq_map_inline:Nn
1375   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq
1376 {
1377   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
1378   {
1379     #1 .value_required:n = true ,
1380     #1 .code:n =
1381     {
1382       \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1383       {

```

```

1384     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:cF
1385     {
1386         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1387             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {#1} { seq }
1388     }
1389     {
1390         \seq_gclear:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
1391         \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_clist_split:Nn
1392             \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq {##1}
1393         \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
1394             { \tl_if_empty_p:n {##1} }
1395             {
1396                 \int_compare_p:nNn
1397                     { \seq_count:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq } = { 4 }
1398             }
1399             {
1400                 \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:cN
1401                     {
1402                         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1403                             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1404                             {#1} { seq }
1405                     }
1406                     \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
1407             }
1408             {
1409                 \msg_info:nnee { zref-clever }
1410                     { refbounds-must-be-four }
1411                     {#1} { \seq_count:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq }
1412             }
1413         }
1414     }
1415     {
1416         \__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:cF
1417             {
1418                 \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
1419                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1420                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } {#1} { seq }
1421             }
1422             {
1423                 \seq_gclear:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
1424                 \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_clist_split:Nn
1425                     \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq {##1}
1426                     \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
1427                         { \tl_if_empty_p:n {##1} }
1428                         {
1429                             \int_compare_p:nNn
1430                                 { \seq_count:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq } = { 4 }
1431                         }
1432                         {
1433                             \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:cN
1434                                 {
1435                                     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
1436                                         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1437                                         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }

```

```

1438           {#1} { seq }
1439       }
1440   \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
1441 }
1442 {
1443     \msg_info:nnee { zref-clever }
1444     { refbounds-must-be-four }
1445     {#1} { \seq_count:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq }
1446   }
1447   }
1448   }
1449   },
1450   }
1451 }
1452 \seq_map_inline:Nn
1453   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq
1454 {
1455     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
1456     {
1457       #1 .choice: ,
1458       #1 / true .code:n =
1459       {
1460         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1461         {
1462           \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:cF
1463           {
1464             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1465             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1466             {#1} { bool }
1467           }
1468           {
1469             \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:c
1470             {
1471               \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1472               { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1473               {#1} { bool }
1474             }
1475           }
1476         }
1477         {
1478           \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:cF
1479           {
1480             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1481             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1482             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1483             {#1} { bool }
1484           }
1485         }
1486         \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:c
1487         {
1488           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1489           { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1490           { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1491           {#1} { bool }

```

```

1492         }
1493     }
1494   }
1495   },
1496 #1 / false .code:n =
1497 {
1498   \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1499   {
1500     \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:cF
1501     {
1502       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1503       { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1504       {#1} { bool }
1505     }
1506   }
1507   \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:c
1508   {
1509     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1510     { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1511     {#1} { bool }
1512   }
1513 }
1514 {
1515   \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:cF
1516   {
1517     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1518     { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1519     { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1520     {#1} { bool }
1521   }
1522 }
1523 {
1524   \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:c
1525   {
1526     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1527     { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1528     { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1529     {#1} { bool }
1530   }
1531 }
1532 }
1533 }
1534 #1 .default:n = true ,
1535 no #1 .meta:n = { #1 = false } ,
1536 no #1 .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1537 }
1538 }

```

It is convenient for a number of language typesetting options (some basic separators) to have some “fallback” value available in case `babel` or `polyglossia` is loaded and sets a language which `zref-clever` does not know. On the other hand, “type names” are not looked for in “fallback”, since it is indeed impossible to provide any reasonable value for them for a “specified but unknown language”. Other typesetting options, for which it is not a problem being empty, need not be catered for with a fallback value.

```

1539 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_cset_fallback:nn #1#2
1540  {
1541    \tl_const:cn
1542     { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn {#1} { tl } } {#2}
1543  }
1544 \keyval_parse:nnn
1545  {
1546  { \__zrefclever_opt_tl_cset_fallback:nn }
1547  {
1548    tpairsep = {,~} ,
1549    tlistsep = {,~} ,
1550    tlastsep = {,~} ,
1551    notesep = {~} ,
1552    namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
1553    pairsep = {,~} ,
1554    listsep = {,~} ,
1555    lastsep = {,~} ,
1556    rangesep = {\textendash} ,
1557  }

```

4.8 Options

Auxiliary

`__zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn` If `<value>` is empty, remove `<key>` from `<property list>`. Otherwise, add `<key> = <value>` to `<property list>`.

```

\__zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn <property list> {<key>} {<value>}
1558 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn #1#2#3
1559  {
1560    \tl_if_empty:nTF {#3}
1561     { \prop_remove:Nn #1 {#2} }
1562     { \prop_put:Nnn #1 {#2} {#3} }
1563  }

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn`.)

ref option

`\l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl` stores the property to which the reference is being made. Note that one thing *must* be handled at this point: the existence of the property itself, as far as `zref` is concerned. This because typesetting relies on the check `\zref@ifrefcontainsprop`, which *presumes* the property is defined and silently expands the *true* branch if it is not (insightful comments by Ulrike Fischer at <https://github.com/ho-tex/zref/issues/13>). Therefore, before adding anything to `\l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl`, check if first here with `\zref@ifpropundefined`: close it at the door. We must also control for an empty value, since “empty” passes both `\zref@ifpropundefined` and `\zref@ifrefcontainsprop`.

```

1564 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl
1565 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1566  {
1567    ref .code:n =
1568  {

```

```

1569     \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
1570     {
1571         \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
1572         { zref-property-undefined } {#1}
1573         \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl { default }
1574     }
1575     {
1576         \zref@ifpropundefined {#1}
1577         {
1578             \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
1579             { zref-property-undefined } {#1}
1580             \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl { default }
1581         }
1582         { \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl {#1} }
1583     }
1584 },
1585 ref .initial:n = default ,
1586 ref .value_required:n = true ,
1587 page .meta:n = { ref = page },
1588 page .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1589 }
```

typeset option

```

1590 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
1591 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
1592 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1593 {
1594     typeset .choice: ,
1595     typeset / both .code:n =
1596     {
1597         \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
1598         \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
1599     },
1600     typeset / ref .code:n =
1601     {
1602         \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
1603         \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
1604     },
1605     typeset / name .code:n =
1606     {
1607         \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
1608         \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
1609     },
1610     typeset .initial:n = both ,
1611     typeset .value_required:n = true ,
1612     noname .meta:n = { typeset = ref } ,
1613     noname .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1614     noref .meta:n = { typeset = name } ,
1615     noref .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1616 }
```

sort option

```

1617 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_sort_bool
```

```

1618 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1619   {
1620     sort .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_typeset_sort_bool ,
1621     sort .initial:n = true ,
1622     sort .default:n = true ,
1623     nosort .meta:n = { sort = false },
1624     nosort .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1625   }

```

typesort option

`\l__zrefclever_typesort_seq` is stored reversed, since the sort priorities are computed in the negative range in `__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn`, so that we can implicitly rely on ‘0’ being the “last value”, and spare creating an integer variable using `\seq_map_indexed_inline:Nn`.

```

1626 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq
1627 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1628   {
1629     typesort .code:n =
1630     {
1631       \seq_set_from_clist:Nn \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq {#1}
1632       \seq_reverse:N \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq
1633     } ,
1634     typesort .initial:n =
1635       { part , chapter , section , paragraph },
1636     typesort .value_required:n = true ,
1637     notypesort .code:n =
1638       { \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq } ,
1639     notypesort .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1640   }

```

comp option

```

1641 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_compress_bool
1642 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1643   {
1644     comp .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_typeset_compress_bool ,
1645     comp .initial:n = true ,
1646     comp .default:n = true ,
1647     nocomp .meta:n = { comp = false },
1648     nocomp .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1649   }

```

endrange option

The working of `endrange` option depends on two underlying option values / variables: `endrangefunc` and `endrangeprop`. `endrangefunc` is the more general one, and `endrangeprop` is used when the first is set to `__zrefclever_get_endrange_property:VVN`, which is the case when the user is setting `endrange` to an arbitrary `zref` property, instead of one of the `\str_case:nn` matches.

`endrangefunc` must receive three arguments and, more specifically, its signature must be `VVN`. For this reason, `endrangefunc` should be stored without the signature, which is added, and hard-coded, at the calling place. The first argument is `(beg range label)`, the second `(end range label)`, and the last `(t1 var to set)`. Of course, `(t1`

`var to set`) must be set to a proper value, and that's the main task of the function. `endrangeproc` must also handle the case where `\zref@ifrefcontainsprop` is false, since `__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN` cannot take care of that. For this purpose, it may set `(tl var to set)` to the special value `zc@missingproperty`, to signal a missing property for `__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN`.

An empty `endrangeproc` signals that no processing is to be made to the end range reference, that is, that it should be treated like any other one, as defined by the `ref` option. This may happen either because `endrange` was never set for the reference type, and empty is the value “returned” by `__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nnnN` for options not set, or because `endrange` was set to `ref` at some scope which happens to get precedence.

One thing I was divided about in this functionality was whether to expand the references before processing them, when such processing is required. At first sight, it makes sense to do so, since we are aiming at “removing common parts” as close as possible to the printed representation of the references (`cleveref` does expand them in `\crefstripprefix`). On the other hand, this brings some new challenges: if a fragile command gets there, we are in trouble; also, if a protected one gets there, though things won't break as badly, we may “strip” the macro and stay with different arguments, which will then end up in the input stream. I think `biblatex` is a good reference here, and it offers `\NumCheckSetup`, `\NumsCheckSetup`, and `\PagesCheckSetup` aimed at locally redefining some commands which may interfere with the processing. This is a good idea, thus we offer a similar hook for the same purpose: `endrange-setup`.

```

1650 \NewHook { zref-clever/endrange-setup }
1651 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1652   {
1653     endrange .code:n =
1654     {
1655       \str_case:nnF {#1}
1656       {
1657         { ref }
1658         {
1659           \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
1660           {
1661             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1662             { endrangeproc } { tl }
1663           }
1664           \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
1665           {
1666             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1667             { endrangeprop } { tl }
1668           }
1669         }
1670       { stripprefix }
1671       {
1672         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
1673         {
1674           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1675           { endrangeproc } { tl }
1676         }
1677         { __zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix }
1678         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
1679         {

```

```

1680           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1681               { endrangeprop } { tl }
1682       }
1683   }
1684   { pagecomp }
1685   {
1686       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
1687       {
1688           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1689               { endrangefunc } { tl }
1690       }
1691       { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp }
1692   \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
1693   {
1694       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1695           { endrangeprop } { tl }
1696   }
1697   }
1698   { pagecomp2 }
1699   {
1700       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
1701       {
1702           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1703               { endrangefunc } { tl }
1704       }
1705       { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo }
1706   \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
1707   {
1708       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1709           { endrangeprop } { tl }
1710   }
1711   }
1712   { unset }
1713   {
1714       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:c
1715       {
1716           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1717               { endrangefunc } { tl }
1718       }
1719       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:c
1720       {
1721           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1722               { endrangeprop } { tl }
1723       }
1724   }
1725   }
1726   {
1727       \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
1728       {
1729           \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
1730               { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
1731       }
1732   {
1733       \zref@ifpropundefined {#1}

```

```

1734 {
1735     \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
1736         { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
1737 }
1738 {
1739     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
1740     {
1741         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1742             { endrangefunc } { tl }
1743     }
1744     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_property }
1745     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
1746     {
1747         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1748             { endrangeprop } { tl }
1749     }
1750     {#1}
1751 }
1752 }
1753 }
1754 },
1755 endrange .value_required:n = true ,
1756 }

1757 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_property:nnN #1#2#3
1758 {
1759     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl
1760     {
1761         \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
1762         {
1763             \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnn #3
1764                 {#2} { 1__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1765         }
1766         { \tl_set:Nn #3 { zc@missingproperty } }
1767     }
1768     {
1769         \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#2} { \l__zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl }
1770         {

```

If the range came about by normal compression, we already know the beginning and the end references share the same “form” and “prefix” (this is ensured at `__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn`), but the same is not true if the `range` option is being used, in which case, we have to check the replacement `\l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl` by `\l__zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl` is really granted.

```

1771         \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_range_bool
1772         {
1773             \group_begin:
1774                 \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool
1775                 \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnT
1776                 {
1777                     \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1778                         {#1} { externaldocument } { }
1779                 }
1780                 {
1781                     \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn

```

```

1782     {#2} { externaldocument } { }
1783   }
1784   {
1785     \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page }
1786     {
1787       \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnT
1788       {
1789         \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1790         {#1} { zc@pgfmt } { }
1791       }
1792       {
1793         \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1794         {#2} { zc@pgfmt } { }
1795       }
1796       { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1797     }
1798   {
1799     \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnT
1800     {
1801       \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1802       {#1} { zc@counter } { }
1803     }
1804     {
1805       \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1806       {#2} { zc@counter } { }
1807     }
1808   {
1809     \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnT
1810     {
1811       \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1812       {#1} { zc@enclval } { }
1813     }
1814     {
1815       \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1816       {#2} { zc@enclval } { }
1817     }
1818     { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1819   }
1820 }
1821 \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool
1822 {
1823   \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnvn \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1824   {#2} { \l__zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl } { }
1825 }
1826 {
1827   \zref@ifrefcontainsprop
1828   {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
1829   {
1830     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnvn \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1831     {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1832   }
1833   { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl { zc@missingproperty } }
1834 }
1835

```

```

1836         \exp_args:NNNV
1837         \group_end:
1838         \tl_set:Nn #3 \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1839     }
1840     {
1841         \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnvn #3
1842         {#2} { \l_zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl } { }
1843     }
1844     }
1845     {
1846         \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#2} { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
1847         {
1848             \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnvn #3
1849             {#2} { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1850         }
1851         { \tl_set:Nn #3 { \zref@missingproperty } }
1852     }
1853 }
1854 }
1855 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_property:nnN { VVN }

```

For the technique for smuggling the assignment out of the group, see Enrico Gregorio's answer at <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/56314>.

```

1856 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix:nnN #1#2#3
1857 {
1858     \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#2} { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
1859     {
1860         \group_begin:
1861         \UseHook { zref-clever/endrange-setup }
1862         \protected@edef \l_zrefclever_tmpa_tl
1863         {
1864             \__zrefclever_extract:nnn
1865             {#1} { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1866         }
1867         \protected@edef \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1868         {
1869             \__zrefclever_extract:nnn
1870             {#2} { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1871         }
1872         \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_tmpa_bool
1873         \bool_until_do:Nn \l_zrefclever_tmpa_bool
1874         {
1875             \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnTF
1876             { \tl_head:V \l_zrefclever_tmpa_tl }
1877             { \tl_head:V \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl }
1878             {
1879                 \tl_set:Ne \l_zrefclever_tmpa_tl
1880                 { \tl_tail:V \l_zrefclever_tmpa_tl }
1881                 \tl_set:Ne \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1882                 { \tl_tail:V \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl }
1883                 \tl_if_empty:NT \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1884                 { \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1885             }
1886             { \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_tmpa_bool }

```

```

1887         }
1888         \exp_args:NNNV
1889         \group_end:
1890         \tl_set:Nn #3 \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1891     }
1892     { \tl_set:Nn #3 { zc@missingproperty } }
1893   }
1894 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix:nnN { VVN }

\__zrefclever_is_integer_rgx:n Test if argument is composed only of digits (adapted from https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/427559).
1895 \prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn
1896   \__zrefclever_is_integer_rgx:n #1 { F , TF }
1897   {
1898     \regex_match:nnTF { \A\d+\Z } {#1}
1899     { \prg_return_true: }
1900     { \prg_return_false: }
1901   }
1902 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
1903   \__zrefclever_is_integer_rgx:n { V } { F , TF }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_is_integer_rgx:n)

1904 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp:nnN #1#2#3
1905   {
1906     \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
1907     {
1908       \group_begin:
1909         \UseHook { zref-clever/endrange-setup }
1910         \protected@edef \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl
1911         {
1912           \__zrefclever_extract:nnn
1913             {#1} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1914         }
1915         \protected@edef \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1916         {
1917           \__zrefclever_extract:nnn
1918             {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1919         }
1920         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool
1921         \__zrefclever_is_integer_rgx:VTF \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl
1922         {
1923           \__zrefclever_is_integer_rgx:VF \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1924             { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1925         }
1926         { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1927         \bool_until_do:Nn \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool
1928         {
1929           \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnTF
1930             { \tl_head:V \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl }
1931             { \tl_head:V \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl }
1932             {
1933               \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl
1934                 { \tl_tail:V \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl }
1935               \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl

```

```

1936           { \tl_tail:V \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl }
1937           \tl_if_empty:NT \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1938               { \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1939           }
1940               { \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1941           }
1942           \exp_args:NNNV
1943               \group_end:
1944                   \tl_set:Nn #3 \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1945               }
1946           { \tl_set:Nn #3 { zc@missingproperty } }
1947       }
1948   \cs_generate_variant:Nn \zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp:nnN { VVN }
1949   \cs_new_protected:Npn \zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo:nnN #1#2#3
1950   {
1951       \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#2} { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
1952   {
1953       \group_begin:
1954           \UseHook { zref-clever/endrange-setup }
1955           \protected@edef \l_zrefclever_tmpa_tl
1956           {
1957               \zrefclever_extract:nnn
1958                   {#1} { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1959               }
1960           \protected@edef \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1961           {
1962               \zrefclever_extract:nnn
1963                   {#2} { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1964               }
1965           \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_tmpa_bool
1966           \zrefclever_is_integer_rgx:VTF \l_zrefclever_tmpa_tl
1967           {
1968               \zrefclever_is_integer_rgx:VF \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1969                   { \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1970               }
1971               { \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1972           \bool_until_do:Nn \l_zrefclever_tmpa_bool
1973           {
1974               \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnTF
1975                   { \tl_head:V \l_zrefclever_tmpa_tl }
1976                   { \tl_head:V \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl }
1977               {
1978                   \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
1979                       { \int_compare_p:nNn { \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl } > { 99 } }
1980                       {
1981                           \int_compare_p:nNn
1982                               { \tl_head:V \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl } = { 0 }
1983                           }
1984                           {
1985                               \tl_set:Ne \l_zrefclever_tmpa_tl
1986                                   { \tl_tail:V \l_zrefclever_tmpa_tl }
1987                               \tl_set:Ne \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1988                                   { \tl_tail:V \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl }
1989                           }

```

```

1990           { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1991       }
1992   { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1993 }
1994 \exp_args:NNNV
1995     \group_end:
1996     \tl_set:Nn #3 \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1997 }
1998 { \tl_set:Nn #3 { zc@missingproperty } }
1999 }
2000 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo:nnN { VVN }

```

range and rangetopair options

The `rangetopair` option is being handled with other reference format option booleans at `\g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq`.

```

2001 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_range_bool
2002 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2003 {
2004     range .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_typeset_range_bool ,
2005     range .initial:n = false ,
2006     range .default:n = true ,
2007 }

```

cap and capfirst options

The `cap` option is currently being handled with other reference format option booleans at `\g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq`.

```

2008 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_capfirst_bool
2009 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2010 {
2011     capfirst .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_capfirst_bool ,
2012     capfirst .initial:n = false ,
2013     capfirst .default:n = true ,
2014 }

```

abbrev and noabbrevfirst options

The `abbrev` option is currently being handled with other reference format option booleans at `\g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq`.

```

2015 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_noabbrev_first_bool
2016 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2017 {
2018     noabbrevfirst .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_noabbrev_first_bool ,
2019     noabbrevfirst .initial:n = false ,
2020     noabbrevfirst .default:n = true ,
2021 }

```

S option

```
2022 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2023   {
2024     S .meta:n =
2025       { capfirst = {#1} , noabbrevfirst = {#1} },
2026     S .default:n = true ,
2027   }
```

hyperref option

```
2028 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool
2029 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_hyperref_warn_bool
2030 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2031   {
2032     hyperref .choice: ,
2033     hyperref / auto .code:n =
2034     {
2035       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool
2036       \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_hyperref_warn_bool
2037     } ,
2038     hyperref / true .code:n =
2039     {
2040       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool
2041       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_hyperref_warn_bool
2042     } ,
2043     hyperref / false .code:n =
2044     {
2045       \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool
2046       \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_hyperref_warn_bool
2047     } ,
2048     hyperref .initial:n = auto ,
2049     hyperref .default:n = true ,
```

`nohyperref` is provided mainly as a means to inhibit hyperlinking locally in `zref-vario`'s commands without the need to be setting `zref-clever`'s internal variables directly. What limits setting `hyperref` out of the preamble is that enabling hyperlinks requires loading packages. But `nohyperref` can only disable them, so we can use it in the document body too.

```
2050   nohyperref .meta:n = { hyperref = false } ,
2051   nohyperref .value_forbidden:n = true ,
2052 }
```

```
2053 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2054 {
2055   \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nTF { hyperref }
2056   {
2057     \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool
2058       { \RequirePackage { zref-hyperref } }
2059   }
2060   {
2061     \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_hyperref_warn_bool
2062       { \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { missing-hyperref } }
2063     \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool
2064   }
2065 }
```

```

2066     {
2067         hyperref .code:n =
2068             { \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { hyperref-preamble-only } } ,
2069         nohyperref .code:n =
2070             { \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_hyperlink_bool } ,
2071     }
2072 }

nameinlink option

2073 \str_new:N \l_zrefclever_nameinlink_str
2074 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2075 {
2076     nameinlink .choice: ,
2077     nameinlink / true .code:n =
2078         { \str_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_nameinlink_str { true } } ,
2079     nameinlink / false .code:n =
2080         { \str_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_nameinlink_str { false } } ,
2081     nameinlink / single .code:n =
2082         { \str_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_nameinlink_str { single } } ,
2083     nameinlink / tsingle .code:n =
2084         { \str_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_nameinlink_str { tsingle } } ,
2085     nameinlink .initial:n = tsingle ,
2086     nameinlink .default:n = true ,
2087 }
2088

preposinlink option (deprecated)

2088 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2089 {
2090     preposinlink .code:n =
2091     {
2092         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-12 for v0.2.0-alpha.
2093         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever } { option-deprecated }
2094             { preposinlink } { refbounds }
2095     },
2096 }

lang option

```

The overall setup here seems a little roundabout, but this is actually required. In the preamble, we (potentially) don't yet have values for the "current" and "main" document languages, this must be retrieved at a `begindocument` hook. The `begindocument` hook is responsible to get values for `\l_zrefclever_current_language_t1` and `\l_zrefclever_main_language_t1`, and to set the default for `\l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1`. Package options, or preamble calls to `\zcsetup` are also hooked at `begindocument`, but come after the first hook, so that the pertinent variables have been set when they are executed. Finally, we set a third `begindocument` hook, at `begindocument/before`, so that it runs after any options set in the preamble. This hook redefines the `lang` option for immediate execution in the document body, and ensures the `current` language's language file gets loaded, if it hadn't been already.

For the `babel` and `polyglossia` variables which store the "current" and "main" languages, see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/233178>, including comments, particularly the one by Javier Bezos. For the `babel` and `polyglossia` variables which store the list of loaded

languages, see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/281220>, including comments, particularly PLK's. Note, however, that languages loaded by \babelprovide, either directly, "on the fly", or with the provide option, do not get included in \bblobloaded.

```

2097 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2098 {
2099   \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nTF { babel }
2100   {
2101     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_current_language_tl { \languagename }
2102     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl { \bblobmain@language }
2103   }
2104   {
2105     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nTF { polyglossia }
2106     {
2107       \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_current_language_tl { \babelname }
2108       \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl { \mainbabelname }
2109     }
2110     {
2111       \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_current_language_tl { english }
2112       \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl { english }
2113     }
2114   }
2115 }

2116 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2117 {
2118   lang .code:n =
2119   {
2120     \AddToHook { begindocument }
2121     {
2122       \str_case:nnF {#1}
2123       {
2124         { current }
2125         {
2126           \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl
2127             { \l__zrefclever_current_language_tl }
2128         }
2129         { main }
2130         {
2131           \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl
2132             { \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl }
2133         }
2134       }
2135     {
2136       \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl {#1}
2137       \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nF {#1}
2138       {
2139         \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2140           { unknown-language-opt } {#1}
2141       }
2142     }
2143     \__zrefclever_provide_langfile:e
2144     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
2145   }
2146 }
2147 ,

```

```

2147     lang .initial:n = current ,
2148     lang .value_required:n = true ,
2149 }
2150 \AddToHook { begindocument / before }
2151 {
2152     \AddToHook { begindocument }
2153 }

Redefinition of the lang key option for the document body. Also, drop the language file loading in the document body, it is somewhat redundant, since \_zrefclever-zref:nnn already ensures it.
2154     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2155     {
2156         lang .code:n =
2157     {
2158         \str_case:nnF {#1}
2159         {
2160             { current }
2161             {
2162                 \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl
2163                 { \l__zrefclever_current_language_tl }
2164             }
2165             { main }
2166             {
2167                 \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl
2168                 { \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl }
2169             }
2170         }
2171     {
2172         \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl {#1}
2173         \_zrefclever_language_if_declared:nF {#1}
2174         {
2175             \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2176             { unknown-language-opt } {#1}
2177         }
2178     }
2179 }
2180 }
2181 }
2182 }
```

v option

For setting the variant. Short for convenience and for not polluting the markup too much given that, for languages that need it, it may get to be used frequently.

‘samcarter’ and Alan Munn provided useful comments about declension on the TeX.SX chat. Also, Florent Rougon’s efforts in this area, with the `xref` package (<https://github.com/frougon/xref>), have been an insightful source to frame the problem in general terms.

```

2183 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_ref_variant_tl
2184 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2185 {
2186     v .code:n =
```

```

2187     { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { option-document-only } { v } } ,
2188     % NOTE Option deprecated in 2024-11-24 for v0.5.0.
2189     d .meta:n = { v = {#1} } ,
2190   }
2191 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2192 {
2193   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2194   {

```

We just store the value at this point, which is validated by `_zrefclever_process_language_settings:` after `\keys_set:nn`.

```

2195   v .tl_set:N = \l_zrefclever_ref_variant_tl ,
2196   v .value_required:n = true ,
2197   % NOTE Option deprecated in 2024-11-24 for v0.5.0.
2198   d .meta:n = { v = {#1} } ,
2199   }
2200 }
```

nudge & co. options

```

2201 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool
2202 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_nudge_multitype_bool
2203 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_nudge_comptosing_bool
2204 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_nudge_singular_bool
2205 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_nudge_gender_bool
2206 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
2207 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2208 {
2209   nudge .choice: ,
2210   nudge / true .code:n =
2211   { \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool } ,
2212   nudge / false .code:n =
2213   { \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool } ,
2214   nudge / ifdraft .code:n =
2215   {
2216     \ifdraft
2217     { \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool }
2218     { \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool }
2219   } ,
2220   nudge / iffinal .code:n =
2221   {
2222     \ifoptionfinal
2223     { \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool }
2224     { \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool }
2225   } ,
2226   nudge .initial:n = false ,
2227   nudge .default:n = true ,
2228   nonudge .meta:n = { nudge = false } ,
2229   nonudge .value_forbidden:n = true ,
2230   nudgeif .code:n =
2231   {
2232     \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_nudge_multitype_bool
2233     \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_nudge_comptosing_bool
2234     \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_nudge_gender_bool

```

```

2235     \clist_map_inline:nn {#1}
2236     {
2237         \str_case:nnF {##1}
2238         {
2239             { multitype }
2240             { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_multitype_bool }
2241             { comptosing }
2242             { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_comptosing_bool }
2243             { gender }
2244             { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_gender_bool }
2245             { all }
2246             {
2247                 \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_multitype_bool
2248                 \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_comptosing_bool
2249                 \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_gender_bool
2250             }
2251         }
2252         {
2253             \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2254             { nudgeif-unknown-value } {##1}
2255         }
2256     }
2257 },
2258 nudgeif .value_required:n = true ,
2259 nudgeif .initial:n = all ,
2260 sg .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_nudge_singular_bool ,
2261 sg .initial:n = false ,
2262 sg .default:n = true ,
2263 g .code:n =
2264     { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { option-document-only } { g } } ,
2265 }
2266 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2267 {
2268     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2269     {

```

We just store the value at this point, which is validated by `__zrefclever_process_language_settings:` after `\keys_set:nn`.

```

2270     g .tl_set:N = \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl ,
2271     g .value_required:n = true ,
2272 }
2273 }
```

font option

```

2274 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_ref_typeset_font_tl
2275 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2276     { font .tl_set:N = \l__zrefclever_ref_typeset_font_tl }
```

titleref option

```

2277 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2278     {
2279         titleref .code:n =
2280         {
2281             % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-04-22 for 0.3.0.
```

```

2282     \msg_warning:nneee { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated } { titleref }
2283         { \iow_char:N\\usepackage\iow_char:N\{zref-titleref\iow_char:N\} }
2284     } ,
2285 }

vario option

2286 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2287 {
2288     vario .code:n =
2289     {
2290         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-04-22 for 0.3.0.
2291         \msg_warning:nneee { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated } { vario }
2292             { \iow_char:N\\usepackage\iow_char:N\{zref-vario\iow_char:N\} }
2293     } ,
2294 }

note option

2295 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_zcref_note_tl
2296 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2297 {
2298     note .tl_set:N = \l__zrefclever_zcref_note_tl ,
2299     note .value_required:n = true ,
2300 }

check option

Integration with zref-check.

2301 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool
2302 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_zcref_with_check_bool
2303 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2304 {
2305     check .code:n =
2306         { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { option-document-only } { check } } ,
2307 }
2308 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2309 {
2310     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nTF { zref-check }
2311     {
2312         \IfPackageAtLeastTF { zref-check } { 2021-09-16 }
2313         {
2314             \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool
2315             \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2316             {
2317                 check .code:n =
2318                 {
2319                     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_zcref_with_check_bool
2320                     \keys_set:nn { zref-check/zcheck } {#1}
2321                 } ,
2322                 check .value_required:n = true ,
2323             }
2324     }
2325     {
2326         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool
2327         \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }

```

```

2328 {
2329     check .code:n =
2330     {
2331         \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2332             { zref-check-too-old } { 2021-09-16~v0.2.1 }
2333     } ,
2334 }
2335 }
2336 }
2337 {
2338     \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool
2339     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2340     {
2341         check .code:n =
2342             { \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { missing-zref-check } } ,
2343     }
2344 }
2345 }

```

reftype option

This allows one to manually specify the reference type. It is the equivalent of `\cleveref`'s optional argument to `\label`.

NOTE `tcolorbox` uses the `reftype` option to support its `label` type option. Hence *don't* make any breaking changes here without previous communication.

```

2346 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_reftype_override_tl
2347 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/label }
2348 {
2349     reftype .tl_set:N = \l__zrefclever_reftype_override_tl ,
2350     reftype .default:n = {} ,
2351     reftype .initial:n = {} ,
2352 }

```

countertype option

`\l__zrefclever_counter_type_prop` is used by `zc@type` property, and stores a mapping from “counter” to “reference type”. Only those counters whose type name is different from that of the counter need to be specified, since `zc@type` presumes the counter as the type if the counter is not found in `\l__zrefclever_counter_type_prop`.

```

2353 \prop_new:N \l__zrefclever_counter_type_prop
2354 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/label }
2355 {
2356     countertype .code:n =
2357     {
2358         \keyval_parse:nnn
2359         {
2360             \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }
2361                 { key-requires-value } { countertype }
2362         }
2363         {
2364             \__zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn
2365             \l__zrefclever_counter_type_prop
2366         }

```

```

2367         {#1}
2368     } ,
2369     countertype .value_required:n = true ,
2370     countertype .initial:n =
2371     {
2372         subsection      = section ,
2373         subsubsection   = section ,
2374         subparagraph   = paragraph ,
2375         enumi          = item ,
2376         enumii         = item ,
2377         enumiii        = item ,
2378         enumiv         = item ,
2379         mpfootnote    = footnote ,
2380     } ,
2381 }

```

One interesting comment I received (by Denis Bitouzé, at issue #1) about the most appropriate type for `paragraph` and `subparagraph` counters was that the reader of the document does not care whether that particular document structure element has been introduced by `\paragraph` or, e.g. by the `\subsubsection` command. This is a difference the author knows, as they're using L^AT_EX, but to the reader the difference between them is not really relevant, and it may be just confusing to refer to them by different names. In this case the type for `paragraph` and `subparagraph` should just be `section`. I don't have a strong opinion about this, and the matter was not pursued further. Besides, I presume not many people would set `secnumdepth` so high to start with. But, for the time being, I left the `paragraph` type for them, since there is actually a visual difference to the reader between the `\subsubsection` and `\paragraph` in the standard classes: up to the former, the sectioning commands break a line before the following text, while, from the later on, the sectioning commands and the following text are part of the same line. So, `\paragraph` is actually different from "just a shorter way to write `\subsubsubsection`".

counterresetters option

`\l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq` is used by `_zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n` to populate the `zc@enclval` property, and stores the list of counters which are potential "enclosing counters" for other counters.

Note that, as far as L^AT_EX is concerned, a given counter can be reset by *any number of counters*. `\counterwithin` just adds a new "within-counter" for "counter" without removing any other existing ones. However, the data structure of `zref-clever` can only account for *one* enclosing counter. In a way, this is hard to circumvent, because the underlying counter reset behavior works "top-down", but when looking to a label built from a given counter we need to infer the enclosing counters "bottom-up". As a result, the reset chain we find is path dependent or, more formally, what `_zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n` returns depends on the order in which it searches the list of `\l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq`, since it stops on the first match. This representation mismatch should not be a problem in most cases. But one should be aware of the limits it imposes.

Consider the following case: the book class sets, by default `figure` and `table` counters to be reset every `chapter`, `section` is also reset every `chapter`, of course. Suppose now we say `\counterwithin{figure}{section}`. Technically, `figure` is being reset every `section` and every `chapter`, but since `section` is also reset every `chapter`, the original "chapter resets `figure`" behavior is now redundant. Innocuous, but is still there.

Now, suppose we want to find which counter is resetting `figure` using `_zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n`. If `chapter` comes before `section` in `\l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq`, `chapter` will be returned, and that's not what we want. That's the reason `counterresetters` initial value goes bottom-up in the sectioning level, since we'd expect the nesting of the reset chain to *typically* work top-down.

If, despite all this, unexpected results still ensue, users can take care to “clean” redundant resetting settings with `\counterwithout`. Besides, users can already override, for any particular counter, the search done from the set in `\l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq` with the `counterresetby` option.

For the above reasons, since order matters, the `counterresetters` option can only be set by the full list of counters. In other words, users wanting to change this should take the initial value as their starting base.

The `zc@enclcnt zref` property, not included by default in the `main` property list, is provided for the purpose of easing the debugging of counter reset chains. So, by adding `\zref@addprop{main}{zc@enclcnt}` you can inspect what the values in the `zc@enclval` property correspond to.

```

2382 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq
2383 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/label }
2384 {
2385   counterresetters .code:n =
2386   { \seq_set_from_clist:Nn \l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq {#1} } ,
2387   counterresetters .initial:n =
2388   {
2389     subparagraph ,
2390     paragraph ,
2391     subsubsection ,
2392     subsection ,
2393     section ,
2394     chapter ,
2395     part ,
2396   },
2397   counterresetters .value_required:n = true ,
2398 }
```

`counterresetby` option

`\l_zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop` is used by `_zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n` to populate the `zc@enclval` property, and stores a mapping from counters to the counter which resets each of them. This mapping has precedence in `_zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n` over the search through `\l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq`.

```

2399 \prop_new:N \l_zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop
2400 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/label }
2401 {
2402   counterresetby .code:n =
2403   {
2404     \keyval_parse:nnn
2405     {
2406       \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2407       { key-requires-value } { counterresetby }
2408     }
2409 }
```

```

2409     {
2410         \__zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn
2411             \l__zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop
2412     }
2413     {#1}
2414 },
2415     counterresetby .value_required:n = true ,
2416     counterresetby .initial:n =
2417 {

```

The counters for the `enumerate` environment do not use the regular counter machinery for resetting on each level, but are nested nevertheless by other means, treat them as exception.

```

2418     enumii = enumi ,
2419     enumiii = enumii ,
2420     enumiv = enumiii ,
2421 },
2422 }

```

currentcounter option

`\l__zrefclever_current_counter_tl` is pretty much the starting point of all of the data specification for label setting done by `zref` with our setup for it. It exists because we must provide some “handle” to specify the current counter for packages/features that do not set `\@currentcounter` appropriately.

```

2423 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_current_counter_tl
2424 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/label }
2425 {
2426     currentcounter .tl_set:N = \l__zrefclever_current_counter_tl ,
2427     currentcounter .default:n = \@currentcounter ,
2428     currentcounter .initial:n = \@currentcounter ,
2429 }

```

labelhook option

```

2430 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_labelhook_bool
2431 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/label }
2432 {
2433     labelhook .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_labelhook_bool ,
2434     labelhook .initial:n = true ,
2435     labelhook .default:n = true ,
2436 }

```

We *must* use the lower level `\zref@label` in this context, and hence also handle protection with `\zref@wrapper@babel`, because `\zlabel` makes itself no-op when `\label` is equal to `\ltx@gobble`, and that’s precisely the case inside the `amsmath`’s `multiline` environment (and possibly elsewhere?). See <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/402297> and <https://github.com/ho-tex/zref/issues/4>. Conversely, if `\label` is gobbled, the `labelhook` also won’t be called.

```

2437 \AddToHookWithArguments { label }
2438 {
2439     \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_labelhook_bool
2440     { \zref@wrapper@babel \zref@label {#1} }

```

```

2441     }
2442 
noccompat option
2443   \bool_new:N \g__zrefclever_nocompat_bool
2444   \seq_new:N \g__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq
2445   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2446   {
2447     noccompat .code:n =
2448     {
2449       \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
2450         { \bool_gset_true:N \g__zrefclever_nocompat_bool }
2451         {
2452           \clist_map_inline:nn {#1}
2453             {
2454               \seq_if_in:NnF \g__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq {##1}
2455               {
2456                 \seq_gput_right:Nn
2457                   \g__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq {##1}
2458               }
2459             }
2460           }
2461         }
2462     \AddToHook { begindocument }
2463     {
2464       \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2465       {
2466         noccompat .code:n =
2467         {
2468           \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2469             { option-preamble-only } { noccompat }
2470         }
2471       }
2472     }
2473   \AtEndOfPackage
2474   {
2475     \AddToHook { begindocument }
2476     {
2477       \seq_map_inline:Nn \g__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq
2478         { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-compat-module } {#1} }
2479     }
2480   }

```

`_zrefclever_compatible:nn` Function to be used for compatibility modules loading. It should load the module as long as `\l__zrefclever_nocompat_bool` is false and `\langle module \rangle` is not in `\l__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq`. The `begindocument` hook is needed so that we can have the option functional along the whole preamble, not just at package load time. This requirement might be relaxed if we made the option only available at load time, but this would not buy us much leeway anyway, since for most compatibility modules, we must test for the presence of packages at `begindocument`, only kernel features and document classes could be checked reliably before that. Besides, since we are using the new hook management system, there is always its functionality to deal with potential loading order issues.

```

    \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn {\module} {\code}

2481 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn #1#2
2482 {
2483     \AddToHook { begindocument }
2484     {
2485         \bool_if:NF \g__zrefclever_nocompat_bool
2486             { \seq_if_in:NnF \g__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq {#1} {#2} }
2487             \seq_gremove_all:Nn \g__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq {#1}
2488     }
2489 }

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_compat_module:nn`.)

Reference options

This is a set of options related to reference typesetting which receive equal treatment and, hence, are handled in batch. Since we are dealing with options to be passed to `\zcref` or to `\zcsetup`, only “not necessarily type-specific” options are pertinent here.

```

2490 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2491     \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_reference_seq
2492 {
2493     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2494     {
2495         #1 .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
2496         #1 .code:n =
2497         {
2498             \tl_if_novalue:nTF {##1}
2499             {
2500                 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:c
2501                     { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { tl } }
2502             }
2503             {
2504                 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2505                     { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { tl } }
2506                     {##1}
2507             }
2508         },
2509     }
2510 }
2511 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2512 {
2513     refpre .code:n =
2514     {
2515         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-10 for v0.1.2-alpha.
2516         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever } { option-deprecated }
2517             { refpre } { refbounds }
2518     },
2519     refpos .code:n =
2520     {
2521         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-10 for v0.1.2-alpha.
2522         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever } { option-deprecated }
2523             { refpos } { refbounds }
2524     },

```

```

2525     preref .code:n =
2526     {
2527         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-14 for v0.2.0-alpha.
2528         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2529             { preref } { refbounds }
2530     } ,
2531     postref .code:n =
2532     {
2533         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-14 for v0.2.0-alpha.
2534         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2535             { postref } { refbounds }
2536     } ,
2537 }
2538 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2539     \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq
2540 {
2541     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2542     {
2543         #1 .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
2544         #1 .code:n =
2545         {
2546             \tl_if_novalue:nTF {##1}
2547             {
2548                 \__zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:c
2549                     { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { seq } }
2550             }
2551             {
2552                 \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
2553                 \__zrefclever_opt_seq_set_clist_split:Nn
2554                     \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq {##1}
2555                 \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
2556                     { \tl_if_empty_p:n {##1} }
2557                     {
2558                         \int_compare_p:nNn
2559                             { \seq_count:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq } = { 4 }
2560                     }
2561                     {
2562                         \__zrefclever_opt_seq_set_eq:cN
2563                             { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { seq } }
2564                             \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
2565                     }
2566                     {
2567                         \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever }
2568                             { refbounds-must-be-four }
2569                             {#1} { \seq_count:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq }
2570                     }
2571                 }
2572             }
2573         }
2574     }
2575 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2576     \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq
2577 {
2578     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }

```

```

2579   {
2580     #1 .choice: ,
2581     #1 / true .code:n =
2582     {
2583       \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_true:c
2584       { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { bool } }
2585     } ,
2586     #1 / false .code:n =
2587     {
2588       \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_false:c
2589       { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { bool } }
2590     } ,
2591     #1 / unset .code:n =
2592     {
2593       \__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:c
2594       { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { bool } }
2595     } ,
2596     #1 .default:n = true ,
2597     no #1 .meta:n = { #1 = false } ,
2598     no #1 .value_forbidden:n = true ,
2599   }
2600 }
```

Package options

The options have been separated in two different groups, so that we can potentially apply them selectively to different contexts: `label` and `reference`. Currently, the only use of this selection is the ability to exclude label related options from `\zref`'s options. Anyway, for package options (`\zcsetup`) we want the whole set, so we aggregate the two into `zref-clever/zcsetup`, and use that here.

See <https://github.com/latex3/latex3/issues/1254>.

```

2601 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever }
2602   {
2603     zcsetup .inherit:n =
2604     {
2605       zref-clever/label ,
2606       zref-clever/reference ,
2607     }
2608 }
```

`zref-clever` does not accept load-time options. Despite the tradition of so doing, Joseph Wright has a point in recommending otherwise at <https://chat.stackexchange.com/transcript/message/60360822#60360822>: separating “loading the package” from “configuring the package” grants less trouble with “option clashes” and with expansion of options at load-time.

```

2609 \bool_lazy_and:nnT
2610   { \tl_if_exist_p:c { opt@ zref-clever.sty } }
2611   { ! \tl_if_empty_p:c { opt@ zref-clever.sty } }
2612   { \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { load-time-options } }
```

5 Configuration

5.1 \zcsetup

\zcsetup Provide \zcsetup.

```
\zcsetup{\{options\}}  
2613 \NewDocumentCommand \zcsetup { m }  
2614   { \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n {\#1} }  
  
(End of definition for \zcsetup.)  
  
\__zrefclever_zcsetup:n A version of \zcsetup for internal use with variant.  
  
\__zrefclever_zcsetup:n{\{options\}}  
2615 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n #1  
2616   { \keys_set:nn { zref-clever/zcsetup } {\#1} }  
2617 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n { e }  
  
(End of definition for \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n.)
```

5.2 \zcRefTypeSetup

\zcRefTypeSetup is the main user interface for “type-specific” reference formatting. Settings done by this command have a higher precedence than any language-specific setting, either done at \zcLanguageSetup or by the package’s language files. On the other hand, they have a lower precedence than non type-specific general options. The *<options>* should be given in the usual `key=val` format. The *<type>* does not need to pre-exist, the property list variable to store the properties for the type gets created if need be.

```
\zcRefTypeSetup \zcRefTypeSetup {\{type\}} {\{options\}}  
2618 \NewDocumentCommand \zcRefTypeSetup { m m }  
2619   {  
2620     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl {\#1}  
2621     \keys_set:nn { zref-clever/typesetup } {\#2}  
2622     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl  
2623   }  
  
(End of definition for \zcRefTypeSetup.)  
  
2624 \seq_map_inline:Nn  
2625   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq  
2626   {  
2627     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/typesetup }  
2628     {  
2629       #1 .code:n =  
2630       {  
2631         \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }  
2632           { option-not-type-specific } {\#1}  
2633       } ,  
2634     }  
2635   }  
2636 \seq_map_inline:Nn
```

```

2637 \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_typesetup_seq
2638 {
2639   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/typesetup }
2640   {
2641     #1 .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
2642     #1 .code:n =
2643     {
2644       \tl_if_novalue:nTF {##1}
2645       {
2646         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:c
2647         {
2648           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2649           { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } {#1} { tl }
2650         }
2651       }
2652       {
2653         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2654         {
2655           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2656           { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } {#1} { tl }
2657         }
2658         {##1}
2659       }
2660     },
2661   }
2662 }
2663 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/typesetup }
2664 {
2665   endrange .code:n =
2666   {
2667     \str_case:nnF {#1}
2668     {
2669       { ref }
2670       {
2671         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
2672         {
2673           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2674           { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangefunc } { tl }
2675         }
2676         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
2677         {
2678           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2679           { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangeprop } { tl }
2680         }
2681       }
2682       { stripprefix }
2683       {
2684         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2685         {
2686           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2687           { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangefunc } { tl }
2688         }
2689         { __zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix }
2690       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c

```

```

2691 {
2692     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2693         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangeprop } { tl }
2694     }
2695 }
2696 { pagecomp }
2697 {
2698     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2699     {
2700         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2701             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangefunc } { tl }
2702         }
2703         { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp }
2704     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
2705     {
2706         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2707             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangeprop } { tl }
2708         }
2709     }
2710 { pagecomp2 }
2711 {
2712     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2713     {
2714         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2715             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangefunc } { tl }
2716         }
2717         { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo }
2718     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
2719     {
2720         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2721             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangeprop } { tl }
2722         }
2723     }
2724 { unset }
2725 {
2726     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:c
2727     {
2728         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2729             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangefunc } { tl }
2730         }
2731     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:c
2732     {
2733         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2734             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangeprop } { tl }
2735         }
2736     }
2737 }
2738 {
2739     \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
2740     {
2741         \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2742             { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
2743     }
2744 }

```

```

2745         \zref@ifpropundefined {#1}
2746         {
2747             \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2748                 { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
2749         }
2750         {
2751             \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2752             {
2753                 \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2754                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
2755                     { endrangefunc } { tl }
2756             }
2757             { __zrefclever_get_endrange_property }
2758             \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2759             {
2760                 \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2761                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
2762                     { endrangeprop } { tl }
2763             }
2764             {#1}
2765         }
2766     }
2767 }
2768 },
2769 endrange .value_required:n = true ,
2770 }
2771 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/typesetup }
2772 {
2773     refpre .code:n =
2774     {
2775         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-10 for v0.1.2-alpha.
2776         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2777             { refpre } { refbounds }
2778     },
2779     refpos .code:n =
2780     {
2781         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-10 for v0.1.2-alpha.
2782         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2783             { refpos } { refbounds }
2784     },
2785     preref .code:n =
2786     {
2787         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-14 for v0.2.0-alpha.
2788         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2789             { preref } { refbounds }
2790     },
2791     postref .code:n =
2792     {
2793         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-14 for v0.2.0-alpha.
2794         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2795             { postref } { refbounds }
2796     },
2797 }
2798 \seq_map_inline:Nn

```

```

2799 \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq
2800 {
2801   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/typesetup }
2802   {
2803     #1 .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
2804     #1 .code:n =
2805     {
2806       \tl_if_novalue:nTF {##1}
2807       {
2808         \__zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:c
2809         {
2810           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2811           { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } {#1} { seq }
2812         }
2813       }
2814     }
2815     \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
2816     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_set_clist_split:Nn
2817     \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq {##1}
2818     \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
2819     { \tl_if_empty_p:n {##1} }
2820     {
2821       \int_compare_p:nNn
2822       { \seq_count:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq } = { 4 }
2823     }
2824   }
2825   \__zrefclever_opt_seq_set_eq:cN
2826   {
2827     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2828     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } {#1} { seq }
2829   }
2830   \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
2831 }
2832 {
2833   \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever }
2834   { refbounds-must-be-four }
2835   {##1} { \seq_count:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq }
2836 }
2837 }
2838 }
2839 }
2840 }
2841 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2842 \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq
2843 {
2844   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/typesetup }
2845   {
2846     #1 .choice: ,
2847     #1 / true .code:n =
2848     {
2849       \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_true:c
2850       {
2851         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2852         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }

```

```

2853         {#1} { bool }
2854     }
2855   } ,
2856 #1 / false .code:n =
2857   {
2858     \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_false:c
2859     {
2860       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2861       { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
2862       {#1} { bool }
2863     }
2864   } ,
2865 #1 / unset .code:n =
2866   {
2867     \__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:c
2868     {
2869       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2870       { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
2871       {#1} { bool }
2872     }
2873   } ,
2874 #1 .default:n = true ,
2875 no #1 .meta:n = { #1 = false } ,
2876 no #1 .value_forbidden:n = true ,
2877 }
2878 }

```

5.3 \zcLanguageSetup

\zcLanguageSetup is the main user interface for “language-specific” reference formatting, be it “type-specific” or not. The difference between the two cases is captured by the `type` key, which works as a sort of a “switch”. Inside the `<options>` argument of \zcLanguageSetup, any options made before the first `type` key declare “default” (non type-specific) language options. When the `type` key is given with a value, the options following it will set “type-specific” language options for that type. The current type can be switched off by an empty `type` key. \zcLanguageSetup is preamble only.

```

\zcLanguageSetup
  \zcLanguageSetup{<language>}{<options>}
2879 \NewDocumentCommand \zcLanguageSetup { m m }
2880   {
2881     \group_begin:
2882     \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF {#1}
2883     {
2884       \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
2885       \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl {#1}
2886       \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
2887       {
2888         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn
2889         {#1} { variants } { seq }
2890       }
2891       \l__zrefclever_lang_variants_seq
2892       { \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_lang_variants_seq }
2893       \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_variants_seq

```

```

2894     { \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_lang_variant_tl }
2895     {
2896         \seq_get_left:NN \l__zrefclever_lang_variants_seq
2897             \l__zrefclever_lang_variant_tl
2898     }
2899     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
2900     {
2901         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn
2902             {#1} { gender } { seq }
2903     }
2904     \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
2905     { \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq }
2906     \keys_set:nn { zref-clever/langsetup } {#2}
2907     }
2908     { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-setup } {#1} }
2909     \group_end:
2910 }
2911 \onlypreamble \zcLanguageSetup

```

(End of definition for \zcLanguageSetup.)

The set of keys for zref-clever/langsetup, which is used to set language-specific options in \zcLanguageSetup.

```

2912 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
2913 {
2914     type .code:n =
2915     {
2916         \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
2917             { \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
2918             { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl {#1} }
2919     },
2920     variant .code:n =
2921     {
2922         \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_variants_seq
2923             {
2924                 \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever } { language-no-variants-setup }
2925                 { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {#1}
2926             }
2927             {
2928                 \seq_if_in:NnTF \l__zrefclever_lang_variants_seq {#1}
2929                     { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_lang_variant_tl {#1} }
2930                     {
2931                         \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever } { unknown-variant }
2932                         {#1} { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
2933                         \seq_get_left:NN \l__zrefclever_lang_variants_seq
2934                             \l__zrefclever_lang_variant_tl
2935                     }
2936                 }
2937             }
2938     variant .value_required:n = true ,
2939     % NOTE Option deprecated in 2024-11-24 for v0.5.0.
2940     case .meta:n = { variant = {#1} } ,
2941     gender .value_required:n = true ,
2942     gender .code:n =
2943     {

```

```

2944     \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
2945     {
2946         \msg_warning:nneee { zref-clever } { language-no-gender }
2947         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { gender } {#1}
2948     }
2949     {
2950         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
2951         {
2952             \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2953             { option-only-type-specific } { gender }
2954         }
2955         {
2956             \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
2957             \clist_map_inline:nn {#1}
2958             {
2959                 \seq_if_in:NnTF \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq {##1}
2960                 { \seq_put_right:Nn \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq {##1} }
2961                 {
2962                     \msg_warning:nneee { zref-clever }
2963                     { gender-not-declared }
2964                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {##1}
2965                 }
2966             }
2967             \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:cN
2968             {
2969                 \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
2970                 { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
2971                 { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
2972                 { gender }
2973                 { seq }
2974             }
2975             \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
2976         }
2977     }
2978 },
2979 }
2980 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2981     \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq
2982 {
2983     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
2984     {
2985         #1 .value_required:n = true ,
2986         #1 .code:n =
2987         {
2988             \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
2989             {
2990                 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
2991                 {
2992                     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
2993                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {#1} { tl }
2994                 }
2995                 {##1}
2996             }
2997         }
2998 }
```

```

2998         \msg_warning:n { zref-clever }
2999             { option-not-type-specific } {#1}
3000         }
3001     },
3002   }
3003 }
3004 \seq_map_inline:Nn
3005   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq
3006   {
3007     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
3008     {
3009       #1 .value_required:n = true ,
3010       #1 .code:n =
3011       {
3012         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3013         {
3014           \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3015           {
3016             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3017             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {#1} { tl }
3018           }
3019           {##1}
3020         }
3021       }
3022       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3023       {
3024         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3025         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3026         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3027         {#1} { tl }
3028       }
3029       {##1}
3030     }
3031   },
3032 }
3033 }
3034 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
3035 {
3036   endrange .value_required:n = true ,
3037   endrange .code:n =
3038   {
3039     \str_case:nnF {#1}
3040     {
3041       { ref }
3042       {
3043         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3044         {
3045           \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3046           {
3047             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3048             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3049             { endrangefunc } { tl }
3050           }
3051         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c

```

```

3052 {
3053     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3054         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3055         { endrangeprop } { tl }
3056     }
3057 }
3058 {
3059     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3060     {
3061         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:ennn
3062             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3063             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3064             { endrangefunc } { tl }
3065         }
3066     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3067     {
3068         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:ennn
3069             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3070             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3071             { endrangeprop } { tl }
3072         }
3073     }
3074 }
3075 { stripprefix }
3076 {
3077     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3078     {
3079         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3080         {
3081             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3082                 { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3083                 { endrangefunc } { tl }
3084             }
3085             { __zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix }
3086         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3087         {
3088             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3089                 { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3090                 { endrangeprop } { tl }
3091             }
3092         }
3093     {
3094         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3095         {
3096             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:ennn
3097                 { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3098                 { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3099                 { endrangefunc } { tl }
3100             }
3101             { __zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix }
3102         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3103         {
3104             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:ennn
3105                 { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }

```

```

3106          { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3107          { endrangeprop } { tl }
3108      }
3109  }
3110 }
3111 { pagecomp }
3112 {
3113 \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3114 {
3115     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3116     {
3117         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3118         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3119         { endrangefunc } { tl }
3120     }
3121     { \__zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp }
3122     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3123     {
3124         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3125         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3126         { endrangeprop } { tl }
3127     }
3128 }
3129 {
3130     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3131     {
3132         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3133         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3134         { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3135         { endrangefunc } { tl }
3136     }
3137     { \__zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp }
3138     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3139     {
3140         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3141         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3142         { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3143         { endrangeprop } { tl }
3144     }
3145 }
3146 }
3147 { pagecomp2 }
3148 {
3149 \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3150 {
3151     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3152     {
3153         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3154         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3155         { endrangefunc } { tl }
3156     }
3157     { \__zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo }
3158     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3159     {

```

```

3160           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3161             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3162             { endrangeprop } { tl }
3163         }
3164     }
3165   {
3166     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3167     {
3168       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
3169         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3170         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3171         { endrangefunc } { tl }
3172     }
3173     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo }
3174   \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3175   {
3176     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
3177       { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3178       { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3179       { endrangeprop } { tl }
3180   }
3181 }
3182 }
3183 }
3184 {
3185 \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
3186 {
3187   \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
3188     { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
3189 }
3190 {
3191   \zref@ifpropundefined {#1}
3192   {
3193     \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
3194       { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
3195   }
3196   {
3197     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3198     {
3199       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3200       {
3201         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3202           { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3203           { endrangefunc } { tl }
3204       }
3205       { __zrefclever_get_endrange_property }
3206     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3207     {
3208       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3209         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3210         { endrangeprop } { tl }
3211     }
3212     {#1}
3213 }

```

```

3214 {
3215     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3216     {
3217         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3218         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3219         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3220         { endrangefunc } { tl }
3221     }
3222     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_property }
3223     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3224     {
3225         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3226         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3227         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3228         { endrangeprop } { tl }
3229     }
3230     {#1}
3231 }
3232 }
3233 }
3234 }
3235 },
3236 }
3237 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
3238 {
3239     refpre .code:n =
3240     {
3241         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-10 for v0.1.2-alpha.
3242         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
3243         { refpre } { refbounds }
3244     },
3245     refpos .code:n =
3246     {
3247         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-10 for v0.1.2-alpha.
3248         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
3249         { refpos } { refbounds }
3250     },
3251     preref .code:n =
3252     {
3253         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-14 for v0.2.0-alpha.
3254         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
3255         { preref } { refbounds }
3256     },
3257     postref .code:n =
3258     {
3259         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-14 for v0.2.0-alpha.
3260         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
3261         { postref } { refbounds }
3262     },
3263 }
3264 \seq_map_inline:Nn
3265     \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_type_names_seq
3266 {
3267     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }

```

```

3268 {
3269   #1 .value_required:n = true ,
3270   #1 .code:n =
3271   {
3272     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3273     {
3274       \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
3275       { option-only-type-specific } {#1}
3276     }
3277     {
3278       \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_variant_tl
3279       {
3280         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3281         {
3282           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3283           { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3284           { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3285           {##1} { tl }
3286         }
3287         {##1}
3288       }
3289     {
3290       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3291       {
3292         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eeen
3293         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3294         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3295         { \l__zrefclever_lang_variant_tl - #1 }
3296         { tl }
3297       }
3298       {##1}
3299     }
3300   }
3301   },
3302 }
3303 }
3304 \seq_map_inline:Nn
3305   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq
3306   {
3307     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
3308     {
3309       #1 .value_required:n = true ,
3310       #1 .code:n =
3311       {
3312         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3313         {
3314           \seq_gclear:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
3315           \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_clist_split:Nn
3316           \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq {##1}
3317           \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
3318             { \tl_if_empty_p:n {##1} }
3319           {
3320             \int_compare_p:nNn
3321             { \seq_count:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq } = { 4 }

```

```

3322 }
3323 {
3324     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:cN
3325     {
3326         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3327         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3328         {#1} { seq }
3329     }
3330     \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
3331 }
3332 {
3333     \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever }
3334     { refbounds-must-be-four }
3335     {#1} { \seq_count:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq }
3336 }
3337 }
3338 {
3339     \seq_gclear:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
3340     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_clist_split:Nn
3341     \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq {##1}
3342     \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
3343     { \tl_if_empty_p:n {##1} }
3344     {
3345         \int_compare_p:nNn
3346         { \seq_count:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq } = { 4 }
3347     }
3348     {
3349         \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:cN
3350         {
3351             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3352             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3353             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } {#1} { seq }
3354         }
3355         \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
3356     }
3357     {
3358         \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever }
3359         { refbounds-must-be-four }
3360         {#1} { \seq_count:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq }
3361     }
3362     }
3363     }
3364 }
3365 }
3366 \seq_map_inline:Nn
3367     \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq
3368 {
3369     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
3370     {
3371         #1 .choice: ,
3372         #1 / true .code:n =
3373         {
3374             \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3375             {

```

```

3376           \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:c
3377           {
3378               \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3379               { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3380               {#1} { bool }
3381           }
3382       }
3383   {
3384       \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:c
3385       {
3386           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
3387           { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3388           { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3389           {#1} { bool }
3390       }
3391   }
3392 },
3393 #1 / false .code:n =
3394 {
3395     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3396     {
3397         \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:c
3398         {
3399             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3400             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3401             {#1} { bool }
3402         }
3403     }
3404   {
3405     \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:c
3406     {
3407         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
3408         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3409         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3410         {#1} { bool }
3411     }
3412   }
3413 },
3414 #1 .default:n = true ,
3415 no #1 .meta:n = { #1 = false } ,
3416 no #1 .value_forbidden:n = true ,
3417 }
3418 }
```

6 User interface

6.1 \zref

\zref The main user command of the package.

```

\zref(*){<options>}{{<labels>}}
3419 \NewDocumentCommand \zref { s O { } m }
3420   { \zref@wrapper@babel \__zrefclever_zref:nnn {#3} {#1} {#2} }
```

(End of definition for \zref.)

__zrefclever_zref:nnnn An intermediate internal function, which does the actual heavy lifting, and places {*labels*} as first argument, so that it can be protected by \zref@wrapper@babel in \zref.

```
3421  \__zrefclever_zref:nnnn {<labels>} {*} {options}
3422  {
3423  \group_begin:
Set options.
3424  \keys_set:nn { zref-clever/reference } {#3}
Store arguments values.
3425  \seq_set_from_clist:Nn \l__zrefclever_zref_labels_seq {#1}
3426  \bool_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_link_star_bool {#2}
Ensure language file for reference language is loaded, if available. We cannot rely on \keys_set:nn for the task, since if the lang option is set for current, the actual language may have changed outside our control. \__zrefclever_provide_langfile:e does nothing if the language file is already loaded.
3427  \__zrefclever_provide_langfile:e { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
Process language settings.
3428  \__zrefclever_process_language_settings:
Integration with zref-check.
3429  \bool_lazy_and:nnT
3430  { \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool }
3431  { \l__zrefclever_zref_with_check_bool }
3432  { \zrefcheck_zref_beg_label: }
Sort the labels.
3433  \bool_lazy_or:nnT
3434  { \l__zrefclever_typeset_sort_bool }
3435  { \l__zrefclever_typeset_range_bool }
3436  { \__zrefclever_sort_labels: }
Typeset the references. Also, set the reference font, and group it, so that it does not leak to the note.
3437  \group_begin:
3438  \l__zrefclever_ref_typeset_font_tl
3439  \__zrefclever_typeset_refs:
3440  \group_end:
Typeset note.
3441  \tl_if_empty:NF \l__zrefclever_zref_note_tl
3442  {
3443  \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neen { notesep }
3444  { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3445  { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3446  \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl
3447  \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl
3448  \l__zrefclever_zref_note_tl
3449 }
```

Integration with zref-check.

```
3450     \bool_lazy_and:nnt
3451     { \l_zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool }
3452     { \l_zrefclever_zref_with_check_bool }
3453     {
3454         \zrefcheck_zref_end_label_maybe:
3455         \zrefcheck_zref_run_checks_on_labels:n
3456         { \l_zrefclever_zref_labels_seq }
3457     }
```

Integration with mathtools.

```
3458     \bool_if:NT \l_zrefclever_mathtools_loaded_bool
3459     {
3460         \zrefclever_mathtools_showonlyrefs:n
3461         { \l_zrefclever_zref_labels_seq }
3462     }
3463     \group_end:
3464 }
```

(End of definition for `_zrefclever_zref:nnnn`.)

```
\l_zrefclever_zref_labels_seq
\l_zrefclever_link_star_bool
3465 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_zref_labels_seq
3466 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_link_star_bool
```

(End of definition for `\l_zrefclever_zref_labels_seq` and `\l_zrefclever_link_star_bool`.)

6.2 \zcpageref

`\zcpageref` A `\pageref` equivalent of `\zref`.

```
\zcpageref(*)[<options>]{<labels>}
3467 \NewDocumentCommand \zcpageref { s O { } m }
3468 {
3469     \group_begin:
3470     \IfBooleanT {#1}
3471     { \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_hyperlink_bool }
3472     \zref [ #2, ref = page] {#3}
3473     \group_end:
3474 }
```

(End of definition for `\zcpageref`.)

7 Sorting

Sorting is certainly a “big task” for zref-clever but, in the end, it boils down to “carefully done branching”, and quite some of it. The sorting of “page” references is very much lightened by the availability of `abspage`, from the `zref-abspage` module, which offers “just what we need” for our purposes. The sorting of “default” references falls on two main cases: i) labels of the same type; ii) labels of different types. The first case is sorted according to the priorities set by the `typesort` option or, if that is silent for the case, by the order in which labels were given by the user in `\zref`. The second case is the most involved one, since it is possible for multiple counters to be bundled together in a

single reference type. Because of this, sorting must take into account the whole chain of “enclosing counters” for the counters of the labels at hand.

\l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
\l_zrefclever_label_type_b_tl

```
3475 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
3476 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
3477 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
3478 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
3479 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl
3480 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl
```

(End of definition for \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl and others.)

\l_zrefclever_sort_decided_bool Auxiliary variable for \l_zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn, signals if the sorting between two labels has been decided or not.

```
3481 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
```

(End of definition for \l_zrefclever_sort_decided_bool.)

\l_zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int
\l_zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int Auxiliary variables for \l_zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn. Store the sort priority of the “current” and “next” labels.

```
3482 \int_new:N \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int
3483 \int_new:N \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int
```

(End of definition for \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int and \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int.)

\l_zrefclever_label_types_seq Stores the order in which reference types appear in the label list supplied by the user in \zcref. This variable is populated by \l_zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n at the start of \l_zrefclever_sort_labels:. This order is required as a “last resort” sort criterion between the reference types, for use in \l_zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn.

```
3484 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_types_seq
```

(End of definition for \l_zrefclever_label_types_seq.)

\l_zrefclever_sort_labels: The main sorting function. It does not receive arguments, but it is expected to be run inside \l_zrefclever_zcref:nnn where a number of environment variables are to be set appropriately. In particular, \l_zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq should contain the labels received as argument to \zcref, and the function performs its task by sorting this variable.

```
3485 \cs_new_protected:Npn \l_zrefclever_sort_labels:
3486 {
```

Store label types sequence.

```
3487 \seq_clear:N \l_zrefclever_label_types_seq
3488 \tl_if_eq:NnF \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page }
3489 {
3490     \seq_map_function:NN \l_zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq
3491         \l_zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n
3492 }
```

Sort.

```

3493   \seq_sort:Nn \l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq
3494   {
3495     \zref@ifrefundefined {##1}
3496     {
3497       \zref@ifrefundefined {##2}
3498       {
3499         % Neither label is defined.
3500         \sort_return_same:
3501       }
3502     {
3503       % The second label is defined, but the first isn't, leave the
3504       % undefined first (to be more visible).
3505       \sort_return_same:
3506     }
3507   }
3508   {
3509     \zref@ifrefundefined {##2}
3510     {
3511       % The first label is defined, but the second isn't, bring the
3512       % second forward.
3513       \sort_return_swapped:
3514     }
3515   {
3516     % The interesting case: both labels are defined. References
3517     % to the "default" property or to the "page" are quite
3518     % different with regard to sorting, so we branch them here to
3519     % specialized functions.
3520     \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page }
3521     { \__zrefclever_sort_page:nn {##1} {##2} }
3522     { \__zrefclever_sort_default:nn {##1} {##2} }
3523   }
3524 }
3525 }
3526 }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_sort_labels:..`)

`__zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n`

Auxiliary function used to store the order in which reference types appear in the label list supplied by the user in `\zcref`. It is expected to be run inside `__zrefclever_sort_labels:..`, and stores the types sequence in `\l__zrefclever_label_types_seq`. I have tried to handle the same task inside `\seq_sort:Nn` in `__zrefclever_sort_labels:..` to spare mapping over `\l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq`, but it turned out it not to be easy to rely on the order the labels get processed at that point, since the variable is being sorted there. Besides, the mapping is simple, not a particularly expensive operation. Anyway, this keeps things clean.

```

\__zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n {<label>}
3527 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n #1
3528 {
3529   \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn
3530   \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl {#1} { zc@type } { }
3531   \seq_if_in:NVF \l__zrefclever_label_types_seq
```

```

3532     \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
3533 {
3534     \seq_put_right:NV \l__zrefclever_label_types_seq
3535         \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
3536 }
3537 }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n`.)

`__zrefclever_sort_default:nn`

The heavy-lifting function for sorting of defined labels for “default” references (that is, a standard reference, not to “page”). This function is expected to be called within the sorting loop of `__zrefclever_sort_labels`: and receives the pair of labels being considered for a change of order or not. It should *always* “return” either `\sort_return_same:` or `\sort_return_swapped:`.

```

\__zrefclever_sort_default:nn {\label a} {\label b}
3538 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_sort_default:nn #1#2
3539 {
3540     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn
3541         \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl {#1} { zc@type } { zc@missingtype }
3542     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn
3543         \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl {#2} { zc@type } { zc@missingtype }
3544     \tl_if_eq:NNTF
3545         \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
3546         \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
3547         { \__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn {#1} {#2} }
3548         { \__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn {#1} {#2} }
3549 }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_sort_default:nn`.)

`__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn`

```

\__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn {\label a} {\label b}
3550 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn #1#2
3551 {
3552     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
3553         {#1} { zc@enclval } { }
3554     \tl_reverse:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
3555     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
3556         {#2} { zc@enclval } { }
3557     \tl_reverse:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
3558     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl
3559         {#1} { externaldocument } { }
3560     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl
3561         {#2} { externaldocument } { }
3562     \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3563     % First we check if there's any "external document" difference (coming
3564     % from `zref-xr') and, if so, sort based on that.
3565     \tl_if_eq:NNF
3566         \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl
3567         \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl
3568     {
3569         \bool_if:nTF
3570             {
3571                 \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl &&
```

```

3572     ! \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl
3573 }
3574 {
3575     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3576     \sort_return_same:
3577 }
3578 {
3579     \bool_if:nTF
3580     {
3581         ! \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl &&
3582         \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl
3583     }
3584 {
3585     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3586     \sort_return_swapped:
3587 }
3588 {
3589     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3590     % Two different "external documents": last resort, sort by the
3591     % document name itself.
3592     \str_compare:eNeTF
3593     { \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl } <
3594     { \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl }
3595     { \sort_return_swapped: }
3596     { \sort_return_same: }
3597 }
3598 }
3599 }
3600 \bool_until_do:Nn \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3601 {
3602     \bool_if:nTF
3603     {
3604         % Both are empty: neither label has any (further) "enclosing
3605         % counters" (left).
3606         \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl &&
3607         \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
3608     }
3609 {
3610     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3611     \int_compare:nNnTF
3612     { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
3613     {
3614     { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
3615     { \sort_return_swapped: }
3616     { \sort_return_same: }
3617 }
3618 {
3619     \bool_if:nTF
3620     {
3621         % `a' is empty (and `b' is not): `b' may be nested in `a'.
3622         \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
3623     }
3624 {
3625     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool

```

```

3626 \int_compare:nNnTF
3627 { __zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
3628 >
3629 { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl }
3630 { \sort_return_swapped: }
3631 { \sort_return_same: }
3632 }
3633 {
3634 \bool_if:nTF
3635 {
3636 % `b' is empty (and `a' is not): `a' may be nested in `b'.
3637 \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
3638 }
3639 {
3640 \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3641 \int_compare:nNnTF
3642 { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl }
3643 <
3644 { __zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
3645 { \sort_return_same: }
3646 { \sort_return_swapped: }
3647 }
3648 {
3649 % Neither is empty: we can compare the values of the
3650 % current enclosing counter in the loop, if they are
3651 % equal, we are still in the loop, if they are not, a
3652 % sorting decision can be made directly.
3653 \int_compare:nNnTF
3654 { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl }
3655 =
3656 { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl }
3657 {
3658 \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
3659 { \tl_tail:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl }
3660 \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
3661 { \tl_tail:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl }
3662 }
3663 {
3664 \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3665 \int_compare:nNnTF
3666 { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl }
3667 >
3668 { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl }
3669 { \sort_return_swapped: }
3670 { \sort_return_same: }
3671 }
3672 }
3673 }
3674 }
3675 }
3676 }

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn`.)

```

_zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn
  \__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn {⟨label a⟩} {⟨label b⟩}
3677 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn #1#2
3678 {
  Retrieve sort priorities for ⟨label a⟩ and ⟨label b⟩. \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq
  was stored in reverse sequence, and we compute the sort priorities in the negative range,
  so that we can implicitly rely on ‘0’ being the “last value”.
3679 \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int
3680 \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int
3681 \seq_map_indexed_inline:Nn \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq
3682 {
  \tl_if_eq:nnTF {##2} {{othertypes}}
  {
    \int_compare:nNn { \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int } = { 0 }
    { \int_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int { - ##1 } }
    \int_compare:nNn { \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int } = { 0 }
    { \int_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int { - ##1 } }
  }
3689 }
3690 {
  \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl {##2}
  { \int_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int { - ##1 } }
  {
    \tl_if_eq:NnT \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl {##2}
    { \int_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int { - ##1 } }
  }
3696 }
3697 }
3698 }

```

Then do the actual sorting.

```

3699 \bool_if:nTF
3700 {
  \int_compare_p:nNn
  { \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int } <
  { \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int }
3704 }
3705 { \sort_return_same: }
3706 {
  \bool_if:nTF
  {
    \int_compare_p:nNn
    { \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int } >
    { \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int }
  }
3712 { \sort_return_swapped: }
3714 {
  % Sort priorities are equal: the type that occurs first in
  % `labels', as given by the user, is kept (or brought) forward.
  \seq_map_inline:Nn \l__zrefclever_label_types_seq
  {
    \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl {##1}
    { \seq_map_break:n { \sort_return_same: } }
  }
3722 \tl_if_eq:NnT \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl {##1}
  { \seq_map_break:n { \sort_return_swapped: } }
3723

```

```

3724         }
3725     }
3726   }
3727 }
3728 }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn`.)

`__zrefclever_sort_page:nn`

The sorting function for sorting of defined labels for references to “page”. This function is expected to be called within the sorting loop of `__zrefclever_sort_labels:` and receives the pair of labels being considered for a change of order or not. It should *always* “return” either `\sort_return_same:` or `\sort_return_swapped:`. Compared to the sorting of default labels, this is a piece of cake (thanks to `abspage`).

```

\__zrefclever_sort_page:nn {\label a} {\label b}

3729 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_sort_page:nn #1#2
3730 {
3731   \int_compare:nNnTF
3732     { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { abspage } { -1 } }
3733     {
3734       { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { abspage } { -1 } }
3735       { \sort_return_swapped: }
3736       { \sort_return_same: }
3737     }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_sort_page:nn`.)

8 Typesetting

“Typesetting” the reference, which here includes the parsing of the labels and eventual compression of labels in sequence into ranges, is definitely the “crux” of zref-clever. This because we process the label set as a stack, in a single pass, and hence “parsing”, “compressing”, and “typesetting” must be decided upon at the same time, making it difficult to slice the job into more specific and self-contained tasks. So, do bear this in mind before you curse me for the length of some of the functions below, or before a more orthodox “docstripper” complains about me not sticking to code commenting conventions to keep the code more readable in the `.dtx` file.

While processing the label stack (kept in `\l__zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq`), `__zrefclever_typeset_refs:` “sees” two labels, and two labels only, the “current” one (kept in `\l__zrefclever_label_a_t1`), and the “next” one (kept in `\l__zrefclever_label_b_t1`). However, the typesetting needs (a lot) more information than just these two immediate labels to make a number of critical decisions. Some examples: i) We cannot know if labels “current” and “next” of the same type are a “pair”, or just “elements in a list”, until we examine the label after “next”; ii) If the “next” label is of the same type as the “current”, and it is in immediate sequence to it, it potentially forms a “range”, but we cannot know if “next” is actually the end of the range until we examined an arbitrary number of labels, and found one which is not in sequence from the previous one; iii) When processing a type block, the “name” comes first, however, we only know if that name should be plural, or if it should be included in the hyperlink, after processing an arbitrary number of labels and find one of a different type. One could naively assume that just examining “next” would be enough for this, since we can know if it is of the same

type or not. Alas, “there be ranges”, and a compression operation may boil down to a single element, so we have to process the whole type block to know how its name should be typeset; iv) Similar issues apply to lists of type blocks, each of which is of arbitrary length: we can only know if two type blocks form a “pair” or are “elements in a list” when we finish the block. Etc. etc. etc.

We handle this by storing the reference “pieces” in “queues”, instead of typesetting them immediately upon processing. The “queues” get typeset at the point where all the information needed is available, which usually happens when a type block finishes (we see something of a different type in “next”, signaled by `\l_zrefclever_last_of_type_bool`), or the stack itself finishes (has no more elements, signaled by `\l_zrefclever_typeset_last_bool`). And, in processing a type block, the type “name” gets added last (on the left) of the queue. The very first reference of its type always follows the name, since it may form a hyperlink with it (so we keep it stored separately, in `\l_zrefclever_type_first_label_t1`, with `\l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type-t1` being its type). And, since we may need up to two type blocks in storage before typesetting, we have two of these “queues”: `\l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_t1` and `\l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_t1`.

Some of the relevant cases (e.g., distinguishing “pair” from “list”) are handled by counters, the main ones are: one for the “type” (`\l_zrefclever_type_count_int`) and one for the “label in the current type block” (`\l_zrefclever_label_count_int`).

Range compression, in particular, relies heavily on counting to be able to distinguish relevant cases. `\l_zrefclever_range_count_int` counts the number of elements in the current sequential “streak”, and `\l_zrefclever_range_same_count_int` counts the number of *equal* elements in that same “streak”. The difference between the two allows us to distinguish the cases in which a range actually “skips” a number in the sequence, in which case we should use a range separator, from when they are after all just contiguous, in which case a pair separator is called for. Since, as usual, we can only know this when a arbitrarily long “streak” finishes, we have to store the label which (potentially) begins a range (kept in `\l_zrefclever_range_beg_label_t1`). `\l_zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool` signals when “next” is potentially a range with “current”, and `\l_zrefclever_next_is_same_bool` when their values are actually equal.

One further thing to discuss here – to keep this “on record” – is inhibition of compression for individual labels. It is not difficult to handle it at the infrastructure side, what gets sloppy is the user facing syntax to signal such inhibition. For some possible alternatives for this, suggested by Enrico Gregorio, Phelype Oleinik, and Steven B. Segletes (and good ones at that) see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/611370>. Yet another alternative would be an option receiving the label(s) not to be compressed, this would be a repetition, but would keep the syntax clean. All in all, probably the best is simply not to allow individual inhibition of compression. We can already control compression of each `\zref` call with existing options, this should be enough. I don’t think the small extra flexibility individual label control for this would grant is worth the syntax disruption it would entail. Anyway, it would be easy to deal with this in case the need arose, by just adding another condition (coming from whatever the chosen syntax was) when we check for `_zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn` in `_zrefclever_typeset_refs_not-last_of_type::`. But I remain unconvinced of the pertinence of doing so.

Variables

```
\l_zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
\l_zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
\l_zrefclever_last_of_type_bool
```

Auxiliary variables for `_zrefclever_typeset_refs`: main stack control.
³⁷³⁸ `\seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq`

```
3739 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool  
3740 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool
```

(End of definition for `\l__zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq`, `\l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool`, and `\l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool`.)

Auxiliary variables for `__zrefclever_typeset_refs`: main counters.

```
3741 \int_new:N \l__zrefclever_type_count_int  
3742 \int_new:N \l__zrefclever_label_count_int  
3743 \int_new:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
```

(End of definition for `\l__zrefclever_type_count_int`, `\l__zrefclever_label_count_int`, and `\l__zrefclever_ref_count_int`.)

Auxiliary variables for `__zrefclever_typeset_refs`: main “queue” control and storage.

```
3744 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl  
3745 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl  
3746 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_tl  
3747 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl  
3748 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl  
3749 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
```

(End of definition for `\l__zrefclever_label_a_tl` and others.)

Auxiliary variables for `__zrefclever_typeset_refs`: type name handling.

```
3750 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl  
3751 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool  
3752 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool  
3753 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl  
3754 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl  
3755 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_gender_seq
```

(End of definition for `\l__zrefclever_type_name_tl` and others.)

Auxiliary variables for `__zrefclever_typeset_refs`: range handling.

```
3756 \int_new:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int  
3757 \int_new:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int  
3758 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl  
3759 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool  
3760 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl  
3761 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool  
3762 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
```

(End of definition for `\l__zrefclever_range_count_int` and others.)

Auxiliary variables for `__zrefclever_typeset_refs`: separators, and font and other options.

```
3763 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_tpairssep_tl  
3764 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_tlistsep_tl  
3765 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_tlastsep_tl  
3766 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_namesep_tl  
3767 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_pairssep_tl  
3768 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl  
3769 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl  
3770 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
```

```

3771 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_namefont_tl
3772 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_reffont_tl
3773 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl
3774 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl
3775 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_cap_bool
3776 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_abbrev_bool
3777 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_rangetopair_bool

```

(End of definition for `\l__zrefclever_tpairs_sep_tl` and others.)

Auxiliary variables for `__zrefclever_typeset_refs`:: advanced reference format options.

```

3778 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq
3779 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_sg_seq
3780 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
3781 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_rb_seq
3782 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
3783 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_rb_seq
3784 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_re_seq
3785 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_seq
3786 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
3787 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_re_seq
3788 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
3789 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool

```

(End of definition for `\l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq` and others.)

Internal variable which enables extra log messaging at points of interest in the code for purposes of regression testing. Particularly relevant to keep track of expansion control in `\l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl`.

```
3790 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_verbose_testing_bool
```

(End of definition for `\l__zrefclever_verbose_testing_bool`.)

Main functions

`__zrefclever_typeset_refs`:

```

3791 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_typeset_refs:
3792 {
3793     \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
3794         \l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq
3795     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_tl
3796     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
3797     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
3798     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
3799     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
3800     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
3801     \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_label_count_int
3802     \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_type_count_int
3803     \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
3804     \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int
3805     \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int
3806     \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
3807     \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool

```

```

3808 % Get type block options (not type-specific).
3809 \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neeN { tpairsep }
3810   { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3811   { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3812   \l__zrefclever_tpairsep_tl
3813 \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neeN { tlistsep }
3814   { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3815   { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3816   \l__zrefclever_tlistsep_tl
3817 \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neeN { tlastsep }
3818   { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3819   { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3820   \l__zrefclever_tlastsep_tl
3821 % Process label stack.
3822 \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
3823 \bool_until_do:Nn \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
3824 {
3825   \seq_pop_left:NN \l__zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
3826   \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
3827   \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
3828   {
3829     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl
3830     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
3831   }
3832   {
3833     \seq_get_left:NN \l__zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
3834     \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl
3835   }
3836 \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page }
3837   {
3838     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl { page }
3839     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl { page }
3840   }
3841   {
3842     \__zrefclever_extract_default:NVnn
3843       \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
3844       \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl { zc@type } { zc@missingtype }
3845     \__zrefclever_extract_default:NVnn
3846       \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
3847       \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl { zc@type } { zc@missingtype }
3848   }
3849 % First, we establish whether the "current label" (i.e. `a') is the
3850 % last one of its type. This can happen because the "next label"
3851 % (i.e. `b') is of a different type (or different definition status),
3852 % or because we are at the end of the list.
3853 \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
3854   { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
3855   {
3856     \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
3857     {
3858       \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl }
3859         { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
3860         { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
3861   }

```

```

3862 {
3863   \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl }
3864   { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
3865   {
3866     % Neither is undefined, we must check the types.
3867     \tl_if_eq:NNTF
3868       \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
3869       \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
3870     { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
3871     { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
3872   }
3873 }
3874 }
3875 % Handle warnings in case of reference or type undefined.
3876 % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Typeset refs: warn ref undefined"
3877 \zref@refused { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
3878 % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Typeset refs: warn missing type"
3879 \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
3880 {}
3881 {
3882   \tl_if_eq:NnT \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl { zc@missingtype }
3883   {
3884     \msg_warning:nne { zref-clever } { missing-type }
3885     { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
3886   }
3887   \zref@ifrefcontainsprop
3888   { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
3889   { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
3890   {
3891     \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever } { missing-property }
3892     { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
3893     { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
3894   }
3895 }
3896 }
3897 % Get possibly type-specific separators, refbounds, font and other
3898 % options, once per type.
3899 \int_compare:nNnT { \l__zrefclever_label_count_int } = { 0 }
3900 {
3901   \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neen { namesep }
3902   { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3903   { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3904   \l__zrefclever_namesep_tl
3905   \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neen { pairsep }
3906   { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3907   { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3908   \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
3909   \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neen { listsep }
3910   { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3911   { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3912   \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
3913   \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neen { lastsep }
3914   { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3915   { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }

```

```

3916           \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
3917   \_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neeN { rangesep }
3918     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3919     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3920     \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
3921   \_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neeN { namefont }
3922     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3923     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3924     \l__zrefclever_namefont_tl
3925   \_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neeN { reffont }
3926     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3927     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3928     \l__zrefclever_reffont_tl
3929   \_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neeN { endrangefunc }
3930     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3931     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3932     \l__zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl
3933   \_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neeN { endrangeprop }
3934     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3935     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3936     \l__zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl
3937   \_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nneeN { cap } { false }
3938     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3939     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3940     \l__zrefclever_cap_bool
3941   \_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nneeN { abbrev } { false }
3942     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3943     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3944     \l__zrefclever_abbrev_bool
3945   \_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nneeN { rangetopair } { true }
3946     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3947     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3948     \l__zrefclever_rangetopair_bool
3949   \_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-first }
3950     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3951     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3952     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq
3953   \_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-first-sg }
3954     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3955     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3956     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_sg_seq
3957   \_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-first-pb }
3958     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3959     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3960     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
3961   \_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-first-rb }
3962     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3963     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3964     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_rb_seq
3965   \_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-mid }
3966     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3967     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3968     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
3969   \_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-mid-rb }

```

```

3970 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3971 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3972 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_rb_seq
3973 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-mid-re }
3974 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3975 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3976 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_re_seq
3977 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-last }
3978 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3979 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3980 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_seq
3981 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-last-pe }
3982 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3983 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3984 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
3985 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-last-re }
3986 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3987 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3988 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_re_seq
3989 }
3990 % Here we send this to a couple of auxiliary functions.
3991 \bool_if:NTF \l_zrefclever_last_of_type_bool
3992     % There exists no next label of the same type as the current.
3993     { \l_zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type: }
3994     % There exists a next label of the same type as the current.
3995     { \l_zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type: }
3996 }
3997 }

```

(End of definition for `\l_zrefclever_typeset_refs:.`)

This is actually the one meaningful “big branching” we can do while processing the label stack: i) the “current” label is the last of its type block; or ii) the “current” label is *not* the last of its type block. Indeed, as mentioned above, quite a number of things can only be decided when the type block ends, and we only know this when we look at the “next” label and find something of a different “type” (loose here, maybe different definition status, maybe end of stack). So, though this is not very strict, `\l_zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:` is more of a “wrapping up” function, and it is indeed the one which does the actual typesetting, while `\l_zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type:` is more of an “accumulation” function.

`\l_zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:` Handles typesetting when the current label is the last of its type.

```

3998 \cs_new_protected:Npn \l_zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:
3999 {
4000     % Process the current label to the current queue.
4001     \int_case:nnF { \l_zrefclever_label_count_int }
4002     {
4003         % It is the last label of its type, but also the first one, and that's
4004         % what matters here: just store it.
4005         % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: single"
4006         { 0 }
4007         {
4008             \tl_set:NV \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4009             \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
4010             \tl_set:NV \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl

```

```

4011          \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
4012          \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4013              \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_sg_seq
4014          \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4015      }
4016      % The last is the second: we have a pair (if not repeated).
4017      % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: pair"
4018      { 1 }
4019      {
4020          \int_compare:nNnTF { \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int } = { 1 }
4021          {
4022              \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4023                  \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_sg_seq
4024                  \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4025          }
4026          {
4027              \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4028              {
4029                  \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4030                  \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4031                      \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
4032              }
4033              \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4034                  \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
4035                  \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4036          }
4037      }
4038      %
4039      % Last is third or more of its type: without repetition, we'd have the
4040      % last element on a list, but control for possible repetition.
4041      {
4042          \int_case:nnF { \l__zrefclever_range_count_int }
4043          {
4044              % There was no range going on.
4045              % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: not range"
4046              { 0 }
4047              {
4048                  \int_compare:nNnTF { \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int } < { 2 }
4049                  {
4050                      \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4051                      {
4052                          \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4053                          \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4054                              \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
4055                      }
4056                  }
4057                  {
4058                      \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4059                      {
4060                          \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
4061                          \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4062                              \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_seq
4063                      }
4064                  }
4065          }

```

```

4065 }
4066 % Last in the range is also the second in it.
4067 % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: pair in sequence"
4068 { 1 }
4069 {
4070     \int_compare:nNnTF
4071     { \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int } = { 1 }
4072     {
4073         % We know `range_beg_is_first_bool' is false, since this is
4074         % the second element in the range, but the third or more in
4075         % the type list.
4076         \tl_put_right:Nne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4077         {
4078             \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4079             \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4080                 \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4081                 \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
4082             }
4083             \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4084                 \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
4085             \bool_set_true:N
4086                 \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4087         }
4088     {
4089         \tl_put_right:Nne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4090         {
4091             \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4092             \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4093                 \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4094                 \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4095             \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
4096             \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4097                 \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_seq
4098         }
4099     }
4100 }
4101 }
4102 % Last in the range is third or more in it.
4103 {
4104     \int_case:nnF
4105     {
4106         \l__zrefclever_range_count_int -
4107         \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int
4108     }
4109 {
4110     % Repetition, not a range.
4111     % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: range to one"
4112     { 0 }
4113 {
4114     % If `range_beg_is_first_bool' is true, it means it was also
4115     % the first of the type, and hence its typesetting was
4116     % already handled, and we just have to set refbounds.
4117     \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4118     {

```

```

4119     \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4120         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_sg_seq
4121     \bool_set_true:N
4122         \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4123     }
4124     {
4125         \int_compare:nNnTF
4126             { \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int } < { 2 }
4127             {
4128                 \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4129                     {
4130                         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4131                         \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4132                             \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4133                             \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
4134                         }
4135                     }
4136                     {
4137                         \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4138                             {
4139                                 \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
4140                                 \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4141                                     \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4142                                     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_seq
4143                             }
4144                         }
4145                     }
4146                 }
4147             % A `range', but with no skipped value, treat as pair if range
4148             % started with first of type, otherwise as list.
4149             % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: range to pair"
4150             { 1 }
4151             {
4152                 % Ditto.
4153                 \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4154                     {
4155                         \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4156                             \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
4157                         \bool_set_true:N
4158                             \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4159                             \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4160                                 {
4161                                     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4162                                     \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4163                                     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
4164                                 }
4165                         }
4166                         {
4167                             \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4168                                 {
4169                                     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4170                                     \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4171                                         \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4172                                         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq

```

```

4173 }
4174 \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4175 {
4176   \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
4177   \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4178   \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_seq
4179 }
4180 }
4181 }
4182 {
4183   % An actual range.
4184   % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: range"
4185   % Ditto.
4186   \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4187   {
4188     \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4189     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_rb_seq
4190     \bool_set_true:N
4191     \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4192   }
4193   {
4194     \int_compare:nNnTF
4195     { \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int } < { 2 }
4196     {
4197       \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4198       {
4199         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4200         \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4201         \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4202         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_rb_seq
4203       }
4204       \seq_set_eq:NN
4205         \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4206         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
4207         \bool_set_true:N
4208         \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4209     }
4210   }
4211   {
4212     \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4213     {
4214       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
4215       \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4216       \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4217       \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_rb_seq
4218     }
4219   }
4220 }
4221 \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
4222 { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_endrangepunc_tl }
4223 { \cs_if_exist_p:c { \l__zrefclever_endrangepunc_tl :VVN } }
4224 {
4225   \use:c { \l__zrefclever_endrangepunc_tl :VVN }
4226   \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl

```

```

4227           \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4228           \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4229 \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4230 {
4231     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
4232     \__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:VNV
4233         \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4234         \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4235         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_re_seq
4236     }
4237 }
4238 {
4239     \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4240     {
4241         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
4242         \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4243             \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_re_seq
4244     }
4245 }
4246 }
4247 }
4248 }
4249 % Handle "range" option. The idea is simple: if the queue is not empty,
4250 % we replace it with the end of the range (or pair). We can still
4251 % retrieve the end of the range from `label_a' since we know to be
4252 % processing the last label of its type at this point.
4253 \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_typeset_range_bool
4254 {
4255     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4256     {
4257         \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4258         { }
4259         {
4260             \msg_warning:nne { zref-clever } { single-element-range }
4261             { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
4262         }
4263     }
4264     {
4265         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
4266         \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_rangetopair_bool
4267         {
4268             \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4269             { }
4270             {
4271                 \__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn
4272                     { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4273                     { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
4274             }
4275         }
4276         % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: option range"
4277         % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: option range to pair"
4278         \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
4279         {
4280             \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl

```

```

4281 {
4282   \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4283   \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4284     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
4285 }
4286 \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4287   \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
4288 \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4289 }
4290 {
4291   \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
4292   { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl }
4293   { \cs_if_exist_p:c { \l__zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl :VVN } }
4294 {
4295   % We must get `type_first_label_tl' instead of
4296   % `range_beg_label_tl' here, since it is not necessary
4297   % that the first of type was actually starting a range for
4298   % the `range' option to be used.
4299   \use:c { \l__zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl :VVN }
4300   \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4301   \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4302   \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4303   \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4304   {
4305     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
4306     \__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:VVN
4307       \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4308       \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4309       \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_re_seq
4310   }
4311 }
4312 {
4313   \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4314   {
4315     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
4316     \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4317       \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_re_seq
4318   }
4319 }
4320 \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4321   \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_rb_seq
4322 \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4323 }
4324 }
4325 }
4326 % If none of the special cases for the first of type refbounds have been
4327 % set, do it.
4328 \bool_if:NF \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4329 {
4330   \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4331   \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq
4332 }
4333 % Now that the type block is finished, we can add the name and the first
4334 % ref to the queue. Also, if "typeset" option is not "both", handle it

```

```

4335 % here as well.
4336 \__zrefclever_type_name_setup:
4337 \bool_if:nTF
4338 { \l__zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool && \l__zrefclever_typeset_name_bool }
4339 {
4340     \tl_put_left:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4341     { \__zrefclever_get_ref_first: }
4342 }
4343 {
4344     \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
4345     {
4346         % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: option typeset ref"
4347         \tl_put_left:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4348         {
4349             \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4350             \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4351         }
4352     }
4353 {
4354     \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
4355     {
4356         % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: option typeset name"
4357         \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4358         {
4359             \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool
4360             {
4361                 \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4362                 \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_namefont_tl
4363                 \l__zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn
4364                 {
4365                     \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:V
4366                     \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4367                 }
4368             {
4369                 \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vnn
4370                 \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4371                 { anchor } { }
4372             }
4373             { \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl }
4374             \exp_not:N \group_end:
4375         }
4376     {
4377         \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4378         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_namefont_tl
4379         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
4380         \exp_not:N \group_end:
4381     }
4382 }
4383 {
4384     % Logically, this case would correspond to "typeset=none", but
4385     % it should not occur, given that the options are set up to
4386     % typeset either "ref" or "name". Still, leave here a
4387     % sensible fallback, equal to the behavior of "both".
4388 }
```

```

4389      % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: option typeset none"
4390      \tl_put_left:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4391          { \l__zrefclever_get_ref_first: }
4392      }
4393  }
4394 }
4395 % Typeset the previous type block, if there is one.
4396 \int_compare:nNnT { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } > { 0 }
4397 {
4398     \int_compare:nNnT { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } > { 1 }
4399         { \l__zrefclever_tlistsep_tl }
4400         \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_tl
4401     }
4402 % Extra log for testing.
4403 \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_verbose_testing_bool
4404     { \tl_show:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl }
4405 % Wrap up loop, or prepare for next iteration.
4406 \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
4407 {
4408     % We are finishing, typeset the current queue.
4409     \int_case:nnF { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int }
4410     {
4411         % Single type.
4412         % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: single type"
4413         { 0 }
4414         { \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl }
4415         % Pair of types.
4416         % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: pair of types"
4417         { 1 }
4418         {
4419             \l__zrefclever_tpairsel_tl
4420             \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4421         }
4422     }
4423 {
4424     % Last in list of types.
4425     % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: list of types"
4426     \l__zrefclever_tlastsep_tl
4427     \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4428 }
4429 % And nudge in case of multitype reference.
4430 \bool_lazy_all:nT
4431 {
4432     { \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool }
4433     { \l__zrefclever_nudge_multitype_bool }
4434     { \int_compare_p:nNn { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } > { 0 } }
4435 }
4436 { \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { nudge-multitype } }
4437 }
4438 {
4439     % There are further labels, set variables for next iteration.
4440     \tl_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_tl
4441         \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4442     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl

```

```

4443   \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4444   \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
4445   \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4446   \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4447   \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_label_count_int
4448   \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4449   \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_type_count_int
4450   \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int
4451   \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int
4452   \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4453   \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4454 }
4455 }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type::`)

`__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type:`

Handles typesetting when the current label is not the last of its type.

```

4456 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type:
4457 {
4458   % Signal if next label may form a range with the current one (only
4459   % considered if compression is enabled in the first place).
4460   \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
4461   \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
4462   \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_typeset_compress_bool
4463   {
4464     \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
4465     {
4466       {
4467         \__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn
4468         { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl } { \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl }
4469       }
4470     }
4471   % Process the current label to the current queue.
4472   \int_compare:nNnTF { \l__zrefclever_label_count_int } = { 0 }
4473   {
4474     % Current label is the first of its type (also not the last, but it
4475     % doesn't matter here): just store the label.
4476     \tl_set:NV \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4477     \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4478     \tl_set:NV \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
4479     \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
4480     \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4481     % If the next label may be part of a range, signal it (we deal with it
4482     % as the "first", and must do it there, to handle hyperlinking), but
4483     % also step the range counters.
4484     % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: first is range"
4485     \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
4486     {
4487       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4488       \tl_set:NV \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4489       \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4490       \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4491       \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int
4492       \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
```

```

4493           { \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int }
4494       }
4495   }
4496   {
4497     % Current label is neither the first (nor the last) of its type.
4498     \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
4499     {
4500       % Starting, or continuing a range.
4501       \int_compare:nNnTF
4502         { \l__zrefclever_range_count_int } = { 0 }
4503         {
4504           % There was no range going, we are starting one.
4505           \tl_set:NV \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4506             \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4507           \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4508           \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int
4509           \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
4510             { \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int }
4511         }
4512         {
4513           % Second or more in the range, but not the last.
4514           \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int
4515           \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
4516             { \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int }
4517         }
4518     }
4519     {
4520       % Next element is not in sequence: there was no range, or we are
4521       % closing one.
4522       \int_case:nnF { \l__zrefclever_range_count_int }
4523       {
4524         % There was no range going on.
4525         % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: no range"
4526         { 0 }
4527         {
4528           \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4529           \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4530           {
4531             \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4532               \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4533                 \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4534           }
4535         }
4536         % Last is second in the range: if `range_same_count' is also
4537         % `1', it's a repetition (drop it), otherwise, it's a "pair
4538         % within a list", treat as list.
4539         % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: range pair to one"
4540         % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: range pair"
4541         { 1 }
4542         {
4543           \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4544           {
4545             \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4546               \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq

```

```

4547           \bool_set_true:N
4548             \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4549         }
4550     {
4551       \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4552       \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4553         {
4554           \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4555           \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4556             \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4557             \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4558         }
4559     }
4560   \int_compare:nNnF
4561   { \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int } = { 1 }
4562   {
4563     \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4564     \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4565       {
4566         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4567         \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4568           \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4569           \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4570       }
4571   }
4572 }
4573 {
4574   % Last is third or more in the range: if `range_count' and
4575   % `range_same_count' are the same, its a repetition (drop it),
4576   % if they differ by `1', its a list, if they differ by more,
4577   % it is a real range.
4578   \int_case:nnF
4579   {
4580     \l__zrefclever_range_count_int -
4581     \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int
4582   }
4583 {
4584   % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: range to one"
4585   { 0 }
4586   {
4587     \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4588     {
4589       \seq_set_eq:NN
4590         \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4591         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq
4592       \bool_set_true:N
4593         \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4594     }
4595   {
4596     \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4597     \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4598       {
4599         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4600       }

```

```

4601           \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4602             \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4603             \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4604         }
4605     }
4606   }
4607 % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: range to pair"
4608 { 1 }
4609 {
4610   \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4611   {
4612     \seq_set_eq:NN
4613       \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4614       \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq
4615     \bool_set_true:N
4616       \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4617   }
4618   {
4619     \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4620     \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4621     {
4622       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4623       \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4624         \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4625         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4626     }
4627   }
4628   \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4629   \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4630   {
4631     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4632     \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4633       \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4634   }
4635 }
4636 {
4637 % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: range"
4638 \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4639   {
4640     \seq_set_eq:NN
4641       \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4642       \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_rb_seq
4643     \bool_set_true:N
4644       \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4645   }
4646   {
4647     \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4648     \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4649     {
4650       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4651       \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4652         \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4653         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_rb_seq

```

```

4655         }
4656     }
4657     % For the purposes of the serial comma, and thus for the
4658     % distinction of `lastsep' and `pairsep', a "range" counts
4659     % as one. Since `range_beg' has already been counted
4660     % (here or with the first of type), we refrain from
4661     % incrementing `ref_count_int'.
4662     \bool_lazy_and:nTF
4663     { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l_zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl }
4664     { \cs_if_exist_p:c { \l_zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl :VVN } }
4665     {
4666         \use:c { \l_zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl :VVN }
4667         \l_zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4668         \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
4669         \l_zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4670         \tl_put_right:Ne \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4671         {
4672             \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_rangesep_tl
4673             \l_zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:VVN
4674             \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
4675             \l_zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4676             \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_re_seq
4677         }
4678     }
4679     {
4680         \tl_put_right:Ne \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4681         {
4682             \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_rangesep_tl
4683             \l_zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
4684             \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_re_seq
4685         }
4686     }
4687 }
4688 }
4689 % We just closed a range, reset `range_beg_is_first' in case a
4690 % second range for the same type occurs, in which case its
4691 % `range_beg' will no longer be `first'.
4692 \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4693 % Reset counters.
4694 \int_zero:N \l_zrefclever_range_count_int
4695 \int_zero:N \l_zrefclever_range_same_count_int
4696 }
4697 }
4698 % Step label counter for next iteration.
4699 \int_incr:N \l_zrefclever_label_count_int
4700 }

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type::`)

Auxiliary functions

`__zrefclever_get_ref:nN` and `__zrefclever_get_ref_first:` are the two functions which actually build the reference blocks for typesetting. `__zrefclever_get_ref:nN` handles all references but the first of its type, and `__zrefclever_get_ref_first:`

deals with the first reference of a type. Saying they do “typesetting” is imprecise though, they actually prepare material to be accumulated in `\l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_t1` inside `_zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:` and `_zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type:`. And this difference results quite crucial for the TEXnical requirements of these functions. This because, as we are processing the label stack and accumulating content in the queue, we are using a number of variables which are transient to the current label, the label properties among them, but not only. Hence, these variables *must* be expanded to their current values to be stored in the queue. Indeed, `_zrefclever_get_ref:nN` and `_zrefclever_get_ref_first:` get called, as they must, in the context of `e` type expansions. But we don’t want to expand the values of the variables themselves, so we need to get current values, but stop expansion after that. In particular, reference options given by the user should reach the stream for its final typesetting (when the queue itself gets typeset) *unmodified* (“no manipulation”, to use the `n` signature jargon). We also need to prevent premature expansion of material that can’t be expanded at this point (e.g. grouping, `\zref@default` or `\hyper@@link`). In a nutshell, the job of these two functions is putting the pieces in place, but with proper expansion control.

`_zrefclever_ref_default:`
`_zrefclever_name_default:` Default values for undefined references and undefined type names, respectively. We are ultimately using `\zref@default`, but calls to it should be made through these internal functions, according to the case. As a bonus, we don’t need to protect them with `\exp_not:N`, as `\zref@default` would require, since we already define them protected.

```
4701 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_zrefclever_ref_default:
4702   { \zref@default }
4703 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_zrefclever_name_default:
4704   { \zref@default }
```

(End of definition for `_zrefclever_ref_default:` and `_zrefclever_name_default:..`)

`_zrefclever_get_ref:nN` Handles a complete reference block to be accumulated in the “queue”, including refbounds, and hyperlinking. For use with all labels, except the first of its type, which is done by `_zrefclever_get_ref_first:`, and the last of a range, which is done by `_zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN.`

```
\_zrefclever_get_ref:nN {<label>} {<refbounds>}

4705 \cs_new:Npn \_zrefclever_get_ref:nN #1#2
4706   {
4707     \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#1} { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_t1 }
4708     {
4709       \bool_if:nTF
4710         {
4711           \l_zrefclever_hyperlink_bool &&
4712             ! \l_zrefclever_link_star_bool
4713         }
4714       {
4715         \seq_item:Nn #2 { 1 }
4716         \_zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn
4717           { \_zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n {#1} }
4718           { \_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { anchor } { } }
4719           {
4720             \seq_item:Nn #2 { 2 }
4721             \exp_not:N \group_begin:
```

```

4722           \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_tl
4723           \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nvn {#1}
4724           { l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
4725           \exp_not:N \group_end:
4726           \seq_item:Nn #2 { 3 }
4727       }
4728   \seq_item:Nn #2 { 4 }
4729 }
4730 {
4731     \seq_item:Nn #2 { 1 }
4732     \seq_item:Nn #2 { 2 }
4733     \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4734         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_tl
4735         \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nvn {#1}
4736         { l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
4737         \exp_not:N \group_end:
4738         \seq_item:Nn #2 { 3 }
4739         \seq_item:Nn #2 { 4 }
4740     }
4741   }
4742   { \__zrefclever_ref_default: }
4743 }
4744 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_ref:nN { VN }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_get_ref:nN.)

```

```

\__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nN
    \__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN {<label>} {<reference>} {<refbounds>}
4745 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN #1#2#3
4746 {
4747     \str_if_eq:nnTF {#2} { zc@missingproperty }
4748     { \__zrefclever_ref_default: }
4749     {
4750         \bool_if:nTF
4751         {
4752             \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool &&
4753             ! \l__zrefclever_link_star_bool
4754         }
4755         {
4756             \seq_item:Nn #3 { 1 }
4757             \__zrefclever_hyperlink:nN
4758             { \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n {#1} }
4759             { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { anchor } { } }
4760             {
4761                 \seq_item:Nn #3 { 2 }
4762                 \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4763                     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_tl
4764                     \exp_not:n {#2}
4765                     \exp_not:N \group_end:
4766                     \seq_item:Nn #3 { 3 }
4767                 }
4768             \seq_item:Nn #3 { 4 }
4769         }
4770     {
4771         \seq_item:Nn #3 { 1 }

```

```

4772           \seq_item:Nn #3 { 2 }
4773           \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4774             \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_reffont_tl
4775             \exp_not:n {#2}
4776             \exp_not:N \group_end:
4777             \seq_item:Nn #3 { 3 }
4778             \seq_item:Nn #3 { 4 }
4779         }
4780     }
4781   }
4782 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN { VVN }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN.)

```

__zrefclever_get_ref_first: Handles a complete reference block for the first label of its type to be accumulated in the “queue”, including “pre” and “pos” elements, hyperlinking, and the reference type “name”. It does not receive arguments, but relies on being called in the appropriate place in __zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type: where a number of variables are expected to be appropriately set for it to consume. Prominently among those is \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl, but it also expected to be called right after __zrefclever_type_name_setup: which sets \l_zrefclever_type_name_tl and \l_zrefclever_name_in_link_bool which it uses.

```

4783 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_get_ref_first:
4784   {
4785     \zref@ifrefundefined { \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4786     { \__zrefclever_ref_default: }
4787     {
4788       \bool_if:NTF \l_zrefclever_name_in_link_bool
4789       {
4790         \zref@ifrefcontainsprop
4791         { \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4792         { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
4793         {
4794           \__zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn
4795           {
4796             \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:V
4797             \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4798           }
4799           {
4800             \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vnn
4801             \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl { anchor } { }
4802           }
4803           {
4804             \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4805               \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_namefont_tl
4806               \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_type_name_tl
4807             \exp_not:N \group_end:
4808             \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_namesep_tl
4809             \seq_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 1 }
4810             \seq_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 2 }
4811             \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4812               \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_reffont_tl
4813               \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vvn
4814               \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl

```

```

4815           { l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
4816           \exp_not:N \group_end:
4817           \seq_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 3 }
4818       }
4819       \seq_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 4 }
4820   }
4821   {
4822       \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4823           \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_namefont_tl
4824           \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_type_name_tl
4825       \exp_not:N \group_end:
4826           \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_namesep_tl
4827           \zrefclever_ref_default:
4828   }
4829   {
4830       \bool_if:nTF \l_zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool
4831       {
4832           \zrefclever_name_default:
4833           \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_namesep_tl
4834       }
4835       {
4836           \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4837               \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_namefont_tl
4838               \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_type_name_tl
4839           \exp_not:N \group_end:
4840               \tl_if_empty:NF \l_zrefclever_type_name_tl
4841                   { \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_namesep_tl }
4842           }
4843       }
4844   \zref@ifrefcontainsprop
4845   { \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4846   { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
4847   {
4848       \bool_if:nTF
4849       {
4850           \l_zrefclever_hyperlink_bool &&
4851           ! \l_zrefclever_link_star_bool
4852       }
4853       {
4854           \seq_item:Nn
4855               \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 1 }
4856           \zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn
4857           {
4858               \zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:V
4859                   \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4860           }
4861           {
4862               \zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vnn
4863                   \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl { anchor } { }
4864           }
4865           {
4866               \seq_item:Nn
4867                   \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 2 }
4868               \exp_not:N \group_begin:

```

```

4869          \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_reffont_tl
4870          \_zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vvn
4871              \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4872                  { l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
4873          \exp_not:N \group_end:
4874          \seq_item:Nn
4875              \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 3 }
4876      }
4877      \seq_item:Nn
4878          \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 4 }
4879  }
4880  {
4881      \seq_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 1 }
4882      \seq_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 2 }
4883      \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4884          \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_reffont_tl
4885          \_zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vvn
4886              \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4887                  { l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
4888          \exp_not:N \group_end:
4889          \seq_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 3 }
4890          \seq_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 4 }
4891      }
4892      }
4893      { \_zrefclever_ref_default: }
4894  }
4895  }
4896 }

```

(End of definition for `_zrefclever_get_ref_first::`)

`_zrefclever_type_name_setup:`

Auxiliary function to `_zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type::`. It is responsible for setting the type name variable `\l_zrefclever_type_name_tl`, `\l_zrefclever_name_in_link_bool`, and `\l_zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool`. If a type name can't be found, `\l_zrefclever_type_name_tl` is cleared. The function takes no arguments, but is expected to be called in `_zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type::` right before `_zrefclever_get_ref_first::`, which is the main consumer of the variables it sets, though not the only one (and hence this cannot be moved into `_zrefclever_get_ref_first::` itself). It also expects a number of relevant variables to have been appropriately set, and which it uses, prominently `\l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl`, but also the queue itself in `\l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl`, which should be “ready except for the first label”, and the type counter `\l_zrefclever_type_count_int`.

```

4897 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_zrefclever_type_name_setup:
4898  {
4899      \bool_if:nTF
4900          { \l_zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool && ! \l_zrefclever_typeset_name_bool }
4901      {
4902          % `typeset=ref' / `noname' option
4903          % Probably redundant, since in this case the type name is not being
4904          % typeset. But, for completeness sake:
4905          \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_type_name_tl
4906          \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_name_in_link_bool

```

```

4907     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool
4908 }
4909 {
4910     \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4911     {
4912         \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
4913         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool
4914     }
4915     {
4916         \tl_if_eq:NnTF
4917             \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl { zc@missingtype }
4918             {
4919                 \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
4920                 \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool
4921             }
4922             {
4923                 % Determine whether we should use capitalization,
4924                 % abbreviation, and plural.
4925                 \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
4926                     { \l__zrefclever_cap_bool }
4927                     {
4928                         \l__zrefclever_capfirst_bool &&
4929                         \int_compare_p:nNn { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } = { 0 }
4930                     }
4931                     { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl {Name} }
4932                     { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl {name} }
4933                     % If the queue is empty, we have a singular, otherwise,
4934                     % plural.
4935                     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4936                         { \tl_put_right:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl { -sg } }
4937                         { \tl_put_right:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl { -pl } }
4938                     \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
4939                         { \l__zrefclever_abbrev_bool }
4940                         {
4941                             ! \int_compare_p:nNn
4942                                 { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } = { 0 } ||
4943                             ! \l__zrefclever_noabbrev_first_bool
4944                         }
4945                         {
4946                             \tl_set:NV \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl
4947                                 \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl
4948                                 \tl_put_right:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl { -ab }
4949                         }
4950                         { \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl }
4951                         % Handle number and gender nudges.
4952                         % Note that these nudges get disabled for `typeset=ref' /
4953                         % `noname' option, but in this case they are not really
4954                         % meaningful anyway.
4955                         \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool
4956                         {
4957                             \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_nudge_singular_bool
4958                             {
4959                                 \tl_if_empty:NF \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4960                             }

```

```

4961           \msg_warning:nne { zref-clever }
4962             { nudge-plural-when-sg }
4963             { \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
4964         }
4965     }
4966   {
4967     \bool_lazy_all:nT
4968   {
4969     { \l_zrefclever_nudge_comptosing_bool }
4970     { \tl_if_empty_p:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl }
4971     {
4972       \int_compare_p:nNn
4973         { \l_zrefclever_label_count_int } > { 0 }
4974     }
4975   }
4976   {
4977     \msg_warning:nne { zref-clever }
4978       { nudge-comptosing }
4979       { \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
4980   }
4981 }
4982 \bool_lazy_and:nnT
4983   { \l_zrefclever_nudge_gender_bool }
4984   { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l_zrefclever_ref_gender_tl }
4985   {
4986     \zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { gender }
4987       { \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
4988       { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
4989       \l_zrefclever_type_name_gender_seq
4990     \seq_if_in:NVF
4991       \l_zrefclever_type_name_gender_seq
4992       \l_zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
4993     {
4994       \seq_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_type_name_gender_seq
4995     {
4996       \msg_warning:nneee { zref-clever }
4997         { nudge-gender-not-declared-for-type }
4998         { \l_zrefclever_ref_gender_tl }
4999         { \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5000         { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
5001     }
5002   {
5003     \msg_warning:nneeee { zref-clever }
5004       { nudge-gender-mismatch }
5005       { \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5006       { \l_zrefclever_ref_gender_tl }
5007       {
5008         \seq_use:Nn
5009           \l_zrefclever_type_name_gender_seq { ,~ }
5010       }
5011       { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
5012     }
5013   }
5014 }
```

```

5015 }
5016 \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl
5017 {
5018     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5019     {
5020         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:een
5021         { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5022         { \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl }
5023         { tl }
5024     }
5025     \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5026     {
5027         \tl_if_empty:N \l__zrefclever_ref_variant_tl
5028         {
5029             \tl_put_left:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl { - }
5030             \tl_put_left:NV \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl
5031                 \l__zrefclever_ref_variant_tl
5032         }
5033         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5034         {
5035             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:een
5036             { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
5037             { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5038             { \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl }
5039             { tl }
5040         }
5041         \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5042         {
5043             \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5044             \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool
5045             \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever } { missing-name }
5046             { \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl }
5047             { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5048         }
5049     }
5050 }
5051 {
5052     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5053     {
5054         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:een
5055         { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5056         { \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl }
5057         { tl }
5058     }
5059     \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5060     {
5061         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5062         {
5063             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:een
5064             { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5065             { \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl }
5066             { tl }
5067         }
5068     }
5069 }
```

```

5069   {
5070     \tl_if_empty:NF \l__zrefclever_ref_variant_tl
5071     {
5072       \tl_put_left:Nn
5073         \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl { - }
5074       \tl_put_left:NV \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl
5075         \l__zrefclever_ref_variant_tl
5076       \tl_put_left:Nn
5077         \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl { - }
5078       \tl_put_left:NV
5079         \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl
5080         \l__zrefclever_ref_variant_tl
5081     }
5082   \l__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5083   {
5084     \l__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:een
5085     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
5086     { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5087     { \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl }
5088     { tl }
5089   }
5090   \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5091   {
5092     \l__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5093     {
5094       \l__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:een
5095       { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
5096       { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5097       { \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl }
5098       { tl }
5099     }
5100   \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5101   {
5102     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5103     \bool_set_true:N
5104       \l__zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool
5105     \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever }
5106     { missing-name }
5107     { \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl }
5108     { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5109   }
5110 }
5111 }
5112 }
5113 }
5114 }
5115 }
5116 % Signal whether the type name is to be included in the hyperlink or
5117 % not.
5118 \bool_lazy_any:nTF
5119 {
5120   { ! \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool }
5121   { \l__zrefclever_link_star_bool }
5122   { \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl }

```

```

5123     { \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { false } }
5124   }
5125   { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool }
5126   {
5127     \bool_lazy_any:nTF
5128     {
5129       { \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { true } }
5130       {
5131         \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { tsingle } &&
5132         \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
5133       }
5134       {
5135         \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { single } &&
5136         \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl &&
5137         \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool &&
5138         \int_compare_p:nNn { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } = { 0 }
5139       }
5140     }
5141     { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool }
5142     { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool }
5143   }
5144 }
5145 }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_type_name_setup..)

```

__zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn
This avoids using the internal `\hyper@link`, using only public `hyperref` commands (see <https://github.com/latex3/latex3/issues/229#issuecomment-1093870142>, thanks Ulrike Fischer).

```

\__zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn {\url/file} {\anchor} {\text}
5146 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn #1#2#3
5147   {
5148     \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
5149     { \hyperlink {#2} {#3} }
5150     { \hyper@linkfile {#3} {#1} {#2} }
5151   }

```

(End of definition for __zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn.)

__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n
A convenience auxiliary function for extraction of the `url` / `urluse` property, provided by the `zref-xr` module. Ensure that, in the context of an e expansion, `\zref@extractdefault` is expanded exactly twice, but no further to retrieve the proper value. See documentation for `__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn`.

```

5152 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n #1
5153   {
5154     \zref@ifpropundefined { urluse }
5155     { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { url } { } }
5156     {
5157       \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#1} { urluse }
5158       { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { urluse } { } }
5159       { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { url } { } }
5160     }
5161   }
5162 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n { V }

```

(End of definition for `_zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n.`)

`_zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn` Auxiliary function to `_zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type::`. Sets `\l_zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool` to true if `\langle label b \rangle` comes in immediate sequence from `\langle label a \rangle`. And sets both `\l_zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool` and `\l_zrefclever_next_is_same_bool` to true if the two labels are the “same” (that is, have the same counter value). These two boolean variables are the basis for all range and compression handling inside `_zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type::`, so this function is expected to be called at its beginning, if compression is enabled.

```
5163 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn {\langle label a \rangle} {\langle label b \rangle}
5164 {
5165     \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnT
5166     { \_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { externaldocument } { } }
5167     { \_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#2} { externaldocument } { } }
5168     {
5169         \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page }
5170         {
5171             \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnT
5172             { \_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { zc@pgfmt } { } }
5173             { \_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#2} { zc@pgfmt } { } }
5174             {
5175                 \int_compare:nNnTF
5176                 { \_zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@pgval } { -2 } + 1 }
5177                 =
5178                 { \_zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@pgval } { -1 } }
5179                 { \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool }
5180                 {
5181                     \int_compare:nNnT
5182                     { \_zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@pgval } { -1 } }
5183                     =
5184                     { \_zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@pgval } { -1 } }
5185                     {
5186                         \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
5187                         \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
5188                     }
5189                 }
5190             }
5191         }
5192     {
5193         \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnT
5194         { \_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { zc@counter } { } }
5195         { \_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#2} { zc@counter } { } }
5196         {
5197             \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnT
5198             { \_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { zc@enclval } { } }
5199             { \_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#2} { zc@enclval } { } }
5200             {
5201                 \int_compare:nNnTF
5202                 { \_zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@cntval } { -2 } + 1 }
5203                 =
5204                 { \_zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
```

```

5205 { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool }
5206 {
5207     \int_compare:nNnT
5208     { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
5209     =
5210     { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
5211     {

```

If `zc@counters` are equal, `zc@enclvals` are equal, and `zc@enclvals` are equal, but the references themselves are different, this means that `\@currentlabel` has somehow been set manually (e.g. by an `amsmath`'s `\tag`), in which case we have no idea what's in there, and we should not even consider this is still a range. If they are equal, though, of course it is a range, and it is the same.

```

5212 \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnT
5213 {
5214     \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nvn {#1}
5215     { \__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
5216 }
5217 {
5218     \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nvn {#2}
5219     { \__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
5220 }
5221 {
5222     \bool_set_true:N
5223     \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
5224     \bool_set_true:N
5225     \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
5226 }
5227 }
5228 }
5229 }
5230 }
5231 }
5232 }
5233 }


```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn`.)

Finally, some functions for retrieving reference options values, according to the relevant precedence rules. They receive an `<option>` as argument, and store the retrieved value in an appropriate `<variable>`. The difference between each of these functions is the data type of the option each should be used for.

```

\__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nnnN {<option>}
{<ref type>} {<language>} {<tl variable>}
5234 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nnnN #1#2#3#4
5235 {
5236     % First attempt: general options.
5237     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5238     { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { tl } }
5239     #4
5240     {
5241         % If not found, try type specific options.
5242         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5243         { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn {#2} {#1} { tl } }


```

```

5244 #4
5245 {
5246     % If not found, try type- and language-specific.
5247     \_zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5248     { \_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn {#3} {#2} {#1} { tl } }
5249     #4
5250     {
5251         % If not found, try language-specific default.
5252         \_zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5253         { \_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:nnn {#3} {#1} { tl } }
5254         #4
5255         {
5256             % If not found, try fallback.
5257             \_zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5258             { \_zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn {#1} { tl } }
5259             #4
5260             { \tl_clear:N #4 }
5261         }
5262     }
5263 }
5264 }
5265 }
5266 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nnnN { neeN }

(End of definition for \_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nnnN.)

\_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nnnN {\langle option\rangle}
{\langle ref type\rangle} {\langle language\rangle} {\langle seq variable\rangle}
5267 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nnnN #1#2#3#4
5268 {
5269     % First attempt: general options.
5270     \_zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
5271     { \_zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { seq } }
5272     #4
5273     {
5274         % If not found, try type specific options.
5275         \_zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
5276         { \_zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn {#2} {#1} { seq } }
5277         #4
5278         {
5279             % If not found, try type- and language-specific.
5280             \_zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
5281             { \_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn {#3} {#2} {#1} { seq } }
5282             #4
5283             {
5284                 % If not found, try language-specific default.
5285                 \_zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
5286                 { \_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:nnn {#3} {#1} { seq } }
5287                 #4
5288                 {
5289                     % If not found, try fallback.
5290                     \_zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
5291                     { \_zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn {#1} { seq } }
5292                     #4

```

```

5293           { \seq_clear:N #4 }
5294       }
5295   }
5296 }
5297 }
5298 }
5299 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nnN { neeN }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nnN.)

\__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nnNN      \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nN {option} {(default)}
                                         {ref type} {language} {bool variable}
5300 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nnnnN #1#2#3#4#5
5301 {
5302     % First attempt: general options.
5303     \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:cNF
5304     { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { bool } }
5305     #5
5306     {
5307         % If not found, try type specific options.
5308         \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:cNF
5309         { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn {#3} {#1} { bool } }
5310         #5
5311         {
5312             % If not found, try type- and language-specific.
5313             \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:cNF
5314             { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn {#4} {#3} {#1} { bool } }
5315             #5
5316             {
5317                 % If not found, try language-specific default.
5318                 \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:cNF
5319                 { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:nnn {#4} {#1} { bool } }
5320                 #5
5321                 {
5322                     % If not found, try fallback.
5323                     \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:cNF
5324                     { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn {#1} { bool } }
5325                     #5
5326                     { \use:c { bool_set_ #2 :N } #5 }
5327                 }
5328             }
5329         }
5330     }
5331 }
5332 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nnnnN { nneeN }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nnnnN.)

```

9 Compatibility

This section is meant to aggregate any “special handling” needed for L^AT_EX kernel features, document classes, and packages, needed for `zref-clever` to work properly with them.

9.1 appendix

One relevant case of different reference types sharing the same counter is the `\appendix` which in some document classes, including the standard ones, change the sectioning commands looks but, of course, keep using the same counter. `book.cls` and `report.cls` reset counters `chapter` and `section` to 0, change `\@chapapp` to use `\appendixname` and use `\@Alph` for `\thechapter`. `article.cls` resets counters `section` and `subsection` to 0, and uses `\@Alph` for `\thesubsection`. `memoir.cls`, `scrbook.cls` and `scrarticle.cls` do the same as their corresponding standard classes, and sometimes a little more, but what interests us here is pretty much the same. See also the `appendix` package.

The standard `\appendix` command is a one way switch, in other words, it cannot be reverted (see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/444057>). So, even if the fact that it is a “switch” rather than an environment complicates things, because we have to make ungrouped settings to correspond to its effects, in practice this is not a big deal, since these settings are never really reverted (by default, at least). Hence, hooking into `\appendix` is a viable and natural alternative. The `memoir` class and the `appendix` package define the `appendices` and `subappendices` environments, which provide for a way for the appendix to “end”, but in this case, of course, we can hook into the environment instead.

For the record, <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/724742> is of interest.

```
5333 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { appendix }
5334 {
5335   \newcounter { zc@appendix }
5336   \cs_if_exist:cTF { chapter }
5337   {
5338     \__zrefclever_zcsetup:e
5339     {
5340       counterresetby =
5341     }
```

In case someone did something like `\counterwithin{chapter}{part}`. Harmless otherwise.

```
5342           zc@appendix = \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n { chapter } ,
5343           chapter = zc@appendix ,
5344           } ,
5345         }
5346       }
5347     {
5348       \cs_if_exist:cT { section }
5349       {
5350         \__zrefclever_zcsetup:e
5351         {
5352           counterresetby =
5353           {
5354             zc@appendix = \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n { section } ,
5355             section = zc@appendix ,
5356             } ,
5357           }
5358         }
5359       }
5360     \AddToHook { cmd / appendix / before }
5361     {
5362       \setcounter { zc@appendix } { 1 }
5363       \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
```

```

5364   {
5365     countertype =
5366     {
5367       chapter      = appendix ,
5368       section      = appendix ,
5369       subsection    = appendix ,
5370       subsubsection = appendix ,
5371       paragraph     = appendix ,
5372       subparagraph  = appendix ,
5373     }
5374   }
5375 }
5376 }
```

Depending on the definition of `\appendix`, using the hook may lead to trouble with the first released version of `ltcmdhooks` (the one released with the 2021-06-01 kernel). Particularly, if the definition of the command being hooked at contains a double hash mark (##) the patch to add the hook, if it needs to be done with the `\scantokens` method, may fail noisily (see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/617905>, with a detailed explanation and possible workaround by Phelype Oleinik). The 2021-11-15 kernel release already handles this gracefully, thanks to fix by Phelype Oleinik at <https://github.com/latex3/latex2e/pull/699>.

9.2 appendices

This module applies both to the `appendix` package, and to the `memoir` class, since it “emulates” the package.

```

5377 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { appendices }
5378 {
5379   \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { appendix }
5380   {
5381     \AddToHook { env / appendices / begin }
5382   }
```

Technically, the `appendices` environment can be called multiple times. By default, successive calls keep track of numbering and start where the previous one left off. Which means just setting the `zc@appendix` counter to 1 is enough for things to work, since the distinction between the calls and the sorting of their respective references will depend on the underlying sectioning. `appendix`’s documentation however, provides a way to restart from A at each call (by redefining `\restoreapp` to do nothing). In this case, the references inside different calls to `appendices` get to be identical in every way, including printed form, counter value, enclosing counters, etc., despite being different. We could keep track of different calls to `appendices` by having the `zc@appendix` counter be “stepped” at each call. Doing so would mean though that `\zref` would distinguish things which are typeset identically, granting some arguably weird results. True, the user *can* change the printed form for each `appendices` call, e.g. redefining `\thechapter`, but in this case, they are responsible for keeping track of this.

```

5383   \setcounter { zc@appendix } { 1 }
5384   \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5385   {
5386     countertype =
5387   }
```

```

5388     chapter      = appendix ,
5389     section      = appendix ,
5390     subsection   = appendix ,
5391     subsubsection = appendix ,
5392     paragraph    = appendix ,
5393     subparagraph = appendix ,
5394   }
5395 }
5396 }
5397 \AddToHook { env / appendices / end }
5398   { \setcounter { zc@appendix } { 0 } }
5399 \newcounter { zc@subappendix }
5400 \cs_if_exist:cTF { chapter }
5401   {
5402     \__zrefclever_zcsetup:e
5403   {
5404     counterresetby =
5405     {
5406       zc@subappendix = \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n { section } ,
5407       section = zc@subappendix ,
5408     } ,
5409   }
5410 }
5411 {
5412   \__zrefclever_zcsetup:e
5413   {
5414     counterresetby =
5415     {
5416       zc@subappendix = \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n { subsection } ,
5417       subsection = zc@subappendix ,
5418     } ,
5419   }
5420 }
5421 \AddToHook { env / subappendices / begin }
5422 {

```

The `subappendices` environment, on the other hand, appears not to support multiple calls inside the same chapter/section (the counter is reset by default). Either way, the same reasoning applies.

```

5423   \setcounter { zc@subappendix } { 1 }
5424   \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5425   {
5426     countertype =
5427     {
5428       section      = appendix ,
5429       subsection   = appendix ,
5430       subsubsection = appendix ,
5431       paragraph    = appendix ,
5432       subparagraph = appendix ,
5433     } ,
5434   }
5435 }
5436 \AddToHook { env / subappendices / end }
5437   { \setcounter { zc@subappendix } { 0 } }

```

```

5438     \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { appendix }
5439   }
5440 }

```

9.3 memoir

The `memoir` document class has quite a number of cross-referencing related features, mostly dealing with captions, subfloats, and notes. It used to be the case that a good number of them were implemented in ways which made difficult the use of `zref`, particularly `\zlabel`. Problematic cases included: i) side captions; ii) bilingual captions; iii) subcaption references; and iv) footnotes, verbfootnotes, sidefootnotes, and pagenotes.

However, since then, the situation has much improved, given two main upstream changes: i) the kernel's new `label` hook with argument, introduced in the release of 2023-06-01 (thanks to Ulrike Fischer and Phelype Oleinik) and ii) better support for `zref` and `zref-clever` from the `memoir` class itself, with release of 2023/08/08 v3.8 (thanks to Lars Madsen).

Also, note that `memoir`'s appendix features “emulates” the `appendix` package, hence the corresponding compatibility module is loaded for `memoir` even if that package is not itself loaded. The same is true for the `\appendix` command module, since it is also defined.

```

5441 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { memoir }
5442 {
5443   \__zrefclever_if_class_loaded:nT { memoir }
5444 }

```

Add subfigure and subtable support out of the box. Technically, this is not “default” behavior for `memoir`, users have to enable it with `\newsubfloat`, but let this be smooth. Still, this does not cover any other floats created with `\newfloat`. Also include setup for `verse`.

```

5445   \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5446   {
5447     countertype =
5448     {
5449       subfigure = figure ,
5450       subtable = table ,
5451       poemline = line ,
5452     } ,
5453     counterresetby =
5454     {
5455       subfigure = figure ,
5456       subtable = table ,
5457     } ,
5458   }

```

Support for `subcaption` references.

```

5459   \zref@newprop { subcaption }
5460   { \cs_if_exist_use:c { @@thesub \@capttype } }
5461   \AddToHook{ memoir/subcaption/aftercounter }
5462   { \zref@localaddprop \ZREF@mainlist { subcaption } }

```

Support for `\sidefootnote` and `\pagenote`.

```

5463   \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5464   {

```

```

5465     countertype =
5466     {
5467         sidefootnote = footnote ,
5468         pagenote = endnote ,
5469     } ,
5470 }
5471 \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-class } { memoir }
5472 }
5473 }
```

9.4 amsmath

About this, see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/402297> and <https://github.com/ho-tex/zref/issues/4>.

```

5474 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { amsmath }
5475 {
5476     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { amsmath }
5477 }
```

The `subequations` environment uses `parentequation` and `equation` as counters, but only the later is subject to `\refstepcounter`. What happens is: at the start, `equation` is refstepped, it is then stored in `parentequation` and set to '0' and, at the end of the environment it is restored to the value of `parentequation`. We cannot even set `\@currentcounter` at `env/.../begin`, since the call to `\refstepcounter{equation}` done by `subequations` will override that in sequence. Unfortunately, the suggestion to set `\@currentcounter` to `parentequation` here was not accepted, see <https://github.com/latex3/latex2e/issues/687#issuecomment-951451024> and subsequent discussion. So, for `subequations`, we really must specify manually `currentcounter` and the resetting. Note that, for `subequations`, `\zlabel` works just fine (that is, if given immediately after `\begin{subequations}`, to refer to the parent equation).

```

5478     \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_amsmath_subequations_bool
5479     \AddToHook { env / subequations / begin }
5480     {
5481         \__zrefclever_zcsetup:e
5482         {
5483             counterresetby =
5484             {
5485                 parentequation =
5486                     \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n { equation } ,
5487                     equation = parentequation ,
5488             } ,
5489             currentcounter = parentequation ,
5490             countertype = { parentequation = equation } ,
5491         }
5492         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_amsmath_subequations_bool
5493     }
```

`amsmath` does use `\refstepcounter` for the `equation` counter throughout and supposedly sets `\@currentcounter` for `\tags` (I'm not sure if it works in all environments, though. Once I tried to remove the explicit `currentcounter` setting and several labels to `\tags` ended up with type `section`. But I didn't investigate this further). But we still have to manually reset `currentcounter` to default because, since we had to manually set `currentcounter` to `parentequation` in `subequations`, we also have to manually set it

to `equation` in environments which may be used within it. The `xxalignat` environment is not included, because it is “starred” by default (i.e. unnumbered), and does not display or accept labels or tags anyway. The `-ed` (`gathered`, `aligned`, and `alignedat`) and `cases` environments “must appear within an enclosing math environment”. Same logic applies to other environments defined or redefined by the package, like `array`, `matrix` and variations. Finally, `split` too can only be used as part of another environment. We also arrange, at this point, for the provision of the `subeq` property, for the convenience of referring to them directly or to build terse ranges with the `endrange` option.

```

5494     \zref@newprop { subeq } { \alph { equation } }
5495     \clist_map_inline:nn
5496     {
5497         equation ,
5498         equation* ,
5499         align ,
5500         align* ,
5501         alignat ,
5502         alignat* ,
5503         flalign ,
5504         flalign* ,
5505         xalignat ,
5506         xalignat* ,
5507         gather ,
5508         gather* ,
5509         multiline ,
5510         multiline* ,
5511     }
5512     {
5513         \AddToHook { env / #1 / begin }
5514         {
5515             \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n { currentcounter = equation }
5516             \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_amsmath_subequations_bool
5517                 { \zref@localaddprop \ZREF@mainlist { subeq } }
5518         }
5519     }
5520     \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { amsmath }
5521 }
5522 }
```

9.5 mathtools

All math environments defined by `mathtools`, extending the `amsmath` set, are meant to be used within enclosing math environments, hence we don’t need to handle them specially, since the numbering and the counting is being done on the side of `amsmath`. This includes the new `cases` and `matrix` variants, and also `multlined`.

Hence, as far as I can tell, the only cross-reference related feature to deal with is the `showonlyrefs` option, whose machinery involves writing an extra internal label to the `.aux` file to track for labels which get actually referred to. This is a little more involved, and implies in doing special handling inside `\zcref`, but the feature is very cool, so it’s worth it.

Note that this support comes at a little cost. `showonlyrefs` works by setting a special `\MT@newlabel` for each label referenced with `\eqref`. Now, `\eqref` is a specialized

reference command, only used to refer to equations, so it sets `\MT@newlabel` unconditionally on the first run. `\zcref`, on the other hand, is a general purpose reference command, used to reference labels of any type. But we wouldn't want to set `\MT@newlabel` indiscriminately for all referenced labels in the document, so we need to test for its type. Alas, the label must exist before its type can be tested, thus we cannot set `\MT@newlabel` on the first run, only on the second. In sum, since `\eqref` requires 3 runs to work, `\zcref` needs 4.

```

5523 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_mathtools_loaded_bool
5524 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { mathtools }
5525 {
5526   \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { mathtools }
5527   {
5528     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_mathtools_loaded_bool
5529     \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_mathtools_showonlyrefs:n #1
5530     {
5531       \seq_map_inline:Nn #1
5532       {
5533         \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl
5534         { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {##1} { zc@type } { } }
5535         \bool_lazy_or:nnT
5536         { \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl { equation } }
5537         { \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl { parentequation } }
5538         { \noeqref {##1} }
5539       }
5540     }
5541     \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { mathtools }
5542   }
5543 }
```

9.6 breqn

From the `breqn` documentation: “Use of the normal `\label` command instead of the `label` option works, I think, most of the time (untested)”. Indeed, light testing suggests it does work for `\zlabel` just as well.

```

5544 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { breqn }
5545 {
5546   \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { breqn }
5547 }
```

Contrary to the practice in `amsmath`, which prints `\tag` even in unnumbered environments, the starred environments from `breqn` don't typeset any tag/number at all, even for a manually given `number=` as an option. So, even if one can actually set a label in them, it is not really meaningful to make a reference to them. Also contrary to `amsmath`'s practice, `breqn` uses `\stepcounter` instead of `\refstepcounter` for incrementing the equation counters (see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/241150>).

```

5548 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_breqn_dgroup_bool
5549 \AddToHook { env / dgroup / begin }
5550 {
5551   \__zrefclever_zcsetup:e
5552   {
5553     counterresetby =
5554   }
```

```

5555     parentequation =
5556         \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n { equation } ,
5557         equation = parentequation ,
5558     } ,
5559     currentcounter = parentequation ,
5560     countertype = { parentequation = equation } ,
5561 }
5562 \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_breqn_dgroup_bool
5563 }
5564 \zref@ifpropundefined { subeq }
5565     { \zref@newprop { subeq } { \alph { equation } } }
5566     { }
5567 \clist_map_inline:nn
5568 {
5569     dmath ,
5570     dseries ,
5571     darray ,
5572 }
5573 {
5574     \AddToHook { env / #1 / begin }
5575     {
5576         \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n { currentcounter = equation }
5577         \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_breqn_dgroup_bool
5578             { \zref@localaddprop \ZREF@mainlist { subeq } }
5579     }
5580 }
5581 \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { breqn }
5582 }
5583 }

```

9.7 listings

```

5584 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { listings }
5585 {
5586     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { listings }
5587     {
5588         \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5589         {
5590             countertype =
5591             {
5592                 lstlisting = listing ,
5593                 lstnumber = line ,
5594             } ,
5595             counterresetby = { lstnumber = lstlisting } ,
5596         }
5597 }

```

Set `currentcounter` to `lstnumber` in the `Init` hook, since `listings` itself sets `\@currentlabel` to `\the\lstnumber` here. Note that `listings` *does use* `\refstepcounter` on `lstnumber`, but does so in the `EveryPar` hook, and there must be some grouping involved such that `\@currentcounter` ends up not being visible to the label. See section “Line numbers” of ‘`texdoc listings-devel`’ (the `.dtx`), and search for the definition of macro `\c@lstnumber`. Indeed, the fact that `listings` manually sets `\@currentlabel` to `\the\lstnumber` is a signal that the work of `\refstepcounter` is being restrained somehow.

```

5597     \cs_if_exist:NT \lst@AddToHook
5598     {
5599         \lst@AddToHook { Init }
5600         { \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n { currentcounter = lstnumber } }
5601     }
5602     \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { listings }
5603 }
5604 }
```

9.8 enumitem

The procedure below will “see” any changes made to the `enumerate` environment (made with `enumitem`’s `\renewlist`) as long as it is done in the preamble. Though, technically, `\renewlist` can be issued anywhere in the document, this should be more than enough for the purpose at hand. Besides, trying to retrieve this information “on the fly” would be much overkill.

The only real reason to “renew” `enumerate` itself is to change $\{max-depth\}$. `\renewlist` hard-codes `max-depth` in the environment’s definition (well, just as the kernel does), so we cannot retrieve this information from any sort of variable. But `\renewlist` also creates any needed missing counters, so we can use their existence to make the appropriate settings. In the end, the existence of the counters is indeed what matters from `zref-clever`’s perspective. Since the first four are defined by the kernel and already setup for `zref-clever` by default, we start from 5, and stop at the first non-existent `\c@enumN` counter.

```

5605 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { enumitem }
5606 {
5607     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { enumitem }
5608     {
5609         \int_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_tmpa_int { 5 }
5610         \bool_while_do:nn
5611         {
5612             \cs_if_exist_p:c
5613             { c@ enum \int_to_roman:n { \l__zrefclever_tmpa_int } }
5614         }
5615     {
5616         \__zrefclever_zcsetup:e
5617         {
5618             counterresetby =
5619             {
5620                 enum \int_to_roman:n { \l__zrefclever_tmpa_int } =
5621                 enum \int_to_roman:n { \l__zrefclever_tmpa_int - 1 }
5622             } ,
5623             countertype =
5624             { enum \int_to_roman:n { \l__zrefclever_tmpa_int } = item } ,
5625         }
5626         \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_int
5627     }
5628     \int_compare:nNnT { \l__zrefclever_tmpa_int } > { 5 }
5629     { \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { enumitem } }
5630 }
5631 }
```

9.9 subcaption

```
5632 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { subcaption }
5633 {
5634   \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { subcaption }
5635   {
5636     \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5637     {
5638       countertype =
5639       {
5640         subfigure = figure ,
5641         subtable = table ,
5642       } ,
5643       counterresetby =
5644       {
5645         subfigure = figure ,
5646         subtable = table ,
5647       } ,
5648     }
5649 }
```

Support for `subref` reference.

```
5649 \zref@newprop { subref }
5650   { \cs_if_exist_use:c { thesub \@capttype } }
5651 \tl_if_exist:NT \caption@subtypehook
5652   {
5653     \tl_put_right:Nn \caption@subtypehook
5654     { \zref@localaddprop \ZREF@mainlist { subref } }
5655   }
5656 }
5657 }
```

9.10 subfig

Though `subfig` offers `\subref` (as `subcaption`), I could not find any reasonable place to add the `subref` property to `zref`'s main list.

```
5658 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { subfig }
5659 {
5660   \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { subfig }
5661   {
5662     \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5663     {
5664       countertype =
5665       {
5666         subfigure = figure ,
5667         subtable = table ,
5668       } ,
5669       counterresetby =
5670       {
5671         subfigure = figure ,
5672         subtable = table ,
5673       } ,
5674     }
5675   }
5676 }
```

9.11 beamer

FIXME When `beamer` releases fixes for these issues, remove this compatibility module. See <https://github.com/josephwright/beamer/issues/917>.

`beamer` does some really atypical things with regard to cross-references. To start with, it redefines `\label` to receive an optional `<(overlay specification)>` argument. Then, presumably to support overlays, it goes on and hijacks `hyperref`'s anchoring system, sets anchors (`\hypertargets`) to each `label` in the `.snm` file, while letting every standard label's anchor in the `.aux` file default to `Doc-Start`. Of course, having rendered useless `hyperref`'s anchoring, it has to redefine `\ref` so that it uses its own `.snm` provided "label anchors" to make hyperlinks. In particular, from our perspective, there is no support at all for `zref` provided by `beamer`. Which is specially unfortunate since the above procedures also appear to break `cleveref`. See, for example, <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/266080>, <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/668998>, and <https://github.com/josephwright/beamer/issues/750>. The work-around provided at <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/266109> is not general enough since it breaks `cleveref`'s ability to receive a list of labels as argument. Finally, `beamer` also does not set `\@currentcounter` for the frames, making it hard for `zref-clever` to assign the proper type to labels set in that scope.

The technique to set proper anchors is thanks to Ulrike Fischer at <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/730792>.

```
5677 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { beamer }
5678 {
5679   \__zrefclever_if_class_loaded:nT { beamer }
5680   {
5681     \AddToHookWithArguments { label } [ zref-clever/compat/beamer ]
5682     { \xdef\@currentHref{#1} }
5683     \DeclareHookRule { label }
5684     { zref-clever/compat/beamer } { before } { zref-clever }
5685     \AddToHookWithArguments { cmd/refcounter/before }
5686     [ zref-clever/compat/beamer ]
5687     { \edef\@currentcounter{#1} }
5688   }
5689 }
5690 ⟨/package⟩
```

10 Language files

Initial values for the English, German, French, Portuguese, and Spanish language files have been provided by the author. Translations available for document elements' names in other packages have been an useful reference for the purpose, namely: `babel`, `cleveref`, `translator`, and `translations`.

10.1 Localization guidelines

Since the task of localizing `zref-clever` to work in different languages depends on the generous work of contributors, it is a good idea to set some guidelines not only to ease the task itself but also to document what the package expects in this regard.

The first general observation is that, contrary to a common initial reaction of those faced with the task of localizing the reference types, is that the job is not quite one of

“translation”. The reference type names are just the internal names used by the package to refer to them, technically, they could just as well be foobars. Of course, for practical reasons, they were chosen to be semantic. However, what we are searching for is not really the translation to the reference type name itself, but rather for the word / term / expression which is typically used to refer to the document object that the reference type is meant to represent. And terms that should work well in the contexts which cross-references are commonly used.

That said, some comments about the reference types and common pitfalls.

Sectioning: A number of reference types are provided to support referencing to document sectioning commands. Obviously, `part`, `chapter`, `section`, and `paragraph` are meant to refer to the sectioning commands of the standard classes and elsewhere, which anyone reading this is certainly acquainted with. Note that `zref-clever` uses – by default at least, which is what the language files cater for – the `section` reference type to refer to `\subsections` and `\subsubsections` as well, similarly, `paragraph` also refers to `\subparagraph`. The `appendix` reference type is meant to refer to any sectioning command – be them chapters, sections, or paragraphs – issued after `\appendix`, which corresponds to how the standard classes, the KOMA Script classes, and `memoir` deal with appendices. The `book` reference type deserves some explanation. The word “book” has a good number of meanings, and the most common one is not the one which is intended here. The Webster dictionary gives us a couple of definitions of interest: “1. A collection of sheets of paper, or similar material, blank, written, or printed, bound together; commonly, many folded and bound sheets containing continuous printing or writing.” and “3. A part or subdivision of a treatise or literary work; as, the tenth book of ‘Paradise Lost’.” It is this third meaning which the `book` reference type is meant to support: a major subdivision of a work, much like `\part`. Even if it does not exist in the standard classes, it may exist elsewhere, in particular, it is provided by `memoir`.

Common numbered objects: Nothing surprising here, just being explicit. `table` and `figure` refer to the document’s respective floats objects. `page` to the page number. `item` to the item number in `enumerate` environments. Similarly, `line` is meant to refer to line numbers.

Notes: `zref-clever` provides three reference types in this area: `footnote`, `endnote`, and `note`. The first two refer to footnotes and end notes, respectively. The third is meant as a convenience for a general “note” object, either the other two, or something else. By experience, here is one place where that initial observation of not simply translating the reference types names is particularly relevant. There’s a natural temptation, because three different types exist and are somewhat close to each other, to distinguish them clearly. Duty would compel us to do so. But that may lead to less than ideal results. Different terms work well for some languages, like English and German, which have compound words for the purpose. But less so for other languages, like Portuguese, French, or Italian. For example, in a document in French which only contains footnotes, arguably a very common use case, would it be better to refer to a footnote as just “note”, or be very precise with “note infrapaginale”? Of course, in a document which contains both footnotes and end notes, we may need the distinction. But is it really the better default? True, possibly the inclusion of the `note` reference type, with no clear object to refer to, creates more noise than convenience here. If I recall correctly, my intention was to provide an easy way out for users from possible contentious localizations for `footnote` and `endnote`, but I’m not sure if it’s been working like this in practice, and I should probably have refrained from adding it in the first place.

Math & Co.: A good number of reference types provided by the package are meant to cater for document objects commonly used in Mathematics and related areas. They

are either straight math environments, defined by the kernel, `amsmath` or other packages, or environments which are normally not pre-defined by the kernel or the standard classes, but are traditionally defined by users with the kernel's `\newtheorem` or similar constructs available in the `LATEX` package ecosystem. For most of them, localization should strive as much as possible to use the formal terms, jargon really, typically employed by mathematicians, logicians, and friends. Namely for the reference types: `equation`, `theorem`, `lemma`, `corollary`, `proposition`, `definition`, `proof`, `result`, and `remark`. Regarding `example`, `exercise`, and `solution` being somewhat less formal is admissible. But the chosen terms should still be fit for use in Math related contexts, and should be assumed were created by `\newtheorem` or similar, even if users may well find other uses for these types.

Code: A couple of reference types are provided for code related environments: `algorithm` and `listing`. By experience, the `listing` type has already proven to be a particularly challenging one. Formally, it should be a good default term to encompass anything which may regularly be included in a `lstlisting` environment as provided by the `listings` package. However, it seems that in different languages it is quite difficult to find a satisfying term for it. Though my English is decent, I'm not a native speaker, still I'm not even sure how common the term is used for the purpose even in English. It seems to be traditional enough in the `LATEX` community at least. In doubt, pend to the jargon side, anglicism if need be. Since we are bound to displease mostly everyone anyway, at least we do so in a consistent manner.

Completeness and abbreviated forms: Ideally, the language file should be as complete as possible. “Complete” meaning it contains: i) the defaults for all basic separators, `namesep`, `pairsep`, `listsep`, `lastsep`, `tpairsep`, `tlistsep`, `tlastsep`, `notesep`, and `rangeseq`; ii) the non-abbreviated forms of names for all the supported reference types, according to the language definitions, that is, usually for `Name-sg`, `name-sg`, `Name-pl`, `name-pl`, but only for the capitalized forms if the language was declared with `allcaps` option, and names for each variant, if the language was declared with `variants`; iii) genders for each reference type, if the language was declared with `gender`. The language file may include some other things, like some type specific settings for separators or ref-bounds, and also some abbreviated name forms. In the case of abbreviated name forms, it is usual and desirable to provide some, but they should be used sparingly, only for cases where the abbreviation is a common and well established tradition for the language. The reason is that `abbrev=true` is quite a common use case, and it is easier to provide an occasional wanted abbreviated form, if the language file didn't include it, than it is to disable several unwanted ones, if the language file includes too many of them. What should be aimed at is to provide a good default abbreviations set. Unusual or disputable abbreviations should be avoided. In particular, there is no need at all to provide the same set of abbreviations for each language. It is not because English has them for a given type that some other language has to have them, and it is not because English lacks them for another type, that other languages shouldn't have them. Still, with regard to abbreviated forms, it is better to be conservative than opinionated.

babel names: As is known, `babel` defines a set of captions for different document objects for each supported language. In some cases, they intersect with the objects referred to with cross-references, in which case consistency with `babel` should be maintained as much as possible. This is specially the case for prominent and traditional objects, such as `\chaptername`, `\figurename`, `\tablename`, `\pagename`, `\partname`, and `\appendixname`. This is not set in stone, but there should be good reason to diverge from it. In particular, if a certain term is contentious in a given language, `babel`'s default should be preferred. For example, “table” vs. “tableau” in French, or “cuadro” vs. “tabla” in Spanish.

Input encoding of language files: When zref-clever was released, the L^AT_EX kernel already used UTF-8 as default input encoding. Indeed, zref-clever requires a kernel even newer than the one where the default input encoding was changed. That given, UTF-8 input encoding was made a requirement of the package, and hence the language files should be in UTF-8, since it makes them easier to read and maintain than LICR.

Precedence rule for options in the language files: Any option given twice or more times has to have some precedence rule. Normally, the language files should not contain options in duplicity, but they may happen when setting some “group” `refbounds` options, in which case precedence rules become relevant. For user facing options (those set with `\zcLanguageSetup`), the option is always set, regardless of its previous state. Which means that the last value takes precedence. For the language files, we have to load them at `begindocument` (or later), since that’s the point where we know from `babel` or `polyglossia` the `\languagename`. But we also don’t want to override any options the user has actively set in the preamble. So the language files only set the values if they were not previously set. In other words, for them the precedence order is inverted, the first value takes precedence.

zref-vario: If you are interested in the localization of zref-clever to your language, and willing to contribute to it, you may also want to consider doing the same for the companion package `zref-vario`. It is actually a much simpler task than localizing zref-clever.

10.2 English

English language file has been initially provided by the author.

```

5691 <*package>
5692 \zcDeclareLanguage { english }
5693 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { american } { english }
5694 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { australian } { english }
5695 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { british } { english }
5696 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { canadian } { english }
5697 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { newzealand } { english }
5698 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { UKenglish } { english }
5699 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { USenglish } { english }
5700 </package>

5701 <*lang-english>
5702 namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
5703 pairsep = {‐and\nobreakspace} ,
5704 listsep = {,~} ,
5705 lastsep = {‐and\nobreakspace} ,
5706 tpairsep = {‐and\nobreakspace} ,
5707 tlistsep = {,~} ,
5708 tlastsep = {,~and\nobreakspace} ,
5709 notesep = {‐} ,
5710 rangesep = {‐to\nobreakspace} ,
5711
5712 type = book ,
5713 Name-sg = Book ,
5714 name-sg = book ,
5715 Name-pl = Books ,
5716 name-pl = books ,
5717
5718 type = part ,

```

```

5719     Name-sg = Part ,
5720     name-sg = part ,
5721     Name-pl = Parts ,
5722     name-pl = parts ,
5723
5724     type = chapter ,
5725     Name-sg = Chapter ,
5726     name-sg = chapter ,
5727     Name-pl = Chapters ,
5728     name-pl = chapters ,
5729
5730     type = section ,
5731     Name-sg = Section ,
5732     name-sg = section ,
5733     Name-pl = Sections ,
5734     name-pl = sections ,
5735
5736     type = paragraph ,
5737     Name-sg = Paragraph ,
5738     name-sg = paragraph ,
5739     Name-pl = Paragraphs ,
5740     name-pl = paragraphs ,
5741     Name-sg-ab = Par. ,
5742     name-sg-ab = par. ,
5743     Name-pl-ab = Par. ,
5744     name-pl-ab = par. ,
5745
5746     type = appendix ,
5747     Name-sg = Appendix ,
5748     name-sg = appendix ,
5749     Name-pl = Appendices ,
5750     name-pl = appendices ,
5751
5752     type = page ,
5753     Name-sg = Page ,
5754     name-sg = page ,
5755     Name-pl = Pages ,
5756     name-pl = pages ,
5757     rangesep = {\textendash} ,
5758     rangetopair = false ,
5759
5760     type = line ,
5761     Name-sg = Line ,
5762     name-sg = line ,
5763     Name-pl = Lines ,
5764     name-pl = lines ,
5765
5766     type = figure ,
5767     Name-sg = Figure ,
5768     name-sg = figure ,
5769     Name-pl = Figures ,
5770     name-pl = figures ,
5771     Name-sg-ab = Fig. ,
5772     name-sg-ab = fig. ,

```

```

5773     Name-pl-ab = Figs. ,
5774     name-pl-ab = figs. ,
5775
5776 type = table ,
5777     Name-sg = Table ,
5778     name-sg = table ,
5779     Name-pl = Tables ,
5780     name-pl = tables ,
5781
5782 type = item ,
5783     Name-sg = Item ,
5784     name-sg = item ,
5785     Name-pl = Items ,
5786     name-pl = items ,
5787
5788 type = footnote ,
5789     Name-sg = Footnote ,
5790     name-sg = footnote ,
5791     Name-pl = Footnotes ,
5792     name-pl = footnotes ,
5793
5794 type = endnote ,
5795     Name-sg = Note ,
5796     name-sg = note ,
5797     Name-pl = Notes ,
5798     name-pl = notes ,
5799
5800 type = note ,
5801     Name-sg = Note ,
5802     name-sg = note ,
5803     Name-pl = Notes ,
5804     name-pl = notes ,
5805
5806 type = equation ,
5807     Name-sg = Equation ,
5808     name-sg = equation ,
5809     Name-pl = Equations ,
5810     name-pl = equations ,
5811     Name-sg-ab = Eq. ,
5812     name-sg-ab = eq. ,
5813     Name-pl-ab = Eqs. ,
5814     name-pl-ab = eqs. ,
5815     refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
5816     refbounds = {(,,,)},
5817
5818 type = theorem ,
5819     Name-sg = Theorem ,
5820     name-sg = theorem ,
5821     Name-pl = Theorems ,
5822     name-pl = theorems ,
5823
5824 type = lemma ,
5825     Name-sg = Lemma ,
5826     name-sg = lemma ,

```

```

5827     Name-pl = Lemmas ,
5828     name-pl = lemmas ,
5829
5830 type = corollary ,
5831     Name-sg = Corollary ,
5832     name-sg = corollary ,
5833     Name-pl = Corollaries ,
5834     name-pl = corollaries ,
5835
5836 type = proposition ,
5837     Name-sg = Proposition ,
5838     name-sg = proposition ,
5839     Name-pl = Propositions ,
5840     name-pl = propositions ,
5841
5842 type = definition ,
5843     Name-sg = Definition ,
5844     name-sg = definition ,
5845     Name-pl = Definitions ,
5846     name-pl = definitions ,
5847
5848 type = proof ,
5849     Name-sg = Proof ,
5850     name-sg = proof ,
5851     Name-pl = Proofs ,
5852     name-pl = proofs ,
5853
5854 type = result ,
5855     Name-sg = Result ,
5856     name-sg = result ,
5857     Name-pl = Results ,
5858     name-pl = results ,
5859
5860 type = remark ,
5861     Name-sg = Remark ,
5862     name-sg = remark ,
5863     Name-pl = Remarks ,
5864     name-pl = remarks ,
5865
5866 type = example ,
5867     Name-sg = Example ,
5868     name-sg = example ,
5869     Name-pl = Examples ,
5870     name-pl = examples ,
5871
5872 type = algorithm ,
5873     Name-sg = Algorithm ,
5874     name-sg = algorithm ,
5875     Name-pl = Algorithms ,
5876     name-pl = algorithms ,
5877
5878 type = listing ,
5879     Name-sg = Listing ,
5880     name-sg = listing ,

```

```

5881     Name-pl = Listings ,
5882     name-pl = listings ,
5883
5884 type = exercise ,
5885     Name-sg = Exercise ,
5886     name-sg = exercise ,
5887     Name-pl = Exercises ,
5888     name-pl = exercises ,
5889
5890 type = solution ,
5891     Name-sg = Solution ,
5892     name-sg = solution ,
5893     Name-pl = Solutions ,
5894     name-pl = solutions ,
5895 </lang-english>

```

10.3 German

German language file has been initially provided by the author.

`babel-german` also has `.ldfs` for `germanb` and `ngermanb`, but they are deprecated as options and, if used, they fall back respectively to `german` and `ngerman`.

```

5896 <*package>
5897 \zcDeclareLanguage
5898   [ variants = { N , A , D , G } , gender = { f , m , n } , allcaps ]
5899   { german }
5900 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { ngerman } { german }
5901 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { austrian } { german }
5902 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { naustrian } { german }
5903 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { swissgerman } { german }
5904 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { nswissgerman } { german }
5905 </package>
5906 <*lang-german>
5907 namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
5908 pairsep = {~und\nobreakspace} ,
5909 listsep = {,~} ,
5910 lastsep = {~und\nobreakspace} ,
5911 tpairsep = {~und\nobreakspace} ,
5912 tlistsep = {,~} ,
5913 tlastsep = {~und\nobreakspace} ,
5914 notesep = {~} ,
5915 rangesep = {~bis\nobreakspace} ,
5916
5917 type = book ,
5918   gender = n ,
5919   variant = N ,
5920     Name-sg = Buch ,
5921     Name-pl = Bücher ,
5922   variant = A ,
5923     Name-sg = Buch ,
5924     Name-pl = Bücher ,
5925   variant = D ,
5926     Name-sg = Buch ,

```

```

5927     Name-pl = Büchern ,
5928     variant = G ,
5929     Name-sg = Buches ,
5930     Name-pl = Bücher ,
5931
5932 type = part ,
5933     gender = m ,
5934     variant = N ,
5935     Name-sg = Teil ,
5936     Name-pl = Teile ,
5937     variant = A ,
5938     Name-sg = Teil ,
5939     Name-pl = Teile ,
5940     variant = D ,
5941     Name-sg = Teil ,
5942     Name-pl = Teilen ,
5943     variant = G ,
5944     Name-sg = Teiles ,
5945     Name-pl = Teile ,
5946
5947 type = chapter ,
5948     gender = n ,
5949     variant = N ,
5950     Name-sg = Kapitel ,
5951     Name-pl = Kapitel ,
5952     variant = A ,
5953     Name-sg = Kapitel ,
5954     Name-pl = Kapitel ,
5955     variant = D ,
5956     Name-sg = Kapitel ,
5957     Name-pl = Kapiteln ,
5958     variant = G ,
5959     Name-sg = Kapitels ,
5960     Name-pl = Kapitel ,
5961
5962 type = section ,
5963     gender = m ,
5964     variant = N ,
5965     Name-sg = Abschnitt ,
5966     Name-pl = Abschnitte ,
5967     variant = A ,
5968     Name-sg = Abschnitt ,
5969     Name-pl = Abschnitte ,
5970     variant = D ,
5971     Name-sg = Abschnitt ,
5972     Name-pl = Abschnitten ,
5973     variant = G ,
5974     Name-sg = Abschnitts ,
5975     Name-pl = Abschnitte ,
5976
5977 type = paragraph ,
5978     gender = m ,
5979     variant = N ,
5980     Name-sg = Absatz ,

```

```

5981     Name-pl = Absätze ,
5982     variant = A ,
5983     Name-sg = Absatz ,
5984     Name-pl = Absätze ,
5985     variant = D ,
5986     Name-sg = Absatz ,
5987     Name-pl = Absätzen ,
5988     variant = G ,
5989     Name-sg = Absatzes ,
5990     Name-pl = Absätze ,
5991
5992 type = appendix ,
5993 gender = m ,
5994 variant = N ,
5995     Name-sg = Anhang ,
5996     Name-pl = Anhänge ,
5997     variant = A ,
5998     Name-sg = Anhang ,
5999     Name-pl = Anhänge ,
6000     variant = D ,
6001     Name-sg = Anhang ,
6002     Name-pl = Anhängen ,
6003     variant = G ,
6004     Name-sg = Anhangs ,
6005     Name-pl = Anhänge ,
6006
6007 type = page ,
6008 gender = f ,
6009 variant = N ,
6010     Name-sg = Seite ,
6011     Name-pl = Seiten ,
6012     variant = A ,
6013     Name-sg = Seite ,
6014     Name-pl = Seiten ,
6015     variant = D ,
6016     Name-sg = Seite ,
6017     Name-pl = Seiten ,
6018     variant = G ,
6019     Name-sg = Seite ,
6020     Name-pl = Seiten ,
6021     rangesep = {\textendash} ,
6022     rangetopair = false ,
6023
6024 type = line ,
6025 gender = f ,
6026 variant = N ,
6027     Name-sg = Zeile ,
6028     Name-pl = Zeilen ,
6029     variant = A ,
6030     Name-sg = Zeile ,
6031     Name-pl = Zeilen ,
6032     variant = D ,
6033     Name-sg = Zeile ,
6034     Name-pl = Zeilen ,

```

```

6035     variant = G ,
6036         Name-sg = Zeile ,
6037         Name-pl = Zeilen ,
6038
6039 type = figure ,
6040     gender = f ,
6041     variant = N ,
6042         Name-sg = Abbildung ,
6043         Name-pl = Abbildungen ,
6044         Name-sg-ab = Abb. ,
6045         Name-pl-ab = Abb. ,
6046     variant = A ,
6047         Name-sg = Abbildung ,
6048         Name-pl = Abbildungen ,
6049         Name-sg-ab = Abb. ,
6050         Name-pl-ab = Abb. ,
6051     variant = D ,
6052         Name-sg = Abbildung ,
6053         Name-pl = Abbildungen ,
6054         Name-sg-ab = Abb. ,
6055         Name-pl-ab = Abb. ,
6056     variant = G ,
6057         Name-sg = Abbildung ,
6058         Name-pl = Abbildungen ,
6059         Name-sg-ab = Abb. ,
6060         Name-pl-ab = Abb. ,
6061
6062 type = table ,
6063     gender = f ,
6064     variant = N ,
6065         Name-sg = Tabelle ,
6066         Name-pl = Tabellen ,
6067     variant = A ,
6068         Name-sg = Tabelle ,
6069         Name-pl = Tabellen ,
6070     variant = D ,
6071         Name-sg = Tabelle ,
6072         Name-pl = Tabellen ,
6073     variant = G ,
6074         Name-sg = Tabelle ,
6075         Name-pl = Tabellen ,
6076
6077 type = item ,
6078     gender = m ,
6079     variant = N ,
6080         Name-sg = Punkt ,
6081         Name-pl = Punkte ,
6082     variant = A ,
6083         Name-sg = Punkt ,
6084         Name-pl = Punkte ,
6085     variant = D ,
6086         Name-sg = Punkt ,
6087         Name-pl = Punkten ,
6088     variant = G ,

```

```

6089     Name-sg = Punktes ,
6090     Name-pl = Punkte ,
6091
6092 type = footnote ,
6093     gender = f ,
6094     variant = N ,
6095     Name-sg = Fußnote ,
6096     Name-pl = Fußnoten ,
6097     variant = A ,
6098     Name-sg = Fußnote ,
6099     Name-pl = Fußnoten ,
6100     variant = D ,
6101     Name-sg = Fußnote ,
6102     Name-pl = Fußnoten ,
6103     variant = G ,
6104     Name-sg = Fußnote ,
6105     Name-pl = Fußnoten ,
6106
6107 type = endnote ,
6108     gender = f ,
6109     variant = N ,
6110     Name-sg = Endnote ,
6111     Name-pl = Endnoten ,
6112     variant = A ,
6113     Name-sg = Endnote ,
6114     Name-pl = Endnoten ,
6115     variant = D ,
6116     Name-sg = Endnote ,
6117     Name-pl = Endnoten ,
6118     variant = G ,
6119     Name-sg = Endnote ,
6120     Name-pl = Endnoten ,
6121
6122 type = note ,
6123     gender = f ,
6124     variant = N ,
6125     Name-sg = Anmerkung ,
6126     Name-pl = Anmerkungen ,
6127     variant = A ,
6128     Name-sg = Anmerkung ,
6129     Name-pl = Anmerkungen ,
6130     variant = D ,
6131     Name-sg = Anmerkung ,
6132     Name-pl = Anmerkungen ,
6133     variant = G ,
6134     Name-sg = Anmerkung ,
6135     Name-pl = Anmerkungen ,
6136
6137 type = equation ,
6138     gender = f ,
6139     variant = N ,
6140     Name-sg = Gleichung ,
6141     Name-pl = Gleichungen ,
6142     variant = A ,

```

```

6143     Name-sg = Gleichung ,
6144     Name-pl = Gleichungen ,
6145 variant = D ,
6146     Name-sg = Gleichung ,
6147     Name-pl = Gleichungen ,
6148 variant = G ,
6149     Name-sg = Gleichung ,
6150     Name-pl = Gleichungen ,
6151 refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
6152 refbounds = {(,,,)} ,
6153
6154 type = theorem ,
6155     gender = n ,
6156     variant = N ,
6157     Name-sg = Theorem ,
6158     Name-pl = Theoreme ,
6159 variant = A ,
6160     Name-sg = Theorem ,
6161     Name-pl = Theoreme ,
6162 variant = D ,
6163     Name-sg = Theorem ,
6164     Name-pl = Theoremen ,
6165 variant = G ,
6166     Name-sg = Theorems ,
6167     Name-pl = Theoreme ,
6168
6169 type = lemma ,
6170     gender = n ,
6171     variant = N ,
6172     Name-sg = Lemma ,
6173     Name-pl = Lemmata ,
6174 variant = A ,
6175     Name-sg = Lemma ,
6176     Name-pl = Lemmata ,
6177 variant = D ,
6178     Name-sg = Lemma ,
6179     Name-pl = Lemmata ,
6180 variant = G ,
6181     Name-sg = Lemmas ,
6182     Name-pl = Lemmata ,
6183
6184 type = corollary ,
6185     gender = n ,
6186     variant = N ,
6187     Name-sg = Korollar ,
6188     Name-pl = Korollare ,
6189 variant = A ,
6190     Name-sg = Korollar ,
6191     Name-pl = Korollare ,
6192 variant = D ,
6193     Name-sg = Korollar ,
6194     Name-pl = Korollaren ,
6195 variant = G ,
6196     Name-sg = Korollars ,

```

```

6197     Name-pl = Korollare ,
6198
6199 type = proposition ,
6200     gender = m ,
6201     variant = N ,
6202         Name-sg = Satz ,
6203         Name-pl = Sätze ,
6204     variant = A ,
6205         Name-sg = Satz ,
6206         Name-pl = Sätze ,
6207     variant = D ,
6208         Name-sg = Satz ,
6209         Name-pl = Sätzen ,
6210     variant = G ,
6211         Name-sg = Satzes ,
6212         Name-pl = Sätze ,
6213
6214 type = definition ,
6215     gender = f ,
6216     variant = N ,
6217         Name-sg = Definition ,
6218         Name-pl = Definitionen ,
6219     variant = A ,
6220         Name-sg = Definition ,
6221         Name-pl = Definitionen ,
6222     variant = D ,
6223         Name-sg = Definition ,
6224         Name-pl = Definitionen ,
6225     variant = G ,
6226         Name-sg = Definition ,
6227         Name-pl = Definitionen ,
6228
6229 type = proof ,
6230     gender = m ,
6231     variant = N ,
6232         Name-sg = Beweis ,
6233         Name-pl = Beweise ,
6234     variant = A ,
6235         Name-sg = Beweis ,
6236         Name-pl = Beweise ,
6237     variant = D ,
6238         Name-sg = Beweis ,
6239         Name-pl = Beweisen ,
6240     variant = G ,
6241         Name-sg = Beweises ,
6242         Name-pl = Beweise ,
6243
6244 type = result ,
6245     gender = n ,
6246     variant = N ,
6247         Name-sg = Ergebnis ,
6248         Name-pl = Ergebnisse ,
6249     variant = A ,
6250         Name-sg = Ergebnis ,

```

```

6251     Name-pl = Ergebnisse ,
6252     variant = D ,
6253     Name-sg = Ergebnis ,
6254     Name-pl = Ergebnissen ,
6255     variant = G ,
6256     Name-sg = Ergebnisses ,
6257     Name-pl = Ergebnisse ,
6258
6259 type = remark ,
6260     gender = f ,
6261     variant = N ,
6262     Name-sg = Bemerkung ,
6263     Name-pl = Bemerkungen ,
6264     variant = A ,
6265     Name-sg = Bemerkung ,
6266     Name-pl = Bemerkungen ,
6267     variant = D ,
6268     Name-sg = Bemerkung ,
6269     Name-pl = Bemerkungen ,
6270     variant = G ,
6271     Name-sg = Bemerkung ,
6272     Name-pl = Bemerkungen ,
6273
6274 type = example ,
6275     gender = n ,
6276     variant = N ,
6277     Name-sg = Beispiel ,
6278     Name-pl = Beispiele ,
6279     variant = A ,
6280     Name-sg = Beispiel ,
6281     Name-pl = Beispiele ,
6282     variant = D ,
6283     Name-sg = Beispiel ,
6284     Name-pl = Beispielen ,
6285     variant = G ,
6286     Name-sg = Beispiels ,
6287     Name-pl = Beispiele ,
6288
6289 type = algorithm ,
6290     gender = m ,
6291     variant = N ,
6292     Name-sg = Algorithmus ,
6293     Name-pl = Algorithmen ,
6294     variant = A ,
6295     Name-sg = Algorithmus ,
6296     Name-pl = Algorithmen ,
6297     variant = D ,
6298     Name-sg = Algorithmus ,
6299     Name-pl = Algorithmen ,
6300     variant = G ,
6301     Name-sg = Algorithmus ,
6302     Name-pl = Algorithmen ,
6303
6304 type = listing ,

```

```

6305   gender = n ,
6306   variant = N ,
6307     Name-sg = Listing ,
6308     Name-pl = Listings ,
6309   variant = A ,
6310     Name-sg = Listing ,
6311     Name-pl = Listings ,
6312   variant = D ,
6313     Name-sg = Listing ,
6314     Name-pl = Listings ,
6315   variant = G ,
6316     Name-sg = Listings ,
6317     Name-pl = Listings ,
6318
6319 type = exercise ,
6320   gender = f ,
6321   variant = N ,
6322     Name-sg = Übungsaufgabe ,
6323     Name-pl = Übungsaufgaben ,
6324   variant = A ,
6325     Name-sg = Übungsaufgabe ,
6326     Name-pl = Übungsaufgaben ,
6327   variant = D ,
6328     Name-sg = Übungsaufgabe ,
6329     Name-pl = Übungsaufgaben ,
6330   variant = G ,
6331     Name-sg = Übungsaufgabe ,
6332     Name-pl = Übungsaufgaben ,
6333
6334 type = solution ,
6335   gender = f ,
6336   variant = N ,
6337     Name-sg = Lösung ,
6338     Name-pl = Lösungen ,
6339   variant = A ,
6340     Name-sg = Lösung ,
6341     Name-pl = Lösungen ,
6342   variant = D ,
6343     Name-sg = Lösung ,
6344     Name-pl = Lösungen ,
6345   variant = G ,
6346     Name-sg = Lösung ,
6347     Name-pl = Lösungen ,
6348 </lang-german>

```

10.4 French

French language file has been initially provided by the author, and has been improved thanks to Denis Bitouzé and François Lagarde (at issue #1) and participants of the Groupe francophone des Utilisateurs de T_EX (GUTenberg) (at https://groups.google.com/g/gut_fr/c/rNLm6weGcyg) and the fr.comp.text.tex (at <https://groups.google.com/g/fr.comp.text.tex/c/Fa11Tf6MFFs>) mailing lists.

`babel-french` also has `.ldfs` for `francais`, `frenchb`, and `canadien`, but they are deprecated as options and, if used, they fall back to either `french` or `acadian`.

```
6349 <*package>
6350 \zcDeclareLanguage [ gender = { f , m } ] { french }
6351 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { acadian } { french }
6352 </package>
6353 (*lang-french)
6354 namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
6355 pairsep = {~et\nobreakspace} ,
6356 listsep = {,~} ,
6357 lastsep = {~et\nobreakspace} ,
6358 tpairsep = {~et\nobreakspace} ,
6359 tlistsep = {,~} ,
6360 tlastsep = {~et\nobreakspace} ,
6361 notesep = {~} ,
6362 rangesep = {~\nobreakspace} ,
6363
6364 type = book ,
6365   gender = m ,
6366   Name-sg = Livre ,
6367   name-sg = livre ,
6368   Name-pl = Livres ,
6369   name-pl = livres ,
6370
6371 type = part ,
6372   gender = f ,
6373   Name-sg = Partie ,
6374   name-sg = partie ,
6375   Name-pl = Parties ,
6376   name-pl = parties ,
6377
6378 type = chapter ,
6379   gender = m ,
6380   Name-sg = Chapitre ,
6381   name-sg = chapitre ,
6382   Name-pl = Chapitres ,
6383   name-pl = chapitres ,
6384
6385 type = section ,
6386   gender = f ,
6387   Name-sg = Section ,
6388   name-sg = section ,
6389   Name-pl = Sections ,
6390   name-pl = sections ,
6391
6392 type = paragraph ,
6393   gender = m ,
6394   Name-sg = Paragraphe ,
6395   name-sg = paragraphe ,
6396   Name-pl = Paragraphes ,
6397   name-pl = paragraphs ,
6398
6399 type = appendix ,
```

```

6400     gender = f ,
6401     Name-sg = Annexe ,
6402     name-sg = annexe ,
6403     Name-pl = Annexes ,
6404     name-pl = annexes ,
6405
6406 type = page ,
6407     gender = f ,
6408     Name-sg = Page ,
6409     name-sg = page ,
6410     Name-pl = Pages ,
6411     name-pl = pages ,
6412     rangesep = {-} ,
6413     rangetopair = false ,
6414
6415 type = line ,
6416     gender = f ,
6417     Name-sg = Ligne ,
6418     name-sg = ligne ,
6419     Name-pl = Lignes ,
6420     name-pl = lignes ,
6421
6422 type = figure ,
6423     gender = f ,
6424     Name-sg = Figure ,
6425     name-sg = figure ,
6426     Name-pl = Figures ,
6427     name-pl = figures ,
6428
6429 type = table ,
6430     gender = f ,
6431     Name-sg = Table ,
6432     name-sg = table ,
6433     Name-pl = Tables ,
6434     name-pl = tables ,
6435
6436 type = item ,
6437     gender = m ,
6438     Name-sg = Point ,
6439     name-sg = point ,
6440     Name-pl = Points ,
6441     name-pl = points ,
6442
6443 type = footnote ,
6444     gender = f ,
6445     Name-sg = Note ,
6446     name-sg = note ,
6447     Name-pl = Notes ,
6448     name-pl = notes ,
6449
6450 type = endnote ,
6451     gender = f ,
6452     Name-sg = Note ,
6453     name-sg = note ,

```

```

6454     Name-pl = Notes ,
6455     name-pl = notes ,
6456
6457 type = note ,
6458     gender = f ,
6459     Name-sg = Note ,
6460     name-sg = note ,
6461     Name-pl = Notes ,
6462     name-pl = notes ,
6463
6464 type = equation ,
6465     gender = f ,
6466     Name-sg = Équation ,
6467     name-sg = équation ,
6468     Name-pl = Équations ,
6469     name-pl = équations ,
6470     refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
6471     refbounds = {(,,,)},
6472
6473 type = theorem ,
6474     gender = m ,
6475     Name-sg = Théorème ,
6476     name-sg = théorème ,
6477     Name-pl = Théorèmes ,
6478     name-pl = théorèmes ,
6479
6480 type = lemma ,
6481     gender = m ,
6482     Name-sg = Lemme ,
6483     name-sg = lemme ,
6484     Name-pl = Lemmes ,
6485     name-pl = lemmes ,
6486
6487 type = corollary ,
6488     gender = m ,
6489     Name-sg = Corollaire ,
6490     name-sg = corollaire ,
6491     Name-pl = Corollaires ,
6492     name-pl = corollaires ,
6493
6494 type = proposition ,
6495     gender = f ,
6496     Name-sg = Proposition ,
6497     name-sg = proposition ,
6498     Name-pl = Propositions ,
6499     name-pl = propositions ,
6500
6501 type = definition ,
6502     gender = f ,
6503     Name-sg = Définition ,
6504     name-sg = définition ,
6505     Name-pl = Définitions ,
6506     name-pl = définitions ,
6507

```

```

6508 type = proof ,
6509   gender = f ,
6510   Name-sg = Démonstration ,
6511   name-sg = démonstration ,
6512   Name-pl = Démonstrations ,
6513   name-pl = démonstrations ,
6514
6515 type = result ,
6516   gender = m ,
6517   Name-sg = Résultat ,
6518   name-sg = résultat ,
6519   Name-pl = Résultats ,
6520   name-pl = résultats ,
6521
6522 type = remark ,
6523   gender = f ,
6524   Name-sg = Remarque ,
6525   name-sg = remarque ,
6526   Name-pl = Remarques ,
6527   name-pl = remarques ,
6528
6529 type = example ,
6530   gender = m ,
6531   Name-sg = Exemple ,
6532   name-sg = exemple ,
6533   Name-pl = Exemples ,
6534   name-pl = exemples ,
6535
6536 type = algorithm ,
6537   gender = m ,
6538   Name-sg = Algorithme ,
6539   name-sg = algorithme ,
6540   Name-pl = Algorithmes ,
6541   name-pl = algorithmes ,
6542
6543 type = listing ,
6544   gender = m ,
6545   Name-sg = Listing ,
6546   name-sg = listing ,
6547   Name-pl = Listings ,
6548   name-pl = listings ,
6549
6550 type = exercise ,
6551   gender = m ,
6552   Name-sg = Exercice ,
6553   name-sg = exercice ,
6554   Name-pl = Exercices ,
6555   name-pl = exercices ,
6556
6557 type = solution ,
6558   gender = f ,
6559   Name-sg = Solution ,
6560   name-sg = solution ,
6561   Name-pl = Solutions ,

```

```

6562     name-pl = solutions ,
6563     ⟨/lang-french⟩

```

10.5 Portuguese

Portuguese language file provided by the author, who's a native speaker of (Brazilian) Portuguese. I do expect this to be sufficiently general, but if Portuguese speakers from other places feel the need for a Portuguese variant, please let me know.

```

6564  ⟨*package⟩
6565  \zcDeclareLanguage [ gender = { f , m } ] { portuguese }
6566  \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { brazilian } { portuguese }
6567  \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { brazil } { portuguese }
6568  \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { portuges } { portuguese }
6569  ⟨/package⟩
6570  ⟨*lang-portuguese⟩
6571  namesep = { \nobreakspace } ,
6572  pairsep = { ~e \nobreakspace } ,
6573  listsep = { , ~ } ,
6574  lastsep = { ~e \nobreakspace } ,
6575  tpairsep = { ~e \nobreakspace } ,
6576  tlistsep = { , ~ } ,
6577  tlastsep = { ~e \nobreakspace } ,
6578  notesep = { ~ } ,
6579  rangesep = { ~a \nobreakspace } ,
6580
6581  type = book ,
6582    gender = m ,
6583    Name-sg = Livro ,
6584    name-sg = livro ,
6585    Name-pl = Livros ,
6586    name-pl = livros ,
6587
6588  type = part ,
6589    gender = f ,
6590    Name-sg = Parte ,
6591    name-sg = parte ,
6592    Name-pl = Partes ,
6593    name-pl = partes ,
6594
6595  type = chapter ,
6596    gender = m ,
6597    Name-sg = Capítulo ,
6598    name-sg = capítulo ,
6599    Name-pl = Capítulos ,
6600    name-pl = capítulos ,
6601
6602  type = section ,
6603    gender = f ,
6604    Name-sg = Seção ,
6605    name-sg = seção ,
6606    Name-pl = Seções ,
6607    name-pl = seções ,

```

```

6608
6609 type = paragraph ,
6610     gender = m ,
6611     Name-sg = Parágrafo ,
6612     name-sg = parágrafo ,
6613     Name-pl = Parágrafos ,
6614     name-pl = parágrafos ,
6615     Name-sg-ab = Par. ,
6616     name-sg-ab = par. ,
6617     Name-pl-ab = Par. ,
6618     name-pl-ab = par. ,
6619
6620 type = appendix ,
6621     gender = m ,
6622     Name-sg = Apêndice ,
6623     name-sg = apêndice ,
6624     Name-pl = Apêndices ,
6625     name-pl = apêndices ,
6626
6627 type = page ,
6628     gender = f ,
6629     Name-sg = Página ,
6630     name-sg = página ,
6631     Name-pl = Páginas ,
6632     name-pl = páginas ,
6633     rangesep = {\textendash} ,
6634     rangetopair = false ,
6635
6636 type = line ,
6637     gender = f ,
6638     Name-sg = Linha ,
6639     name-sg = linha ,
6640     Name-pl = Linhas ,
6641     name-pl = linhas ,
6642
6643 type = figure ,
6644     gender = f ,
6645     Name-sg = Figura ,
6646     name-sg = figura ,
6647     Name-pl = Figuras ,
6648     name-pl = figuradas ,
6649     Name-sg-ab = Fig. ,
6650     name-sg-ab = fig. ,
6651     Name-pl-ab = Figs. ,
6652     name-pl-ab = figs. ,
6653
6654 type = table ,
6655     gender = f ,
6656     Name-sg = Tabela ,
6657     name-sg = tabela ,
6658     Name-pl = Tabelas ,
6659     name-pl = tabelas ,
6660
6661 type = item ,

```

```

6662     gender = m ,
6663     Name-sg = Item ,
6664     name-sg = item ,
6665     Name-pl = Itens ,
6666     name-pl = itens ,
6667
6668 type = footnote ,
6669     gender = f ,
6670     Name-sg = Nota ,
6671     name-sg = nota ,
6672     Name-pl = Notas ,
6673     name-pl = notas ,
6674
6675 type = endnote ,
6676     gender = f ,
6677     Name-sg = Nota ,
6678     name-sg = nota ,
6679     Name-pl = Notas ,
6680     name-pl = notas ,
6681
6682 type = note ,
6683     gender = f ,
6684     Name-sg = Nota ,
6685     name-sg = nota ,
6686     Name-pl = Notas ,
6687     name-pl = notas ,
6688
6689 type = equation ,
6690     gender = f ,
6691     Name-sg = Equação ,
6692     name-sg = equação ,
6693     Name-pl = Equações ,
6694     name-pl = equações ,
6695     Name-sg-ab = Eq. ,
6696     name-sg-ab = eq. ,
6697     Name-pl-ab = Eqs. ,
6698     name-pl-ab = eqs. ,
6699     refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
6700     refbounds = {(,,,)},
6701
6702 type = theorem ,
6703     gender = m ,
6704     Name-sg = Teorema ,
6705     name-sg = teorema ,
6706     Name-pl = Teoremas ,
6707     name-pl = teoremas ,
6708
6709 type = lemma ,
6710     gender = m ,
6711     Name-sg = Lema ,
6712     name-sg = lema ,
6713     Name-pl = Lemas ,
6714     name-pl = lemas ,
6715

```

```

6716 type = corollary ,
6717   gender = m ,
6718   Name-sg = Corolário ,
6719   name-sg = corolário ,
6720   Name-pl = Corolários ,
6721   name-pl = corolários ,
6722
6723 type = proposition ,
6724   gender = f ,
6725   Name-sg = Proposição ,
6726   name-sg = proposição ,
6727   Name-pl = Proposições ,
6728   name-pl = proposições ,
6729
6730 type = definition ,
6731   gender = f ,
6732   Name-sg = Definição ,
6733   name-sg = definição ,
6734   Name-pl = Definições ,
6735   name-pl = definições ,
6736
6737 type = proof ,
6738   gender = f ,
6739   Name-sg = Demonstração ,
6740   name-sg = demonstração ,
6741   Name-pl = Demonstrações ,
6742   name-pl = demonstrações ,
6743
6744 type = result ,
6745   gender = m ,
6746   Name-sg = Resultado ,
6747   name-sg = resultado ,
6748   Name-pl = Resultados ,
6749   name-pl = resultados ,
6750
6751 type = remark ,
6752   gender = f ,
6753   Name-sg = Observação ,
6754   name-sg = observação ,
6755   Name-pl = Observações ,
6756   name-pl = observações ,
6757
6758 type = example ,
6759   gender = m ,
6760   Name-sg = Exemplo ,
6761   name-sg = exemplo ,
6762   Name-pl = Exemplos ,
6763   name-pl = exemplos ,
6764
6765 type = algorithm ,
6766   gender = m ,
6767   Name-sg = Algoritmo ,
6768   name-sg = algoritmo ,
6769   Name-pl = Algoritmos ,

```

```

6770     name-pl = algoritmos ,
6771
6772 type = listing ,
6773     gender = f ,
6774     Name-sg = Listagem ,
6775     name-sg = listagem ,
6776     Name-pl = Listagens ,
6777     name-pl = listagens ,
6778
6779 type = exercise ,
6780     gender = m ,
6781     Name-sg = Exercício ,
6782     name-sg = exercício ,
6783     Name-pl = Exercícios ,
6784     name-pl = exercícios ,
6785
6786 type = solution ,
6787     gender = f ,
6788     Name-sg = Solução ,
6789     name-sg = solução ,
6790     Name-pl = Soluções ,
6791     name-pl = soluções ,
6792 </lang-portuguese>

```

10.6 Spanish

Spanish language file has been initially provided by the author.

```

6793 <*package>
6794 \zcDeclareLanguage [ gender = { f , m } ] { spanish }
6795 </package>
6796 <*lang-spanish>
6797 namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
6798 pairsep = {~y\nobreakspace} ,
6799 listsep = {,~} ,
6800 lastsep = {~y\nobreakspace} ,
6801 tpairsep = {~y\nobreakspace} ,
6802 tlistsep = {,~} ,
6803 tlastsep = {~y\nobreakspace} ,
6804 notesep = {~} ,
6805 rangesep = {~a\nobreakspace} ,
6806
6807 type = book ,
6808     gender = m ,
6809     Name-sg = Libro ,
6810     name-sg = libro ,
6811     Name-pl = Libros ,
6812     name-pl = libros ,
6813
6814 type = part ,
6815     gender = f ,
6816     Name-sg = Parte ,
6817     name-sg = parte ,

```

```

6818     Name-pl = Partes ,
6819     name-pl = partes ,
6820
6821     type = chapter ,
6822     gender = m ,
6823     Name-sg = Capítulo ,
6824     name-sg = capítulo ,
6825     Name-pl = Capítulos ,
6826     name-pl = capítulos ,
6827
6828     type = section ,
6829     gender = f ,
6830     Name-sg = Sección ,
6831     name-sg = sección ,
6832     Name-pl = Secciones ,
6833     name-pl = secciones ,
6834
6835     type = paragraph ,
6836     gender = m ,
6837     Name-sg = Párrafo ,
6838     name-sg = párrafo ,
6839     Name-pl = Párrafos ,
6840     name-pl = párrafos ,
6841
6842     type = appendix ,
6843     gender = m ,
6844     Name-sg = Apéndice ,
6845     name-sg = apéndice ,
6846     Name-pl = Apéndices ,
6847     name-pl = apéndices ,
6848
6849     type = page ,
6850     gender = f ,
6851     Name-sg = Página ,
6852     name-sg = página ,
6853     Name-pl = Páginas ,
6854     name-pl = páginas ,
6855     rangesep = {textendash} ,
6856     rangetopair = false ,
6857
6858     type = line ,
6859     gender = f ,
6860     Name-sg = Línea ,
6861     name-sg = línea ,
6862     Name-pl = Líneas ,
6863     name-pl = líneas ,
6864
6865     type = figure ,
6866     gender = f ,
6867     Name-sg = Figura ,
6868     name-sg = figura ,
6869     Name-pl = Figuras ,
6870     name-pl = figuras ,
6871

```

```

6872 type = table ,
6873     gender = m ,
6874     Name-sg = Cuadro ,
6875     name-sg = cuadro ,
6876     Name-pl = Cuadros ,
6877     name-pl = cuadros ,
6878
6879 type = item ,
6880     gender = m ,
6881     Name-sg = Punto ,
6882     name-sg = punto ,
6883     Name-pl = Puntos ,
6884     name-pl = puntos ,
6885
6886 type = footnote ,
6887     gender = f ,
6888     Name-sg = Nota ,
6889     name-sg = nota ,
6890     Name-pl = Notas ,
6891     name-pl = notas ,
6892
6893 type = endnote ,
6894     gender = f ,
6895     Name-sg = Nota ,
6896     name-sg = nota ,
6897     Name-pl = Notas ,
6898     name-pl = notas ,
6899
6900 type = note ,
6901     gender = f ,
6902     Name-sg = Nota ,
6903     name-sg = nota ,
6904     Name-pl = Notas ,
6905     name-pl = notas ,
6906
6907 type = equation ,
6908     gender = f ,
6909     Name-sg = Ecuación ,
6910     name-sg = ecuación ,
6911     Name-pl = Ecuaciones ,
6912     name-pl = ecuaciones ,
6913     refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
6914     refbounds = {(,,,)},
6915
6916 type = theorem ,
6917     gender = m ,
6918     Name-sg = Teorema ,
6919     name-sg = teorema ,
6920     Name-pl = Teoremas ,
6921     name-pl = teoremas ,
6922
6923 type = lemma ,
6924     gender = m ,
6925     Name-sg = Lema ,

```

```

6926     name-sg = lema ,
6927     Name-pl = Lemas ,
6928     name-pl = lemas ,
6929
6930     type = corollary ,
6931     gender = m ,
6932     Name-sg = Corolario ,
6933     name-sg = corolario ,
6934     Name-pl = Corolarios ,
6935     name-pl = corolarios ,
6936
6937     type = proposition ,
6938     gender = f ,
6939     Name-sg = Proposición ,
6940     name-sg = proposición ,
6941     Name-pl = Proposiciones ,
6942     name-pl = proposiciones ,
6943
6944     type = definition ,
6945     gender = f ,
6946     Name-sg = Definición ,
6947     name-sg = definición ,
6948     Name-pl = Definiciones ,
6949     name-pl = definiciones ,
6950
6951     type = proof ,
6952     gender = f ,
6953     Name-sg = Demostración ,
6954     name-sg = demostración ,
6955     Name-pl = Demostraciones ,
6956     name-pl = demostraciones ,
6957
6958     type = result ,
6959     gender = m ,
6960     Name-sg = Resultado ,
6961     name-sg = resultado ,
6962     Name-pl = Resultados ,
6963     name-pl = resultados ,
6964
6965     type = remark ,
6966     gender = f ,
6967     Name-sg = Observación ,
6968     name-sg = observación ,
6969     Name-pl = Observaciones ,
6970     name-pl = observaciones ,
6971
6972     type = example ,
6973     gender = m ,
6974     Name-sg = Ejemplo ,
6975     name-sg = ejemplo ,
6976     Name-pl = Ejemplos ,
6977     name-pl = ejemplos ,
6978
6979     type = algorithm ,

```

```

6980     gender = m ,
6981     Name-sg = Algoritmo ,
6982     name-sg = algoritmo ,
6983     Name-pl = Algoritmos ,
6984     name-pl = algoritmos ,
6985
6986 type = listing ,
6987     gender = m ,
6988     Name-sg = Listado ,
6989     name-sg = listado ,
6990     Name-pl = Listados ,
6991     name-pl = listados ,
6992
6993 type = exercise ,
6994     gender = m ,
6995     Name-sg = Ejercicio ,
6996     name-sg = ejercicio ,
6997     Name-pl = Ejercicios ,
6998     name-pl = ejercicios ,
6999
7000 type = solution ,
7001     gender = f ,
7002     Name-sg = Solución ,
7003     name-sg = solución ,
7004     Name-pl = Soluciones ,
7005     name-pl = soluciones ,
7006 </lang-spanish>

```

10.7 Dutch

Dutch language file initially contributed by ‘niluxv’ (PR #5). All genders were checked against the “Dikke Van Dale”. Many words have multiple genders.

```

7007 <*package>
7008 \zcDeclareLanguage [ gender = { f , m , n } ] { dutch }
7009 </package>
7010 <*lang-dutch>
7011 namesep   = {\nobreakspace} ,
7012 pairsep   = {~en\nobreakspace} ,
7013 listsep   = {,~} ,
7014 lastsep   = {~en\nobreakspace} ,
7015 tpairsep  = {~en\nobreakspace} ,
7016 tlistsep  = {,~} ,
7017 tlastsep  = {,~en\nobreakspace} ,
7018 notesep   = {~} ,
7019 rangesep  = {~t/m\nobreakspace} ,
7020
7021 type = book ,
7022     gender = n ,
7023     Name-sg = Boek ,
7024     name-sg = boek ,
7025     Name-pl = Boeken ,
7026     name-pl = boeken ,

```

```

7027
7028 type = part ,
7029     gender = n ,
7030     Name-sg = Deel ,
7031     name-sg = deel ,
7032     Name-pl = Delen ,
7033     name-pl = delen ,
7034
7035 type = chapter ,
7036     gender = n ,
7037     Name-sg = Hoofdstuk ,
7038     name-sg = hoofdstuk ,
7039     Name-pl = Hoofdstukken ,
7040     name-pl = hoofdstukken ,
7041
7042 type = section ,
7043     gender = m ,
7044     Name-sg = Paragraaf ,
7045     name-sg = paragraaf ,
7046     Name-pl = Paragrafen ,
7047     name-pl = paragrafen ,
7048
7049 type = paragraph ,
7050     gender = f ,
7051     Name-sg = Alinea ,
7052     name-sg = alinea ,
7053     Name-pl = Alinea's ,
7054     name-pl = alinea's ,
7055

```

2022-12-27, ‘niluxv’: “bijlage” is chosen over “appendix” (plural “appendices”, gender: m, n) for consistency with babel/polyglossia. “bijlages” is also a valid plural; “bijlagen” is chosen for consistency with babel/polyglossia.

```

7056 type = appendix ,
7057     gender = { f, m } ,
7058     Name-sg = Bijlage ,
7059     name-sg = bijlage ,
7060     Name-pl = Bijlagen ,
7061     name-pl = bijlagen ,
7062
7063 type = page ,
7064     gender = { f , m } ,
7065     Name-sg = Pagina ,
7066     name-sg = pagina ,
7067     Name-pl = Pagina's ,
7068     name-pl = pagina's ,
7069     rangesep = {\textendash} ,
7070     rangetopair = false ,
7071
7072 type = line ,
7073     gender = m ,
7074     Name-sg = Regel ,
7075     name-sg = regel ,
7076     Name-pl = Regels ,

```

```

7077     name-pl = regels ,
7078
7079 type = figure ,
7080     gender = { n , f , m } ,
7081     Name-sg = Figuur ,
7082     name-sg = figuur ,
7083     Name-pl = Figuren ,
7084     name-pl = figuren ,
7085
7086 type = table ,
7087     gender = { f , m } ,
7088     Name-sg = Tabel ,
7089     name-sg = tabel ,
7090     Name-pl = Tabellen ,
7091     name-pl = tabellen ,
7092
7093 type = item ,
7094     gender = n ,
7095     Name-sg = Punt ,
7096     name-sg = punt ,
7097     Name-pl = Punten ,
7098     name-pl = punten ,
7099
7100 type = footnote ,
7101     gender = { f , m } ,
7102     Name-sg = Voetnoot ,
7103     name-sg = voetnoot ,
7104     Name-pl = Voetnoten ,
7105     name-pl = voetnoten ,
7106
7107 type = endnote ,
7108     gender = { f , m } ,
7109     Name-sg = Eindnoot ,
7110     name-sg = eindnoot ,
7111     Name-pl = Eindnoten ,
7112     name-pl = eindnoten ,
7113
7114 type = note ,
7115     gender = f ,
7116     Name-sg = Opmerking ,
7117     name-sg = opmerking ,
7118     Name-pl = Opmerkingen ,
7119     name-pl = opmerkingen ,
7120
7121 type = equation ,
7122     gender = f ,
7123     Name-sg = Vergelijking ,
7124     name-sg = vergelijking ,
7125     Name-pl = Vergelijkingen ,
7126     name-pl = vergelijkingen ,
7127     Name-sg-ab = Vgl. ,
7128     name-sg-ab = vgl. ,
7129     Name-pl-ab = Vgl.'s ,
7130     name-pl-ab = vgl.'s ,

```

```

7131     refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
7132     refbounds = {(,,,)} ,
7133
7134 type = theorem ,
7135     gender = f ,
7136     Name-sg = Stelling ,
7137     name-sg = stelling ,
7138     Name-pl = Stellingen ,
7139     name-pl = stellingen ,
7140

```

2022-01-09, ‘niluxv’: An alternative plural is “lemmata”. That is also a correct English plural for lemma, but the English language file chooses “lemmas”. For consistency we therefore choose “lemma’s”.

```

7141 type = lemma ,
7142     gender = n ,
7143     Name-sg = Lemma ,
7144     name-sg = lemma ,
7145     Name-pl = Lemma's ,
7146     name-pl = lemma's ,
7147
7148 type = corollary ,
7149     gender = n ,
7150     Name-sg = Gevolg ,
7151     name-sg = gevolg ,
7152     Name-pl = Gevolgen ,
7153     name-pl = gevogen ,
7154
7155 type = proposition ,
7156     gender = f ,
7157     Name-sg = Propositie ,
7158     name-sg = propositie ,
7159     Name-pl = Proposities ,
7160     name-pl = proposities ,
7161
7162 type = definition ,
7163     gender = f ,
7164     Name-sg = Definitie ,
7165     name-sg = definitie ,
7166     Name-pl = Definities ,
7167     name-pl = definities ,
7168
7169 type = proof ,
7170     gender = n ,
7171     Name-sg = Bewijs ,
7172     name-sg = bewijs ,
7173     Name-pl = Bewijzen ,
7174     name-pl = bewijzen ,
7175
7176 type = result ,
7177     gender = n ,
7178     Name-sg = Resultaat ,
7179     name-sg = resultaat ,
7180     Name-pl = Resultaten ,

```

```

7181     name-pl = resultaten ,
7182
7183 type = remark ,
7184     gender = f ,
7185     Name-sg = Opmerking ,
7186     name-sg = opmerking ,
7187     Name-pl = Opmerkingen ,
7188     name-pl = opmerkingen ,
7189
7190 type = example ,
7191     gender = n ,
7192     Name-sg = Voorbeeld ,
7193     name-sg = voorbeeld ,
7194     Name-pl = Voorbeelden ,
7195     name-pl = voorbeelden ,
7196

```

2022-12-27, ‘niluxv’: “algoritmes” is also a valid plural. “algoritmen” is chosen to be consistent with using “bijlagen” (and not “bijlages”) as the plural of “bijlage”.

```

7197 type = algorithm ,
7198     gender = { n , f , m } ,
7199     Name-sg = Algoritme ,
7200     name-sg = algoritme ,
7201     Name-pl = Algoritmen ,
7202     name-pl = algoritmen ,
7203

```

2022-01-09, ‘niluxv’: EN-NL Van Dale translates listing as (3) “uitdraai van computerprogramma”, “listing”.

```

7204 type = listing ,
7205     gender = m ,
7206     Name-sg = Listing ,
7207     name-sg = listing ,
7208     Name-pl = Listings ,
7209     name-pl = listings ,
7210
7211 type = exercise ,
7212     gender = { f , m } ,
7213     Name-sg = Opgave ,
7214     name-sg = opgave ,
7215     Name-pl = Opgaven ,
7216     name-pl = opgaven ,
7217
7218 type = solution ,
7219     gender = f ,
7220     Name-sg = Oplossing ,
7221     name-sg = oplossing ,
7222     Name-pl = Oplossingen ,
7223     name-pl = oplossingen ,
7224 </lang-dutch>

```

10.8 Italian

Italian language file initially contributed by Matteo Ferrigato (issue #11), with the help of participants of the Gruppo Utilizzatori Italiani di TeX (GuIT) forum (at <https://www.guitex.org/home/it/forum/5-tex-e-latex/121856-closed-zref-clever-e-localizzazione-in-italiano>)

```
7225  {*package}
7226  \zcDeclareLanguage [ gender = { f , m } ] { italian }
7227  {/package}
7228  {*lang-italian}
7229  namesep    = {\nobreakspace} ,
7230  pairsep   = {‐e\nobreakspace} ,
7231  listsep   = {,‐} ,
7232  lastsep   = {‐e\nobreakspace} ,
7233  tpairsep  = {‐e\nobreakspace} ,
7234  tlistsep  = {,‐} ,
7235  tlastsep  = {,‐e\nobreakspace} ,
7236  notesep   = {‐} ,
7237  rangesep  = {‐a\nobreakspace} ,
7238 +refbounds-rb = {da\nobreakspace,,,} ,
7239
7240 type = book ,
7241   gender = m ,
7242   Name-sg = Libro ,
7243   name-sg = libro ,
7244   Name-pl = Libri ,
7245   name-pl = libri ,
7246
7247 type = part ,
7248   gender = f ,
7249   Name-sg = Parte ,
7250   name-sg = parte ,
7251   Name-pl = Parti ,
7252   name-pl = parti ,
7253
7254 type = chapter ,
7255   gender = m ,
7256   Name-sg = Capitolo ,
7257   name-sg = capitolo ,
7258   Name-pl = Capitoli ,
7259   name-pl = capitoli ,
7260
7261 type = section ,
7262   gender = m ,
7263   Name-sg = Paragrafo ,
7264   name-sg = paragrafo ,
7265   Name-pl = Paragrafi ,
7266   name-pl = paragrafi ,
7267
7268 type = paragraph ,
7269   gender = m ,
7270   Name-sg = Capoverso ,
7271   name-sg = capoverso ,
7272   Name-pl = Capoversi ,
```

```

7273     name-pl = capoversi ,
7274
7275 type = appendix ,
7276     gender = f ,
7277     Name-sg = Appendice ,
7278     name-sg = appendice ,
7279     Name-pl = Appendici ,
7280     name-pl = appendici ,
7281
7282 type = page ,
7283     gender = f ,
7284     Name-sg = Pagina ,
7285     name-sg = pagina ,
7286     Name-pl = Pagine ,
7287     name-pl = pagine ,
7288     Name-sg-ab = Pag. ,
7289     name-sg-ab = pag. ,
7290     Name-pl-ab = Pag. ,
7291     name-pl-ab = pag. ,
7292     rangesep = {\textendash} ,
7293     rangetopair = false ,
7294     +refbounds-rb = {,,,} ,
7295
7296 type = line ,
7297     gender = f ,
7298     Name-sg = Riga ,
7299     name-sg = riga ,
7300     Name-pl = Rigue ,
7301     name-pl = rigue ,
7302
7303 type = figure ,
7304     gender = f ,
7305     Name-sg = Figura ,
7306     name-sg = figura ,
7307     Name-pl = Figure ,
7308     name-pl = figure ,
7309     Name-sg-ab = Fig. ,
7310     name-sg-ab = fig. ,
7311     Name-pl-ab = Fig. ,
7312     name-pl-ab = fig. ,
7313
7314 type = table ,
7315     gender = f ,
7316     Name-sg = Tabella ,
7317     name-sg = tabella ,
7318     Name-pl = Tabelle ,
7319     name-pl = tabelle ,
7320     Name-sg-ab = Tab. ,
7321     name-sg-ab = tab. ,
7322     Name-pl-ab = Tab. ,
7323     name-pl-ab = tab. ,
7324
7325 type = item ,
7326     gender = m ,

```

```

7327     Name-sg = Punto ,
7328     name-sg = punto ,
7329     Name-pl = Punti ,
7330     name-pl = punti ,
7331
7332 type = footnote ,
7333     gender = f ,
7334     Name-sg = Nota ,
7335     name-sg = nota ,
7336     Name-pl = Note ,
7337     name-pl = note ,
7338
7339 type = endnote ,
7340     gender = f ,
7341     Name-sg = Nota ,
7342     name-sg = nota ,
7343     Name-pl = Note ,
7344     name-pl = note ,
7345
7346 type = note ,
7347     gender = f ,
7348     Name-sg = Nota ,
7349     name-sg = nota ,
7350     Name-pl = Note ,
7351     name-pl = note ,
7352
7353 type = equation ,
7354     gender = f ,
7355     Name-sg = Equazione ,
7356     name-sg = equazione ,
7357     Name-pl = Equazioni ,
7358     name-pl = equazioni ,
7359     Name-sg-ab = Eq. ,
7360     name-sg-ab = eq. ,
7361     Name-pl-ab = Eq. ,
7362     name-pl-ab = eq. ,
7363     +refbounds-rb = {da\nobreakspace(,,,) } ,
7364     refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
7365     refbounds = {(,,,) } ,
7366
7367 type = theorem ,
7368     gender = m ,
7369     Name-sg = Teorema ,
7370     name-sg = teorema ,
7371     Name-pl = Teoremi ,
7372     name-pl = teoremi ,
7373
7374 type = lemma ,
7375     gender = m ,
7376     Name-sg = Lemma ,
7377     name-sg = lemma ,
7378     Name-pl = Lemmi ,
7379     name-pl = lemmi ,
7380

```

```

7381 type = corollary ,
7382     gender = m ,
7383     Name-sg = Corollario ,
7384     name-sg = corollario ,
7385     Name-pl = Corollari ,
7386     name-pl = corollari ,
7387
7388 type = proposition ,
7389     gender = f ,
7390     Name-sg = Proposizione ,
7391     name-sg = proposizione ,
7392     Name-pl = Proposizioni ,
7393     name-pl = proposizioni ,
7394
7395 type = definition ,
7396     gender = f ,
7397     Name-sg = Definizione ,
7398     name-sg = definizione ,
7399     Name-pl = Definizioni ,
7400     name-pl = definizioni ,
7401
7402 type = proof ,
7403     gender = f ,
7404     Name-sg = Dimostrazione ,
7405     name-sg = dimostrazione ,
7406     Name-pl = Dimostrazioni ,
7407     name-pl = dimostrazioni ,
7408
7409 type = result ,
7410     gender = m ,
7411     Name-sg = Risultato ,
7412     name-sg = risultato ,
7413     Name-pl = Risultati ,
7414     name-pl = risultati ,
7415
7416 type = remark ,
7417     gender = f ,
7418     Name-sg = Osservazione ,
7419     name-sg = osservazione ,
7420     Name-pl = Osservazioni ,
7421     name-pl = osservazioni ,
7422
7423 type = example ,
7424     gender = m ,
7425     Name-sg = Esempio ,
7426     name-sg = esempio ,
7427     Name-pl = Esempi ,
7428     name-pl = esempi ,
7429
7430 type = algorithm ,
7431     gender = m ,
7432     Name-sg = Algoritmo ,
7433     name-sg = algoritmo ,
7434     Name-pl = Algoritmi ,

```

```

7435     name-pl = algoritmi ,
7436
7437     type = listing ,
7438         gender = m ,
7439         Name-sg = Listato ,
7440         name-sg = listato ,
7441         Name-pl = Listati ,
7442         name-pl = listati ,
7443
7444     type = exercise ,
7445         gender = m ,
7446         Name-sg = Esercizio ,
7447         name-sg = esercizio ,
7448         Name-pl = Esercizi ,
7449         name-pl = esercizi ,
7450
7451     type = solution ,
7452         gender = f ,
7453         Name-sg = Soluzione ,
7454         name-sg = soluzione ,
7455         Name-pl = Soluzioni ,
7456         name-pl = soluzioni ,
7457 </lang-italian>

```

10.9 Russian

Russian language file initially contributed by Sergey Slyusarev ‘jemmybutton’ (PR #29). Russian localization is consistent with that of cleveref, with the following exceptions: “equation” is translated as “уравнение”, rather than “formula”, “proposition” is translated as “предложение”, rather than “утверждение”; several abbreviations are replaced with more common ones, e.g. abbreviated plural of “item” is “пп.”, not “п.п.”.

```

7458 <*package>
7459 \zcDeclareLanguage
7460     [ variants = { n , a , g , d , i , p } , gender = { f , m , n } ]
7461     { russian }
7462 </package>
7463 <*lang-russian>
7464 namesep    = {\nobreakspace} ,
7465 pairsep    = {~\nobreakspace} ,
7466 listsep    = {,~} ,
7467 lastsep    = {~\nobreakspace} ,
7468 tpairsep   = {~\nobreakspace} ,
7469 tlistsep   = {,~} ,
7470 tlastsep   = {,~\nobreakspace} ,
7471 notesep    = {~} ,
7472 rangesep   = {~\nobreakspace} ,
7473 +refbounds-rb = {c\nobreakspace,,,} ,
7474
7475 type = book ,
7476     gender = f ,
7477     variant = n ,
7478     Name-sg = Книга ,

```

```
7479     name-sg = книга ,
7480     Name-pl = Книги ,
7481     name-pl = книги ,
7482 variant = a ,
7483     Name-sg = Книгу ,
7484     name-sg = книги ,
7485     Name-pl = Книги ,
7486     name-pl = книги ,
7487 variant = g ,
7488     Name-sg = Книги ,
7489     name-sg = книги ,
7490     Name-pl = Книг ,
7491     name-pl = книг ,
7492 variant = d ,
7493     Name-sg = Книге ,
7494     name-sg = книге ,
7495     Name-pl = Книгам ,
7496     name-pl = книгам ,
7497 variant = i ,
7498     Name-sg = Книгой ,
7499     name-sg = книгой ,
7500     Name-pl = Книгами ,
7501     name-pl = книгами ,
7502 variant = p ,
7503     Name-sg = Книге ,
7504     name-sg = книге ,
7505     Name-pl = Книгах ,
7506     name-pl = книгах ,
7507
7508 type = part ,
7509     gender = f ,
7510     variant = n ,
7511     Name-sg = Часть ,
7512     name-sg = часть ,
7513     Name-pl = Части ,
7514     name-pl = части ,
7515     Name-sg-ab = Ч. ,
7516     name-sg-ab = ч. ,
7517     Name-pl-ab = Чч. ,
7518     name-pl-ab = чч. ,
7519 variant = a ,
7520     Name-sg = Часть ,
7521     name-sg = часть ,
7522     Name-pl = Части ,
7523     name-pl = части ,
7524     Name-sg-ab = Ч. ,
7525     name-sg-ab = ч. ,
7526     Name-pl-ab = Чч. ,
7527     name-pl-ab = чч. ,
7528 variant = g ,
7529     Name-sg = Части ,
7530     name-sg = части ,
7531     Name-pl = Частей ,
7532     name-pl = частей ,
```

```
7533     Name-sg-ab = Ч. ,
7534     name-sg-ab = ч. ,
7535     Name-pl-ab = Чч. ,
7536     name-pl-ab = чч. ,
7537     variant = d ,
7538     Name-sg = Части ,
7539     name-sg = части ,
7540     Name-pl = Частям ,
7541     name-pl = частям ,
7542     Name-sg-ab = Ч. ,
7543     name-sg-ab = ч. ,
7544     Name-pl-ab = Чч. ,
7545     name-pl-ab = чч. ,
7546     variant = i ,
7547     Name-sg = Частью ,
7548     name-sg = частью ,
7549     Name-pl = Частями ,
7550     name-pl = частями ,
7551     Name-sg-ab = Ч. ,
7552     name-sg-ab = ч. ,
7553     Name-pl-ab = Чч. ,
7554     name-pl-ab = чч. ,
7555     variant = p ,
7556     Name-sg = Части ,
7557     name-sg = части ,
7558     Name-pl = Частях ,
7559     name-pl = частях ,
7560     Name-sg-ab = Ч. ,
7561     name-sg-ab = ч. ,
7562     Name-pl-ab = Чч. ,
7563     name-pl-ab = чч. ,
7564
7565 type = chapter ,
7566     gender = f ,
7567     variant = n ,
7568     Name-sg = Глава ,
7569     name-sg = глава ,
7570     Name-pl = Главы ,
7571     name-pl = главы ,
7572     Name-sg-ab = Гл. ,
7573     name-sg-ab = гл. ,
7574     Name-pl-ab = Гл. ,
7575     name-pl-ab = гл. ,
7576     variant = a ,
7577     Name-sg = Главу ,
7578     name-sg = главу ,
7579     Name-pl = Главы ,
7580     name-pl = главы ,
7581     Name-sg-ab = Гл. ,
7582     name-sg-ab = гл. ,
7583     Name-pl-ab = Гл. ,
7584     name-pl-ab = гл. ,
7585     variant = g ,
7586     Name-sg = Главы ,
```

```
7587     name-sg = главы ,
7588     Name-pl = Глав ,
7589     name-pl = глав ,
7590     Name-sg-ab = Гл. ,
7591     name-sg-ab = гл. ,
7592     Name-pl-ab = Гл. ,
7593     name-pl-ab = гл. ,
7594     variant = d ,
7595         Name-sg = Главе ,
7596         name-sg = главе ,
7597         Name-pl = Главам ,
7598         name-pl = главам ,
7599         Name-sg-ab = Гл. ,
7600         name-sg-ab = гл. ,
7601         Name-pl-ab = Гл. ,
7602         name-pl-ab = гл. ,
7603     variant = i ,
7604         Name-sg = Главой ,
7605         name-sg = главой ,
7606         Name-pl = Главами ,
7607         name-pl = главами ,
7608         Name-sg-ab = Гл. ,
7609         name-sg-ab = гл. ,
7610         Name-pl-ab = Гл. ,
7611         name-pl-ab = гл. ,
7612     variant = p ,
7613         Name-sg = Главе ,
7614         name-sg = главе ,
7615         Name-pl = Главах ,
7616         name-pl = главах ,
7617         Name-sg-ab = Гл. ,
7618         name-sg-ab = гл. ,
7619         Name-pl-ab = Гл. ,
7620         name-pl-ab = гл. ,
7621
7622 type = section ,
7623     gender = m ,
7624     variant = n ,
7625         Name-sg = Раздел ,
7626         name-sg = раздел ,
7627         Name-pl = Разделы ,
7628         name-pl = разделы ,
7629     variant = a ,
7630         Name-sg = Раздел ,
7631         name-sg = раздел ,
7632         Name-pl = Разделы ,
7633         name-pl = разделы ,
7634     variant = g ,
7635         Name-sg = Раздела ,
7636         name-sg = раздела ,
7637         Name-pl = Разделов ,
7638         name-pl = разделов ,
7639     variant = d ,
7640         Name-sg = Разделу ,
```

```
7641     name-sg = разделу ,
7642     Name-pl = Разделам ,
7643     name-pl = разделам ,
7644     variant = i ,
7645     Name-sg = Разделом ,
7646     name-sg = разделом ,
7647     Name-pl = Разделами ,
7648     name-pl = разделами ,
7649     variant = p ,
7650     Name-sg = Разделе ,
7651     name-sg = разделе ,
7652     Name-pl = Разделах ,
7653     name-pl = разделах ,
7654
7655 type = paragraph ,
7656     gender = m ,
7657     variant = n ,
7658     Name-sg = Абзац ,
7659     name-sg = абзац ,
7660     Name-pl = Абзацы ,
7661     name-pl = абзацы ,
7662     variant = a ,
7663     Name-sg = Абзац ,
7664     name-sg = абзац ,
7665     Name-pl = Абзацы ,
7666     name-pl = абзацы ,
7667     variant = g ,
7668     Name-sg = Абзаца ,
7669     name-sg = абзаца ,
7670     Name-pl = Абзацев ,
7671     name-pl = абзацев ,
7672     variant = d ,
7673     Name-sg = Абзацу ,
7674     name-sg = абзацу ,
7675     Name-pl = Абзацам ,
7676     name-pl = абзацам ,
7677     variant = i ,
7678     Name-sg = Абзацем ,
7679     name-sg = абзацем ,
7680     Name-pl = Абзацами ,
7681     name-pl = абзацами ,
7682     variant = p ,
7683     Name-sg = Абзаце ,
7684     name-sg = абзаце ,
7685     Name-pl = Абзацах ,
7686     name-pl = абзацах ,
7687
7688 type = appendix ,
7689     gender = n ,
7690     variant = n ,
7691     Name-sg = Приложение ,
7692     name-sg = приложение ,
7693     Name-pl = Приложения ,
7694     name-pl = приложения ,
```

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7695 variant = a ,
7696     Name-sg = Приложение ,
7697     name-sg = приложение ,
7698     Name-pl = Приложения ,
7699     name-pl = приложения ,
7700 variant = g ,
7701     Name-sg = Приложения ,
7702     name-sg = приложения ,
7703     Name-pl = Приложений ,
7704     name-pl = приложений ,
7705 variant = d ,
7706     Name-sg = Приложению ,
7707     name-sg = приложению ,
7708     Name-pl = Приложениям ,
7709     name-pl = приложениям ,
7710 variant = i ,
7711     Name-sg = Приложением ,
7712     name-sg = приложением ,
7713     Name-pl = Приложениями ,
7714     name-pl = приложениями ,
7715 variant = p ,
7716     Name-sg = Приложения ,
7717     name-sg = приложения ,
7718     Name-pl = Приложениях ,
7719     name-pl = приложениях ,
7720
7721 type = page ,
7722 gender = f ,
7723 variant = n ,
7724     Name-sg = Страница ,
7725     name-sg = страница ,
7726     Name-pl = Страницы ,
7727     name-pl = страницы ,
7728     Name-sg-ab = С. ,
7729     name-sg-ab = с. ,
7730     Name-pl-ab = Сс. ,
7731     name-pl-ab = сс. ,
7732 variant = a ,
7733     Name-sg = Страницу ,
7734     name-sg = страницу ,
7735     Name-pl = Страницы ,
7736     name-pl = страницы ,
7737     Name-sg-ab = С. ,
7738     name-sg-ab = с. ,
7739     Name-pl-ab = Сс. ,
7740     name-pl-ab = сс. ,
7741 variant = g ,
7742     Name-sg = Страницы ,
7743     name-sg = страницы ,
7744     Name-pl = Страниц ,
7745     name-pl = страниц ,
7746     Name-sg-ab = С. ,
7747     name-sg-ab = с. ,
7748     Name-pl-ab = Сс. ,
```

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7749     name-pl-ab = cc. ,
7750     variant = d ,
7751     Name-sg = Странице ,
7752     name-sg = странице ,
7753     Name-pl = Страницам ,
7754     name-pl = страницам ,
7755     Name-sg-ab = C. ,
7756     name-sg-ab = c. ,
7757     Name-pl-ab = Cс. ,
7758     name-pl-ab = cc. ,
7759     variant = i ,
7760     Name-sg = Страницей ,
7761     name-sg = страницей ,
7762     Name-pl = Страницами ,
7763     name-pl = страницами ,
7764     Name-sg-ab = C. ,
7765     name-sg-ab = c. ,
7766     Name-pl-ab = Cс. ,
7767     name-pl-ab = cc. ,
7768     variant = p ,
7769     Name-sg = Странице ,
7770     name-sg = странице ,
7771     Name-pl = Страницах ,
7772     name-pl = страницах ,
7773     Name-sg-ab = C. ,
7774     name-sg-ab = c. ,
7775     Name-pl-ab = Cс. ,
7776     name-pl-ab = cc. ,
7777     rangesep = {\textendash} ,
7778     rangetopair = false ,
7779     +refbounds-rb = {,,,} ,
7780
7781 type = line ,
7782     gender = f ,
7783     variant = n ,
7784     Name-sg = Стока ,
7785     name-sg = строка ,
7786     Name-pl = Строки ,
7787     name-pl = строки ,
7788     variant = a ,
7789     Name-sg = Строку ,
7790     name-sg = строку ,
7791     Name-pl = Строки ,
7792     name-pl = строки ,
7793     variant = g ,
7794     Name-sg = Строки ,
7795     name-sg = строки ,
7796     Name-pl = Строк ,
7797     name-pl = строк ,
7798     variant = d ,
7799     Name-sg = Стroke ,
7800     name-sg = строке ,
7801     Name-pl = Строкам ,
7802     name-pl = строкам ,

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```
7803     variant = i ,
7804         Name-sg = Строкой ,
7805         name-sg = строкой ,
7806         Name-pl = Строками ,
7807         name-pl = строками ,
7808     variant = p ,
7809         Name-sg = Стroke ,
7810         name-sg = строке ,
7811         Name-pl = Строках ,
7812         name-pl = строках ,
7813
7814 type = figure ,
7815 gender = m ,
7816 variant = n ,
7817     Name-sg = Рисунок ,
7818     name-sg = рисунок ,
7819     Name-pl = Рисунки ,
7820     name-pl = рисунки ,
7821     Name-sg-ab = Рис. ,
7822     name-sg-ab = рис. ,
7823     Name-pl-ab = Рис. ,
7824     name-pl-ab = рис. ,
7825 variant = a ,
7826     Name-sg = Рисунок ,
7827     name-sg = рисунок ,
7828     Name-pl = Рисунки ,
7829     name-pl = рисунки ,
7830     Name-sg-ab = Рис. ,
7831     name-sg-ab = рис. ,
7832     Name-pl-ab = Рис. ,
7833     name-pl-ab = рис. ,
7834 variant = g ,
7835     Name-sg = Рисунка ,
7836     name-sg = рисунка ,
7837     Name-pl = Рисунков ,
7838     name-pl = рисунков ,
7839     Name-sg-ab = Рис. ,
7840     name-sg-ab = рис. ,
7841     Name-pl-ab = Рис. ,
7842     name-pl-ab = рис. ,
7843 variant = d ,
7844     Name-sg = Рисунку ,
7845     name-sg = рисунку ,
7846     Name-pl = Рисункам ,
7847     name-pl = рисункам ,
7848     Name-sg-ab = Рис. ,
7849     name-sg-ab = рис. ,
7850     Name-pl-ab = Рис. ,
7851     name-pl-ab = рис. ,
7852 variant = i ,
7853     Name-sg = Рисунком ,
7854     name-sg = рисунком ,
7855     Name-pl = Рисунками ,
7856     name-pl = рисунками ,
```

```
7857     Name-sg-ab = Рис. ,
7858     name-sg-ab = рис. ,
7859     Name-pl-ab = Рис. ,
7860     name-pl-ab = рис. ,
7861     variant = p ,
7862     Name-sg = Рисунке ,
7863     name-sg = рисунке ,
7864     Name-pl = Рисунках ,
7865     name-pl = рисунках ,
7866     Name-sg-ab = Рис. ,
7867     name-sg-ab = рис. ,
7868     Name-pl-ab = Рис. ,
7869     name-pl-ab = рис. ,
7870
7871 type = table ,
7872 gender = f ,
7873 variant = n ,
7874     Name-sg = Таблица ,
7875     name-sg = таблица ,
7876     Name-pl = Таблицы ,
7877     name-pl = таблицы ,
7878     Name-sg-ab = Табл. ,
7879     name-sg-ab = табл. ,
7880     Name-pl-ab = Табл. ,
7881     name-pl-ab = табл. ,
7882     variant = a ,
7883     Name-sg = Таблицу ,
7884     name-sg = таблицу ,
7885     Name-pl = Таблицы ,
7886     name-pl = таблицы ,
7887     Name-sg-ab = Табл. ,
7888     name-sg-ab = табл. ,
7889     Name-pl-ab = Табл. ,
7890     name-pl-ab = табл. ,
7891     variant = g ,
7892     Name-sg = Таблицы ,
7893     name-sg = таблицы ,
7894     Name-pl = Таблиц ,
7895     name-pl = таблиц ,
7896     Name-sg-ab = Табл. ,
7897     name-sg-ab = табл. ,
7898     Name-pl-ab = Табл. ,
7899     name-pl-ab = табл. ,
7900     variant = d ,
7901     Name-sg = Таблице ,
7902     name-sg = таблице ,
7903     Name-pl = Таблицам ,
7904     name-pl = таблицам ,
7905     Name-sg-ab = Табл. ,
7906     name-sg-ab = табл. ,
7907     Name-pl-ab = Табл. ,
7908     name-pl-ab = табл. ,
7909     variant = i ,
7910     Name-sg = Таблицей ,
```

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7911     name-sg = таблицей ,
7912     Name-pl = Таблицами ,
7913     name-pl = таблицами ,
7914     Name-sg-ab = Табл. ,
7915     name-sg-ab = табл. ,
7916     Name-pl-ab = Табл. ,
7917     name-pl-ab = табл. ,
7918     variant = p ,
7919         Name-sg = Таблице ,
7920         name-sg = таблице ,
7921         Name-pl = Таблицах ,
7922         name-pl = таблицах ,
7923         Name-sg-ab = Табл. ,
7924         name-sg-ab = табл. ,
7925         Name-pl-ab = Табл. ,
7926         name-pl-ab = табл. ,
7927
7928 type = item ,
7929     gender = m ,
7930     variant = n ,
7931         Name-sg = Пункт ,
7932         name-sg = пункт ,
7933         Name-pl = Пункты ,
7934         name-pl = пункты ,
7935         Name-sg-ab = П. ,
7936         name-sg-ab = п. ,
7937         Name-pl-ab = Пп. ,
7938         name-pl-ab =пп. ,
7939     variant = a ,
7940         Name-sg = Пункт ,
7941         name-sg = пункт ,
7942         Name-pl = Пункты ,
7943         name-pl = пункты ,
7944         Name-sg-ab = П. ,
7945         name-sg-ab = п. ,
7946         Name-pl-ab = Пп. ,
7947         name-pl-ab =пп. ,
7948     variant = g ,
7949         Name-sg = Пункта ,
7950         name-sg = пункта ,
7951         Name-pl = Пунктов ,
7952         name-pl = пунктов ,
7953         Name-sg-ab = П. ,
7954         name-sg-ab = п. ,
7955         Name-pl-ab = Пп. ,
7956         name-pl-ab =пп. ,
7957     variant = d ,
7958         Name-sg = Пункту ,
7959         name-sg = пункту ,
7960         Name-pl = Пунктам ,
7961         name-pl = пунктам ,
7962         Name-sg-ab = П. ,
7963         name-sg-ab = п. ,
7964         Name-pl-ab = Пп. ,
```

```
7965     name-pl-ab =пп. ,
7966 variant = i ,
7967     Name-sg = Пунктом ,
7968     name-sg = пунктом ,
7969     Name-pl = Пунктами ,
7970     name-pl = пунктами ,
7971     Name-sg-ab = П. ,
7972     name-sg-ab = п. ,
7973     Name-pl-ab = Пп. ,
7974     name-pl-ab =пп. ,
7975 variant = p ,
7976     Name-sg = Пункте ,
7977     name-sg = пункте ,
7978     Name-pl = Пунктах ,
7979     name-pl = пунктах ,
7980     Name-sg-ab = П. ,
7981     name-sg-ab = п. ,
7982     Name-pl-ab = Пп. ,
7983     name-pl-ab =пп. ,
7984
7985 type = footnote ,
7986 gender = f ,
7987 variant = n ,
7988     Name-sg = Сноска ,
7989     name-sg = сноска ,
7990     Name-pl = Сноски ,
7991     name-pl = сноски ,
7992 variant = a ,
7993     Name-sg = Сносы ,
7994     name-sg = сносы ,
7995     Name-pl = Сноси ,
7996     name-pl = сноси ,
7997 variant = g ,
7998     Name-sg = Сноски ,
7999     name-sg = сноски ,
8000     Name-pl = Сносок ,
8001     name-pl = сносок ,
8002 variant = d ,
8003     Name-sg = Сноске ,
8004     name-sg = сноске ,
8005     Name-pl = Сноскам ,
8006     name-pl = сноскам ,
8007 variant = i ,
8008     Name-sg = Сноской ,
8009     name-sg = сноской ,
8010     Name-pl = Сносками ,
8011     name-pl = сносками ,
8012 variant = p ,
8013     Name-sg = Сноске ,
8014     name-sg = сноске ,
8015     Name-pl = Сносках ,
8016     name-pl = сносках ,
8017
8018 type = endnote ,
```

```
8019     gender = f ,
8020     variant = n ,
8021         Name-sg = Сноска ,
8022         name-sg = сноска ,
8023         Name-pl = Сноски ,
8024         name-pl = сноски ,
8025     variant = a ,
8026         Name-sg = Сноска ,
8027         name-sg = сноска ,
8028         Name-pl = Сноски ,
8029         name-pl = сноски ,
8030     variant = g ,
8031         Name-sg = Сноски ,
8032         name-sg = сноски ,
8033         Name-pl = Сносок ,
8034         name-pl = сносок ,
8035     variant = d ,
8036         Name-sg = Сноске ,
8037         name-sg = сноске ,
8038         Name-pl = Сноскам ,
8039         name-pl = сноскам ,
8040     variant = i ,
8041         Name-sg = Сноской ,
8042         name-sg = сноской ,
8043         Name-pl = Сносками ,
8044         name-pl = сносками ,
8045     variant = p ,
8046         Name-sg = Сноске ,
8047         name-sg = сноске ,
8048         Name-pl = Сносках ,
8049         name-pl = сносках ,
8050
8051 type = note ,
8052     gender = f ,
8053     variant = n ,
8054         Name-sg = Заметка ,
8055         name-sg = заметка ,
8056         Name-pl = Заметки ,
8057         name-pl = заметки ,
8058     variant = a ,
8059         Name-sg = Заметку ,
8060         name-sg = заметку ,
8061         Name-pl = Заметки ,
8062         name-pl = заметки ,
8063     variant = g ,
8064         Name-sg = Заметки ,
8065         name-sg = заметки ,
8066         Name-pl = Заметок ,
8067         name-pl = заметок ,
8068     variant = d ,
8069         Name-sg = Заметке ,
8070         name-sg = заметке ,
8071         Name-pl = Заметкам ,
8072         name-pl = заметкам ,
```

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8073 variant = i ,
8074     Name-sg = Заметкой ,
8075     name-sg = заметкой ,
8076     Name-pl = Заметками ,
8077     name-pl = заметками ,
8078 variant = p ,
8079     Name-sg = Заметке ,
8080     name-sg = заметке ,
8081     Name-pl = Заметках ,
8082     name-pl = заметках ,
8083
8084 type = equation ,
8085 gender = n ,
8086 variant = n ,
8087     Name-sg = Уравнение ,
8088     name-sg = уравнение ,
8089     Name-pl = Уравнения ,
8090     name-pl = уравнения ,
8091     Name-sg-ab = Ур. ,
8092     name-sg-ab = ур. ,
8093     Name-pl-ab = Ур. ,
8094     name-pl-ab = ур. ,
8095 variant = a ,
8096     Name-sg = Уравнение ,
8097     name-sg = уравнение ,
8098     Name-pl = Уравнения ,
8099     name-pl = уравнения ,
8100     Name-sg-ab = Ур. ,
8101     name-sg-ab = ур. ,
8102     Name-pl-ab = Ур. ,
8103     name-pl-ab = ур. ,
8104 variant = g ,
8105     Name-sg = Уравнения ,
8106     name-sg = уравнения ,
8107     Name-pl = Уравнений ,
8108     name-pl = уравнений ,
8109     Name-sg-ab = Ур. ,
8110     name-sg-ab = ур. ,
8111     Name-pl-ab = Ур. ,
8112     name-pl-ab = ур. ,
8113 variant = d ,
8114     Name-sg = Уравнению ,
8115     name-sg = уравнению ,
8116     Name-pl = Уравнениям ,
8117     name-pl = уравнениям ,
8118     Name-sg-ab = Ур. ,
8119     name-sg-ab = ур. ,
8120     Name-pl-ab = Ур. ,
8121     name-pl-ab = ур. ,
8122 variant = i ,
8123     Name-sg = Уравнением ,
8124     name-sg = уравнением ,
8125     Name-pl = Уравнениями ,
8126     name-pl = уравнениями ,
```

```

8127     Name-sg-ab = Ур. ,
8128     name-sg-ab = ур. ,
8129     Name-pl-ab = Ур. ,
8130     name-pl-ab = ур. ,
8131     variant = p ,
8132     Name-sg = Уравнени ,  

8133     name-sg = уравнени ,
8134     Name-pl = Уравнених ,
8135     name-pl = уравнених ,
8136     Name-sg-ab = Ур. ,
8137     name-sg-ab = ур. ,
8138     Name-pl-ab = Ур. ,
8139     name-pl-ab = ур. ,
8140     +refbounds-rb = {c\nobreakspace(,,)} ,
8141     refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
8142     refbounds = {(,,,)} ,
8143
8144     type = theorem ,
8145     gender = f ,
8146     variant = n ,
8147     Name-sg = Теорема ,
8148     name-sg = теорема ,
8149     Name-pl = Теоремы ,
8150     name-pl = теоремы ,
8151     Name-sg-ab = Теор. ,
8152     name-sg-ab = теор. ,
8153     Name-pl-ab = Теор. ,
8154     name-pl-ab = теор. ,
8155     variant = a ,
8156     Name-sg = Теорему ,
8157     name-sg = теорему ,
8158     Name-pl = Теоремы ,
8159     name-pl = теоремы ,
8160     Name-sg-ab = Теор. ,
8161     name-sg-ab = теор. ,
8162     Name-pl-ab = Теор. ,
8163     name-pl-ab = теор. ,
8164     variant = g ,
8165     Name-sg = Теоремы ,
8166     name-sg = теоремы ,
8167     Name-pl = Теорем ,
8168     name-pl = теорем ,
8169     Name-sg-ab = Теор. ,
8170     name-sg-ab = теор. ,
8171     Name-pl-ab = Теор. ,
8172     name-pl-ab = теор. ,
8173     variant = d ,
8174     Name-sg = Теореме ,
8175     name-sg = теореме ,
8176     Name-pl = Теоремам ,
8177     name-pl = теоремам ,
8178     Name-sg-ab = Теор. ,
8179     name-sg-ab = теор. ,
8180     Name-pl-ab = Теор. ,

```

```
8181     name-pl-ab = теор. ,
8182 variant = i ,
8183     Name-sg = Теоремой ,
8184     name-sg = теоремой ,
8185     Name-pl = Теоремами ,
8186     name-pl = теоремами ,
8187     Name-sg-ab = Теор. ,
8188     name-sg-ab = теор. ,
8189     Name-pl-ab = Теор. ,
8190     name-pl-ab = теор. ,
8191 variant = p ,
8192     Name-sg = Теореме ,
8193     name-sg = теореме ,
8194     Name-pl = Теоремах ,
8195     name-pl = теоремах ,
8196     Name-sg-ab = Теор. ,
8197     name-sg-ab = теор. ,
8198     Name-pl-ab = Теор. ,
8199     name-pl-ab = теор. ,
8200
8201 type = lemma ,
8202 gender = f ,
8203 variant = n ,
8204     Name-sg = Лемма ,
8205     name-sg = лемма ,
8206     Name-pl = Леммы ,
8207     name-pl = леммы ,
8208 variant = a ,
8209     Name-sg = Лемму ,
8210     name-sg = лемму ,
8211     Name-pl = Леммы ,
8212     name-pl = леммы ,
8213 variant = g ,
8214     Name-sg = Леммы ,
8215     name-sg = леммы ,
8216     Name-pl = Лемм ,
8217     name-pl = лемм ,
8218 variant = d ,
8219     Name-sg = Лемме ,
8220     name-sg = лемме ,
8221     Name-pl = Леммам ,
8222     name-pl = леммам ,
8223 variant = i ,
8224     Name-sg = Леммой ,
8225     name-sg = леммой ,
8226     Name-pl = Леммами ,
8227     name-pl = леммами ,
8228 variant = p ,
8229     Name-sg = Лемме ,
8230     name-sg = лемме ,
8231     Name-pl = Леммах ,
8232     name-pl = леммах ,
8233
8234 type = corollary ,
```

```
8235     gender = m ,
8236     variant = n ,
8237         Name-sg = Вывод ,
8238         name-sg = вывод ,
8239         Name-pl = Выводы ,
8240         name-pl = выводы ,
8241     variant = a ,
8242         Name-sg = Вывод ,
8243         name-sg = вывод ,
8244         Name-pl = Выводы ,
8245         name-pl = выводы ,
8246     variant = g ,
8247         Name-sg = Вывода ,
8248         name-sg = вывода ,
8249         Name-pl = Выводов ,
8250         name-pl = выводов ,
8251     variant = d ,
8252         Name-sg = Выводу ,
8253         name-sg = выводу ,
8254         Name-pl = Выводам ,
8255         name-pl = выводам ,
8256     variant = i ,
8257         Name-sg = Выводом ,
8258         name-sg = выводом ,
8259         Name-pl = Выводами ,
8260         name-pl = выводами ,
8261     variant = p ,
8262         Name-sg = Выводе ,
8263         name-sg = выводе ,
8264         Name-pl = Выводах ,
8265         name-pl = выводах ,
8266
8267 type = proposition ,
8268     gender = n ,
8269     variant = n ,
8270         Name-sg = Предложение ,
8271         name-sg = предложение ,
8272         Name-pl = Предложения ,
8273         name-pl = предложения ,
8274         Name-sg-ab = Предл. ,
8275         name-sg-ab = предл. ,
8276         Name-pl-ab = Предл. ,
8277         name-pl-ab = предл. ,
8278     variant = a ,
8279         Name-sg = Предложение ,
8280         name-sg = предложение ,
8281         Name-pl = Предложения ,
8282         name-pl = предложения ,
8283         Name-sg-ab = Предл. ,
8284         name-sg-ab = предл. ,
8285         Name-pl-ab = Предл. ,
8286         name-pl-ab = предл. ,
8287     variant = g ,
8288         Name-sg = Предложения ,
```

```
8289     name-sg = предложения ,  
8290     Name-pl = Предложений ,  
8291     name-pl = предложений ,  
8292     Name-sg-ab = Предл. ,  
8293     name-sg-ab = предл. ,  
8294     Name-pl-ab = Предл. ,  
8295     name-pl-ab = предл. ,  
8296     variant = d ,  
8297         Name-sg = Предложению ,  
8298         name-sg = предложению ,  
8299         Name-pl = Предложениям ,  
8300         name-pl = предлениям ,  
8301         Name-sg-ab = Предл. ,  
8302         name-sg-ab = предл. ,  
8303         Name-pl-ab = Предл. ,  
8304         name-pl-ab = предл. ,  
8305     variant = i ,  
8306         Name-sg = Предложением ,  
8307         name-sg = предложением ,  
8308         Name-pl = Предложениями ,  
8309         name-pl = предлениями ,  
8310         Name-sg-ab = Предл. ,  
8311         name-sg-ab = предл. ,  
8312         Name-pl-ab = Предл. ,  
8313         name-pl-ab = предл. ,  
8314     variant = p ,  
8315         Name-sg = Предложении ,  
8316         name-sg = предложении ,  
8317         Name-pl = Предложениях ,  
8318         name-pl = предложениях ,  
8319         Name-sg-ab = Предл. ,  
8320         name-sg-ab = предл. ,  
8321         Name-pl-ab = Предл. ,  
8322         name-pl-ab = предл. ,  
8323  
8324 type = definition ,  
8325     gender = n ,  
8326     variant = n ,  
8327         Name-sg = Определение ,  
8328         name-sg = определение ,  
8329         Name-pl = Определения ,  
8330         name-pl = определения ,  
8331         Name-sg-ab = Опр. ,  
8332         name-sg-ab = opr. ,  
8333         Name-pl-ab = Опр. ,  
8334         name-pl-ab = opr. ,  
8335     variant = a ,  
8336         Name-sg = Определение ,  
8337         name-sg = определение ,  
8338         Name-pl = Определения ,  
8339         name-pl = определения ,  
8340         Name-sg-ab = Опр. ,  
8341         name-sg-ab = opr. ,  
8342         Name-pl-ab = Opr. ,
```

```
8343     name-pl-ab = опр. ,
8344     variant = g ,
8345     Name-sg = Определения ,
8346     name-sg = определения ,
8347     Name-pl = Определений ,
8348     name-pl = определений ,
8349     Name-sg-ab = Опр. ,
8350     name-sg-ab = опр. ,
8351     Name-pl-ab = Опр. ,
8352     name-pl-ab = опр. ,
8353     variant = d ,
8354     Name-sg = Определению ,
8355     name-sg = определению ,
8356     Name-pl = Определениям ,
8357     name-pl = определениям ,
8358     Name-sg-ab = Опр. ,
8359     name-sg-ab = опр. ,
8360     Name-pl-ab = Опр. ,
8361     name-pl-ab = опр. ,
8362     variant = i ,
8363     Name-sg = Определением ,
8364     name-sg = определением ,
8365     Name-pl = Определениями ,
8366     name-pl = определениями ,
8367     Name-sg-ab = Опр. ,
8368     name-sg-ab = опр. ,
8369     Name-pl-ab = Опр. ,
8370     name-pl-ab = опр. ,
8371     variant = p ,
8372     Name-sg = Определении ,
8373     name-sg = определении ,
8374     Name-pl = Определениях ,
8375     name-pl = определениях ,
8376     Name-sg-ab = Опр. ,
8377     name-sg-ab = опр. ,
8378     Name-pl-ab = Опр. ,
8379     name-pl-ab = опр. ,
8380
8381 type = proof ,
8382 gender = n ,
8383 variant = n ,
8384     Name-sg = Доказательство ,
8385     name-sg = доказательство ,
8386     Name-pl = Доказательства ,
8387     name-pl = доказательства ,
8388     variant = a ,
8389     Name-sg = Доказательство ,
8390     name-sg = доказательство ,
8391     Name-pl = Доказательства ,
8392     name-pl = доказательства ,
8393     variant = g ,
8394     Name-sg = Доказательства ,
8395     name-sg = доказательства ,
8396     Name-pl = Доказательств ,
```

```
8397     name-pl = доказательств ,
8398     variant = d ,
8399     Name-sg = Доказательству ,
8400     name-sg = доказательству ,
8401     Name-pl = Доказательствам ,
8402     name-pl = доказательствам ,
8403     variant = i ,
8404     Name-sg = Доказательством ,
8405     name-sg = доказательством ,
8406     Name-pl = Доказательствами ,
8407     name-pl = доказательствами ,
8408     variant = p ,
8409     Name-sg = Доказательстве ,
8410     name-sg = доказательстве ,
8411     Name-pl = Доказательствах ,
8412     name-pl = доказательствах ,
8413
8414 type = result ,
8415     gender = m ,
8416     variant = n ,
8417     Name-sg = Результат ,
8418     name-sg = результат ,
8419     Name-pl = Результаты ,
8420     name-pl = результаты ,
8421     variant = a ,
8422     Name-sg = Результат ,
8423     name-sg = результат ,
8424     Name-pl = Результаты ,
8425     name-pl = результаты ,
8426     variant = g ,
8427     Name-sg = Результата ,
8428     name-sg = результата ,
8429     Name-pl = Результатов ,
8430     name-pl = результатов ,
8431     variant = d ,
8432     Name-sg = Результату ,
8433     name-sg = результату ,
8434     Name-pl = Результатам ,
8435     name-pl = результатам ,
8436     variant = i ,
8437     Name-sg = Результатом ,
8438     name-sg = результатом ,
8439     Name-pl = Результатами ,
8440     name-pl = результатами ,
8441     variant = p ,
8442     Name-sg = Результата ,
8443     name-sg = результате ,
8444     Name-pl = Результатах ,
8445     name-pl = результатах ,
8446
8447 type = remark ,
8448     gender = n ,
8449     variant = n ,
8450     Name-sg = Примечание ,
```

```
8451     name-sg = примечание ,
8452     Name-pl = Примечания ,
8453     name-pl = примечания ,
8454     Name-sg-ab = Прим. ,
8455     name-sg-ab = прим. ,
8456     Name-pl-ab = Прим. ,
8457     name-pl-ab = прим. ,
8458 variant = a ,
8459     Name-sg = Примечание ,
8460     name-sg = примечание ,
8461     Name-pl = Примечания ,
8462     name-pl = примечания ,
8463     Name-sg-ab = Прим. ,
8464     name-sg-ab = прим. ,
8465     Name-pl-ab = Прим. ,
8466     name-pl-ab = прим. ,
8467 variant = g ,
8468     Name-sg = Примечания ,
8469     name-sg = примечания ,
8470     Name-pl = Примечаний ,
8471     name-pl = примечаний ,
8472     Name-sg-ab = Прим. ,
8473     name-sg-ab = прим. ,
8474     Name-pl-ab = Прим. ,
8475     name-pl-ab = прим. ,
8476 variant = d ,
8477     Name-sg = Примечанию ,
8478     name-sg = примечанию ,
8479     Name-pl = Примечаниям ,
8480     name-pl = примечаниям ,
8481     Name-sg-ab = Прим. ,
8482     name-sg-ab = прим. ,
8483     Name-pl-ab = Прим. ,
8484     name-pl-ab = прим. ,
8485 variant = i ,
8486     Name-sg = Примечанием ,
8487     name-sg = примечанием ,
8488     Name-pl = Примечаниями ,
8489     name-pl = примечаниями ,
8490     Name-sg-ab = Прим. ,
8491     name-sg-ab = прим. ,
8492     Name-pl-ab = Прим. ,
8493     name-pl-ab = прим. ,
8494 variant = p ,
8495     Name-sg = Примечании ,
8496     name-sg = примечании ,
8497     Name-pl = Примечаниях ,
8498     name-pl = примечаниях ,
8499     Name-sg-ab = Прим. ,
8500     name-sg-ab = прим. ,
8501     Name-pl-ab = Прим. ,
8502     name-pl-ab = прим. ,
8503
8504 type = example ,
```

```
8505     gender = m ,
8506     variant = n ,
8507         Name-sg = Пример ,
8508         name-sg = пример ,
8509         Name-pl = Примеры ,
8510         name-pl = примеры ,
8511     variant = a ,
8512         Name-sg = Пример ,
8513         name-sg = пример ,
8514         Name-pl = Примеры ,
8515         name-pl = примеры ,
8516     variant = g ,
8517         Name-sg = Примера ,
8518         name-sg = примера ,
8519         Name-pl = Примеров ,
8520         name-pl = примеров ,
8521     variant = d ,
8522         Name-sg = Примеру ,
8523         name-sg = примеру ,
8524         Name-pl = Примерам ,
8525         name-pl = примерам ,
8526     variant = i ,
8527         Name-sg = Примером ,
8528         name-sg = примером ,
8529         Name-pl = Примерами ,
8530         name-pl = примерами ,
8531     variant = p ,
8532         Name-sg = Примере ,
8533         name-sg = примере ,
8534         Name-pl = Примерах ,
8535         name-pl = примерах ,
8536
8537 type = algorithm ,
8538     gender = m ,
8539     variant = n ,
8540         Name-sg = Алгоритм ,
8541         name-sg = алгоритм ,
8542         Name-pl = Алгоритмы ,
8543         name-pl = алгоритмы ,
8544     variant = a ,
8545         Name-sg = Алгоритм ,
8546         name-sg = алгоритм ,
8547         Name-pl = Алгоритмы ,
8548         name-pl = алгоритмы ,
8549     variant = g ,
8550         Name-sg = Алгоритма ,
8551         name-sg = алгоритма ,
8552         Name-pl = Алгоритмов ,
8553         name-pl = алгоритмов ,
8554     variant = d ,
8555         Name-sg = Алгоритму ,
8556         name-sg = алгоритму ,
8557         Name-pl = Алгоритмам ,
8558         name-pl = алгоритмам ,
```

```
8559     variant = i ,
8560         Name-sg = Алгоритмом ,
8561         name-sg = алгоритмом ,
8562         Name-pl = Алгоритмами ,
8563         name-pl = алгоритмами ,
8564     variant = p ,
8565         Name-sg = Алгоритме ,
8566         name-sg = алгоритме ,
8567         Name-pl = Алгоритмах ,
8568         name-pl = алгоритмах ,
8569
8570     type = listing ,
8571         gender = m ,
8572         variant = n ,
8573             Name-sg = Листинг ,
8574             name-sg = листинг ,
8575             Name-pl = Листинги ,
8576             name-pl = листинги ,
8577         variant = a ,
8578             Name-sg = Листинг ,
8579             name-sg = листинг ,
8580             Name-pl = Листинги ,
8581             name-pl = листинги ,
8582         variant = g ,
8583             Name-sg = Листинга ,
8584             name-sg = листинга ,
8585             Name-pl = Листингов ,
8586             name-pl = листингов ,
8587         variant = d ,
8588             Name-sg = Листингу ,
8589             name-sg = листингу ,
8590             Name-pl = Листингам ,
8591             name-pl = листингам ,
8592         variant = i ,
8593             Name-sg = Листингом ,
8594             name-sg = листинглом ,
8595             Name-pl = Листингами ,
8596             name-pl = листингами ,
8597         variant = p ,
8598             Name-sg = Листинге ,
8599             name-sg = листинге ,
8600             Name-pl = Листингах ,
8601             name-pl = листингах ,
8602
8603     type = exercise ,
8604         gender = n ,
8605         variant = n ,
8606             Name-sg = Упражнение ,
8607             name-sg = упражнение ,
8608             Name-pl = Упражнения ,
8609             name-pl = упражнения ,
8610             Name-sg-ab = Упр. ,
8611             name-sg-ab = упр. ,
8612             Name-pl-ab = Упр. ,
```

```
8613     name-pl-ab = упр. ,
8614     variant = a ,
8615     Name-sg = Упражнение ,
8616     name-sg = упражнение ,
8617     Name-pl = Упражнения ,
8618     name-pl = упражнения ,
8619     Name-sg-ab = Упр. ,
8620     name-sg-ab = упр. ,
8621     Name-pl-ab = Упр. ,
8622     name-pl-ab = упр. ,
8623     variant = g ,
8624     Name-sg = Упражнения ,
8625     name-sg = упражнения ,
8626     Name-pl = Упражнений ,
8627     name-pl = упражнений ,
8628     Name-sg-ab = Упр. ,
8629     name-sg-ab = упр. ,
8630     Name-pl-ab = Упр. ,
8631     name-pl-ab = упр. ,
8632     variant = d ,
8633     Name-sg = Упражнению ,
8634     name-sg = упражнению ,
8635     Name-pl = Упражнениям ,
8636     name-pl = упражнениям ,
8637     Name-sg-ab = Упр. ,
8638     name-sg-ab = упр. ,
8639     Name-pl-ab = Упр. ,
8640     name-pl-ab = упр. ,
8641     variant = i ,
8642     Name-sg = Упражнением ,
8643     name-sg = упражнением ,
8644     Name-pl = Упражнениями ,
8645     name-pl = упражнениями ,
8646     Name-sg-ab = Упр. ,
8647     name-sg-ab = упр. ,
8648     Name-pl-ab = Упр. ,
8649     name-pl-ab = упр. ,
8650     variant = p ,
8651     Name-sg = Упражнении ,
8652     name-sg = упражнении ,
8653     Name-pl = Упражнениях ,
8654     name-pl = упражнениях ,
8655     Name-sg-ab = Упр. ,
8656     name-sg-ab = упр. ,
8657     Name-pl-ab = Упр. ,
8658     name-pl-ab = упр. ,
8659
8660 type = solution ,
8661     gender = n ,
8662     variant = n ,
8663     Name-sg = Решение ,
8664     name-sg = решение ,
8665     Name-pl = Решения ,
8666     name-pl = решения ,
```

```

8667 variant = a ,
8668     Name-sg = Решение ,
8669     name-sg = решение ,
8670     Name-pl = Решения ,
8671     name-pl = решения ,
8672 variant = g ,
8673     Name-sg = Решения ,
8674     name-sg = решения ,
8675     Name-pl = Решений ,
8676     name-pl = решений ,
8677 variant = d ,
8678     Name-sg = Решению ,
8679     name-sg = решению ,
8680     Name-pl = Решениям ,
8681     name-pl = решениям ,
8682 variant = i ,
8683     Name-sg = Решением ,
8684     name-sg = решением ,
8685     Name-pl = Решениями ,
8686     name-pl = решениями ,
8687 variant = p ,
8688     Name-sg = Решении ,
8689     name-sg = решении ,
8690     Name-pl = Решениях ,
8691     name-pl = решениях ,
8692 </lang-russian>

```

10.10 Swedish

Swedish language file initially contributed by ‘Timmyfox’ (issue #35).

```

8693 <*package>
8694 \zcDeclareLanguage { swedish }
8695 </package>
8696 <*lang-swedish>
8697 namesep   = {\nobreakspace} ,
8698 pairsep   = {~och\nobreakspace} ,
8699 listsep   = {,~} ,
8700 lastsep   = {~och\nobreakspace} ,
8701 tpairsep  = {~och\nobreakspace} ,
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8738 type = appendix ,
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8741     Name-pl = Bilaga ,
8742     name-pl = bilaga ,
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8744 type = page ,
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8837   Name-sg = Definition ,
8838   name-sg = definition ,
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8840   name-pl = definition ,
8841
8842 type = proof ,
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8871
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8874   name-sg = kod ,
8875   Name-pl = Kod ,
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8880   name-sg = uppgift ,
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